

3.8.14

REFERENCES

- Abu-Jaber N. and al Sa'ad Z. 2000. Petrology of Middle Islamic Pottery from Khirbat Faris, Jordan. *Levant* 32:179–188.
- Abu Raya R. and Weissman M. 2013. A Burial Cave from the Roman and Byzantine Periods at 'En Ya'al, Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 76:11*–14* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 217).
- Abu-'Uqsa H. 2006. Kisra. *'Atiqot* 53:9*–19* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 196–197).
- Abu-'Uqsa H. 2013. The Late Bronze Age II 'Fisherman's Grave' from Akhziv. *'Atiqot* 74:1*–7* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 241).
- Adan-Bayewitz D. 1986. The Pottery from the Late Byzantine Building (Stratum 4) and Its Implications. In L.I. Levine and E. Netzer. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 90–129.
- Adan-Bayewitz D. 1993. *Common Pottery in Roman Galilee: A Study of Local Trade*. Ramat Gan.
- Adawi Z. 2013. A Burial Cave and an Agricultural Terrace at Khirbat el-Mughram in the Shu'afat Neighborhood, Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 76:1*–9* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 215–216).
- Adelson H.L. 1957. *Light Weight Solidi and Byzantine Trade during the Sixth and Seventh Centuries* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 138). New York.
- Agady S., Arazi M., Arubas B., Hadad S., Khamis E. and Tsafirir Y. 2002. Byzantine Shops in the Street of the Monuments at Bet Shean (Scythopolis). In L.V. Rutgers ed. *What Athens Has To Do with Jerusalem: Essays on Classical, Jewish, and*

Early Christian Art and Archaeology in Honor of Gideon Foerster

(Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion 1). Leuven. Pp. 423–506.

Aharoni Y. 1962. *Excavations at Ramat Raḥel I: Seasons 1959 and 1960*. Rome.

Aharoni Y. 1964. *Excavations at Ramat Raḥel II: Seasons 1961 and 1962*. Rome.

Aharoni Y. ed. 1973. *Beer-Sheba I: Excavations at Tel Beer-Sheba, 1969–1971*

Seasons (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Publications 2). Tel Aviv.

Aharoni Y. 1973. The Stratification of the Site. In Y. Aharoni ed. *Beer-Sheba I:*

Excavations at Tel Beer-Sheba 1969–1971 Seasons (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Publications 2). Tel Aviv. Pp. 4–8.

Aharoni Y. 1975. *Lachish V: Investigations at Lachish; The Sanctuary and the*

Residency (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Publications 4). Tel Aviv.

Aitchison N.B. 1988. Roman Wealth, Native Ritual: Coin Hoards within and beyond

Roman Britain. *WA* 20:270–284.

AJC: Y. Meshorer. *Ancient Jewish Coinage* (2 vols.). Dix Hills, N.Y. 1982.

AJC 1: Y. Meshorer. *Ancient Jewish Coinage 1: Persian Period through*

Hasmonaeans. Dix Hills, N.Y. 1982.

AJC 2: Y. Meshorer. *Ancient Jewish Coinage 2: Herod the Great through Bar*

Cochba. Dix Hills, N.Y. 1982.

Albright W.F. 1932. *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim I: The Pottery of the First*

Three Campaigns (AASOR 12). New Haven.

Albright W.F. 1933. The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim IA: The Bronze Age Pottery

of the Fourth Campaign. *AASOR* 13:55–127.

- Albright W.F. 1943. *The Excavation of Tell Beit Mirsim III: The Iron Age* (AASOR 21–22). New Haven.
- Aldred C. 1971. *Jewels of the Pharaohs: Egyptian Jewellery of the Dynastic Period*. London.
- Aldsworth F., Haggarty G., Jennings S. and Whitehouse D. 2002. Medieval Glassmaking at Tyre, Lebanon. *JGS* 44:49–66.
- Alexandre Y. 2012. The Glass Finds. In Y. Alexandre. *Mary's Well, Nazareth: The Late Hellenistic to the Ottoman Periods* (IAA Reports 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 89–106.
- Alexandre Y. 2012. The Pottery. In Y. Alexandre. *Mary's Well, Nazareth: The Late Hellenistic to the Ottoman Periods* (IAA Reports 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 57–88.
- Alexandre Y. 2012. *Mary's Well, Nazareth: The Late Hellenistic to the Ottoman Periods* (IAA Reports 49). Jerusalem.
- Alfen P.G. van. 1996. New Light on the 7th-c. Yassi Ada Shipwreck: Capacities and Standard Sizes of LRA1 Amphoras. *JRA* 9:189–213.
- Alföldi A. 1937. *A Festival of Isis in Rome under the Christian Emperors of the IVth Century* (Dissertationes Pannonicae II/7). Budapest.
- Allen P. 1979. The 'Justinianic' Plague. *Byzantion* 49:5–20.
- Alliata E. 1991. Ceramica dal complesso di S. Stefano a Umm al-Rasas. *LA* 41:365–422.
- Alliata E. 1999. The Legends of the Madaba Map. In M. Piccirillo and E. Alliata eds. *The Madaba Map Centenary, 1897–1997: Travelling through the Byzantine Umayyad Period (Proceedings of the International Conference Held in Amman, 7–9 April 1997)* (SBF Collectio Maior 40). Jerusalem. Pp. 47–101.
- Almagor G. and Hall J.K. 1980. Morphology of the Continental Margin of Northern Israel and Southern Lebanon. *IJES* 29:245–252.

- Alt A. 1921. *Die griechischen Inschriften der Palaestina Tertia westlich der 'Araba* (Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen des deutsch-türkischen Denkmalschutz-Komandos 2). Berlin–Leipzig.
- Amiet P. 1992. *Ras Shamra—Ougarit IX: Corpus des cylindres de Ras Shamra-Ougarit II: Sceaux-cylindres en hématite et pierres diverses*. Paris.
- Amiran D.H.K., Arie E. and Turcotte T. 1994. Earthquakes in Israel and Adjacent Areas: Macroseismic Observations since 100 B.C.E. *IEJ* 44:260–305.
- Amiran R. 1956. The Millstones and the Potter's Wheel. *Eretz-Israel* 4:46–49 (Hebrew).
- Amiran R. 1960. A Late Bronze Age II Pottery Group from a Tomb in Jerusalem. *Eretz-Israel* 6:25–37 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 27*).
- Amiran R. 1969. *Ancient Pottery in the Holy Land, from Its Beginnings in the Neolithic Period to the End of the Iron Age*. Jerusalem–Ramat Gan.
- Amiran R. 1977. Pottery from the Chalcolithic Site near Tell Delhamiya and Some Pottery Notes on the Character of the Chalcolithic–Early Bronze I Transition. *Eretz-Israel* 13:48–56 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 291*).
- Amiran R. and Eitan A. 1964. A Krater of Bichrome Ware from Tel Nagila. *IEJ* 14:219–231.
- Amiran R., Paran U., Shiloh Y., Brown R., Tsafir Y. and Ben-Tor A. 1978. *Early Arad: The Chalcolithic Settlement and Early Bronze City, First–Fifth Seasons of Excavations, 1962–1966* (Judean Desert Studies). Jerusalem.
- Amiran R. and Porat N. 1984. The Basalt Vessels from the Chalcolithic Period and Early Bronze Age I. *Tel Aviv* 11:11–19.
- Amit D. and Yezerski I. 2001. An Iron Age II Cemetery and Wine Presses at an-Nabi Danyal. *IEJ* 51:171–193.

- Amitai-Preiss N. 2000–2002. Umayyad Coin Hoards from the Beth Shean Excavations of the Hebrew University. *INJ* 14:224–238.
- Amitai-Preiss N. 2005. Arabic-Inscribed Pottery from Ramla. *‘Atiqot* 49:121–122.
- Amitai-Preiss N. and Berman A. 1997. Muslim Coins. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 301–318.
- Amitai-Preiss N., Berman A. and Qedar S. 1994–1999. The Coinage of Scythopolis–Baysān and Gerasa–Jerash. *INJ* 13:133–151.
- Amouretti M.-C. and J.-P. Brun J.-P. eds. 1993. *Oil and Wine Production in the Mediterranean Area (BCH Suppl. XXVI)*. Athens–Paris.
- ‘Amr A.-J. 1986. Umayyad Painted Pottery Bowls from Rujm al-Kursi, Jordan. *Berytus* 34:145–159.
- ‘Amr A.-J. 1988. Two Early Abbasid Inscribed Pottery Lamps from Ğeraš. *ZDPV* 104:146–149.
- ‘Amr K. 1992. Islamic or Nabatean? The Case of a First to Early Second Century AD Cream Ware. In M. Zaghoul, K. ‘Amr, F. Zayyadine and R. Nabeel eds. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan IV*. Amman. Pp. 221–225.
- ‘Amr K., Zayyadine F. and Zaghoul M. eds. 1995. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan V* (2 vols.). Amman.
- Anati E. 1959. The Excavations at the Cemetery of Tell Abu Hawam (1952). *‘Atiqot (ES)* 2:89–105.
- Anati E., Avnimelech M., Haas N. and Meyerhof E. 1973. *Hazorea I* (Archivi 5). Brescia.
- Anderson-Stojanović V.R. 1987. The Chronology and Function of Ceramic Unguentaria. *AJA* 91:105–122.
- Angel J.L. 1972. Ecology and Population in the Eastern Mediterranean. *WA* 4:88–105.

- Applebaum S. and Gichon M. 1967. *Israel and Her Vicinity in the Roman and Byzantine Periods* (The Seventh International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies). Tel Aviv.
- Arav R. 1990. A Mausoleum near Kibbutz Mesillot. *'Atiqot (HS)*10:81–89 (English summary, p.18*).
- Arav R., Di Segni L. and Kloner A. 1990. An Eighth Century Monastery near Jerusalem. *LA* 40:313–320.
- Ariel D.T. 1980. Coins from the Synagogue at Ḥorvat Kanef: Preliminary Report. *INJ* 4:59–62.
- Ariel D.T. 1982. A Survey of Coin Finds in Jerusalem (until the End of the Byzantine Period). *LA* 32:273–326.
- Ariel D.T. 1986. The Coins. In L.I. Levine and E. Netzer. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima, 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 137–148.
- Ariel D.T. 1987. Coins from the Synagogue at 'En Nashut. *IEJ* 37:147–157.
- Ariel D.T. 1990. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh II: Imported Stamped Amphora Handles, Coins, Worked Bone and Ivory, and Glass* (Qedem 30). Jerusalem.
- Ariel D.T. 1991. Coins from the Synagogue at Dabiyye. *'Atiqot* 20:74–80.
- Ariel D.T. 1993. Coins from Excavations at Tel Nahariya, 1982. *'Atiqot* 22:125–132.
- Ariel D.T. 1993. Hoard of Coins. In A. Sussmann and R. Peled eds. *Scrolls from the Dead Sea*. New York. Pp. 86–87.
- Ariel D.T. 1996. A Hoard of Byzantine Folles from Qazrin. *'Atiqot* 29:69–76.
- Ariel D.T. 2000. Coins from the Synagogue at Korazim. In Z. Yeivin. *The Synagogue at Korazim: The 1962–1964, 1980–1987 Excavations* (IAA Reports 10). Jerusalem. Pp. 33*–49*.

- Ariel D.T. ed. 2000. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh V: Extramural Areas* (Qedem 40). Jerusalem.
- Ariel D.T. ed. 2000. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh VI: Inscriptions* (Qedem 41). Jerusalem.
- Ariel D.T. 2000. Hoard of Coins. In A. Sussmann and R. Peled eds. *Scrolls from the Dead Sea*. Chicago. Pp. 90–91.
- Ariel D.T. 2000–2002. The Jerusalem Mint of Herod the Great: A Relative Chronology. *INJ* 14:99–124.
- Ariel D.T. 2002. The Coins from Khirbet Zemel. In Z. Gal ed. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem. Pp. 119*–122*.
- Ariel D.T. 2002. The Coins from the Surveys and Excavations of Caves in the Northern Judean Desert. *Atiqot* 41/2:281–304.
- Ariel D.T. 2013. The Coins from the ‘Third Mile Estate’, Ashqelon. *Atiqot* 74:229–237.
- Ariel D.T. and De Groot A. eds. 1996. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh IV: Various Reports* (Qedem 35). Jerusalem.
- Ariel D.T. and Fontanille J.-P. 2012. *The Coins of Herod: A Modern Analysis and Die Classification* (Ancient Judaism and Early Christianity 79). Leiden–Boston.
- Armstrong P. 1989. Some Byzantine and Later Settlements in Eastern Phokis. *ABSA* 84:1–47.
- Armstrong P. 1991. A Group of Byzantine Bowls from Skopelos. *OJA* 10:335–347.
- Armstrong P. 1992. Zeuxippus Derivative Bowls from Sparta. In J.M. Sanders ed. *ΦΙΛΟΛΑΚΩΝ: Lakonian Studies in Honour of Hector Catling*. London. Pp. 1–9.
- Armstrong P. 1993. Byzantine Thebes: Excavations on the Kadmeia 1980. *ABSA* 88:295–335.

- Armstrong P. and Günsenin N. 1995. Glazed Pottery Production at Ganos. *Anatolia Antiqua* 3:179–201.
- Arnold D.E. 1985. *Ceramic Theory and Cultural Process*. Cambridge.
- Arnon Y.D. 1996. *The International Commercial Activity of Caesarea during the Early Islamic II Period (749–969 C.E.) according to the Ceramic Evidence*. M.A. thesis. University of Haifa. Haifa (Hebrew; English summary).
- Arnon Y.D. 1999. Islamic and Crusader Pottery (Area I, 1993–94). In K.G. Holum, A. Raban and J. Patrich eds. *Caesarea Papers 2: Herod's Temple, the Provincial Governor's Praetorium and Granaries, the Later Harbor, a Gold Coin Hoard, and Other Studies (JRA Suppl. S. 35)*. Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 225–251.
- Arnon Y.D. 2003. *Development and Continuity in the Early Islamic Pottery Types from the 7th Century to the 12th Century C.E.: The Caesarea Data as a Study Case*. Ph.D. diss. University of Haifa. Haifa.
- Arnon Y.D. 2006. The Lamps. In R.R. Stieglitz. *Tel Tanninim: Excavations at Krokodeilon Polis 1996–1999 (ASOR Archaeological Reports 10)*. Boston. Pp. 193-201.
- Arnon Y.D. 2006. The Late Periods. In R.R. Stieglitz. *Tel Tanninim: Excavations at Krokodeilon Polis 1996–1999 (ASOR Archaeological Reports 10)*. Boston. Pp. 149–154.
- Arnon Y.D. 2007. Excavation in Marcus Street, Ramla: Pottery, Oil Lamps and Carved Stone Vessels. *Contract Archaeology Reports* 2:38–99.
- Arnon Y.D. 2008. *Caesarea Maritima, the Late Periods (700–1291 CE)* (BAR Int. S. 1771). Oxford.
- Arnon Y.D. 2013. The Medieval Pottery from Ḥorbat Yagur. *'Atiqot* 73:117–126.

- Arslan E.A. 1996. Monete axumite di imitazione nel deposito del cortile della sinagoga di Cafarnao. *LA* 46:307–316.
- Arslan E.A. 1997. Il deposito monetale della trincea XII nel cortile della sinagoga di Cafarnao. *LA* 47:245–328.
- Artzy M. 2001. White Slip Ware for Export? The Economics of Production. In V. Karageorghis ed. *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus (Proceedings of an International Conference Organized by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia, in Honour of Malcolm Wiener, Nicosia 29th–30th October 1998)*. Vienna. Pp. 107–115.
- Artzy M. 2006. The Carmel Coast during the Second Part of the Late Bronze Age: A Center for Eastern Mediterranean Transshipping. *BASOR* 343:45–64.
- Arubas B. and Goldfus H. eds. 2005. *Excavations on the Site of the Jerusalem International Convention Center (Binyanei Ha'Uma): A Settlement of the Late First to Second Temple Period, the Tenth Legion's Kilnworks, and a Byzantine Monastic Complex; The Pottery and Other Small Finds (JRA Suppl. S. 60)*. Portsmouth, R.I.
- Ashkenazi J. and Aviam M. 2013. Horbat Bata—A Village and Its Monasteries: Portrait of a Rural Christian Landscape in Late Antiquity. *Cathedra* 147:7–32 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 217).
- Ashkenazi J. and Aviam M. 2013. Monasteries, Monks, and Villages in Western Galilee in Late Antiquity. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 5:269–297.
- Ashtor E. 1978. The Venetian Cotton Trade in Syria in the Later Middle Ages. In E. Ashtor. *Studies on the Levantine Trade in the Middle Ages (Variorum Reprints 74)*. London. Pp. 675–715.

- Asolati M. 1994–1995. L'emissione vandala con il palmizio: prototipi punici e l'evidenza dei ripostigli. *Rivista Italiana di Numismatica* 96:187–202.
- Asolati 2005. *Il tesoro di Falerii Novi: Nuovi contributi sulla monetazione italica in bronzo degli anni di Ricimero (457–472 d.C.)* (Numismatica Patavina 4). Padua.
- Asolati M. and Gorini G. eds. 2006. *I ritrovamenti monetali e la Legge di Gresham (Atti del III Congresso internazionale di numismatica e di storia monetaria, Padova, 28–29 ottobre 2005)*. Padua.
- Åström P. 1972. *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition IV, 1C: The Late Cypriote Bronze Age, Architecture and Pottery*. Lund.
- Aviam M. 2002. Five Ecclesiastical Sites in Western Upper Galilee. In Z. Gal ed. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem. Pp. 165–218 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 184*–185*).
- Aviam M. 2004. *Jews, Pagans and Christians in the Galilee* (Land of Galilee 1). Rochester.
- Aviam M. and Getzov N. 1998. A Byzantine Smithy at Ḥorvat 'Ovesh, Upper Galilee. *'Atiqot* 34:63–83 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 6*–7*).
- Aviam M. and Stern E.J. 1997. Burial Caves near Ḥ. Sugar. *'Atiqot* 33:89–102 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 16*).
- Avigad N. 1976. *Beth She'arim III: Report on the Excavations during 1953–1958; Catacombs 12–23*. Jerusalem.
- Avigad N. 1976. *Bullae and Seals from a Post-Exilic Judean Archive* (Qedem 4). Jerusalem.
- Avissar M. 1996. The Clay Tobacco Pipes. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 198–201.

- Avissar M. 1996. The Hellenistic and Early Roman Pottery. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne 'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 48–59.
- Avissar M. 1996. The Late Roman and the Byzantine Pottery. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne 'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 66–74.
- Avissar M. 1996. The Medieval Pottery. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne 'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 75–172.
- Avissar M. 1996. The Oil Lamps. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne 'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 188–197.
- Avissar M. 2003. Early Islamic through Mamluk Pottery. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 II: The Finds from Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 433–441.
- Avissar M. 2005. The Clay Tobacco Pipes. In M. Avissar. *Tel Yoqne 'am: Excavations on the Acropolis* (IAA Reports 25). Jerusalem. Pp. 83–93.
- Avissar M. 2005. The Pottery. In M. Avissar. *Tel Yoqne 'am: Excavations on the Acropolis* (IAA Reports 25). Jerusalem. Pp. 35–78.
- Avissar M. 2005. *Tel Yoqne 'am: Excavations on the Acropolis* (IAA Reports 25). Jerusalem.
- Avissar M. 2008. Area B: The Medieval Pottery. In V. Tzaferis and S. Israeli. *Panreas I: The Roman to Early Islamic Periods; Excavations in Areas A, B, E, F, G and H* (IAA Reports 37). Jerusalem. Pp. 91–103.

- Avissar M. 2009. Ottoman Pottery Assemblages from Excavations in Israel. In B.J. Walker ed. *Reflections of Empire: Archaeological and Ethnographic Studies on the Pottery of the Ottoman Levant* (AASOR 64). Boston. Pp. 7–14.
- Avissar M. and Stern E.J. 2005. *Pottery of the Crusader, Ayyubid, and Mamluk Periods in Israel* (IAA Reports 26). Jerusalem.
- Avitsur S. 1976. *Man and His Work: Historical Atlas of Tools and Workshops in the Holy Land*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Avi-Yonah M. 1930. Three Lead Coffins from Palestine. *JHS* 50:300–312.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1933. Mosaic Pavements in Palestine. *QDAP* 2:136–181.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1934. *The Byzantine Church at Suhmata*. *QDAP* 3:92–105.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1934. Lead Coffins from Palestine. *QDAP* 4:87–99; 138–153.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1934. *Mosaic Pavements in Palestine*. *QDAP* 3:26–47, 49–73.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1940. Oriental Elements in the Art of Palestine in the Roman and Byzantine Periods I. *QDAP* 10:105–151.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1946. Newly Discovered Latin and Greek Inscriptions. *QDAP* 12:84–102.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1948. Oriental Elements in the Art of Palestine in the Roman and Byzantine Periods II. *QDAP* 13:128–165.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1950. Oriental Elements in the Art of Palestine in the Roman and Byzantine Periods III. *QDAP* 14:49–80.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1954. *The Madaba Mosaic Map*. Jerusalem.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1958. The Economics of Byzantine Palestine. *IEJ* 8:39–51.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1966. *The Holy Land from the Persian to the Arab Conquests (536 B.C. to A.D. 640): A Historical Geography*. Grand Rapids, Mich.

- Avi-Yonah M. 1966. A New Dating of the Roman Road from Scythopolis to Neapolis. *IEJ* 16:75–76.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1972. The Haditha Mosaic Pavement. *IEJ* 22:118–122.
- Avi-Yonah M. 1976. *Gazetteer of Roman Palestine* (Qedem 5). Jerusalem.
- Avner R. 1996. Elat. *ESI* 15:119–121.
- Avner R. 1998. Elat–Elot—An Early Islamic Village. *‘Atiqot* 36:21*–39* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 124–125).
- Avner R. 2000. Barqa. *HA–ESI* 111:60*–61*.
- Avner U. and Magness J. 1998. Early Islamic Settlement in the Southern Negev. *BASOR* 310:39–57.
- Avni G. 1997. *The Necropoleis of Jerusalem and Beth Govrin during the 4th–7th Centuries A.D. as a Model for Urban Cemeteries in Palestine in the Late Roman and Byzantine Periods*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Avni G. 2007. From Standing Stones to Open Mosques in the Negev Desert: The Archaeology of Religious Transformation on the Fringes. *NEA* 70:124–138.
- Avni G. 2010. The Persian Conquest of Jerusalem (614 C.E.)—An Archaeological Assessment. *BASOR* 357:35–48.
- Avni G., Dahari U. and. Kloner A. 2008. *The Necropolis of Bet Guvrin–Eleutheropolis* (IAA Reports 36). Jerusalem.
- Avni G. and Greenhut Z. 1996. *The Akeldama Tombs: Three Burial Caves in the Kidron Valley, Jerusalem* (IAA Reports 1). Jerusalem.
- Avshalom-Gorni D. 1999. ‘Akko: The Courthouse Parking Lot. *ESI* 19:12*–14*.
- Avshalom-Gorni D. 2000. Ḥorbat ‘Ovesh. *ESI* 20:8*–9*.

- Avshalom-Gorni D. 2009. The Pottery from Strata 9–6. In N. Getzov, D. Avshalom-Gorni, Y. Gorin-Rosen, E.J. Stern, D. Syon and A. Tatcher. *Ḥorbat ‘Uza: The 1991 Excavations II: The Late Periods*. (IAA Reports 42). Jerusalem. Pp. 27–75.
- Avshalom-Gorni D., Frankel R. and Getzov N. 2008. A Complex Winepress from Mishmar Ha-‘Emeq: Evidence for the Peak in the Development of the Wine Industry in Eretz Israel in Antiquity. *‘Atiqot* 58:49–66 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 65*–67*).
- Avshalom-Gorni D. and Getzov N. 2002. Phoenicians and Jews: A Ceramic Case-Study. In A.M. Berlin and A. J. Overman eds. *The First Jewish Revolt: Archaeology, History, and Ideology*. London–New York. Pp. 74–83.
- Ayalon E. 1979. The Jar Installation of Khirbet Sabiya. *IEJ* 29:175–181.
- Ayalon E. 1985. Trial Excavation of Two Iron Age Strata at Tel ‘Eton. *Tel Aviv* 12:54–62.
- Ayalon E. 1995. The Iron Age II Pottery Assemblage from Ḥorvat Teiman (Kuntillet ‘Ajrud). *Tel Aviv* 22:141–205.
- Ayalon E., Frankel R. and Kloner A. eds. 2009. *Oil and Wine Presses in Israel from the Hellenistic, Roman and Byzantine Periods* (BAR Int. S. 1972). Oxford.
- Babelon E. 1890. *Les rois de Syrie, d’Arménie et de Commagène*. Paris.
- Babelon E. 1893. *Les Perses achéménides, les satrapes et les dynasties tributaires de leur empire: Cypre & Phénicie*. Paris.
- Bacharach J.L. 1980. A Hoard of Muslim Dirhams from Tel Ashdod. *‘Atiqot* 14:83–92.
- Bacharach J.L. ed. 2002. *Fustat Finds: Beads, Coins, Medical Instruments, Textiles, and Other Artifacts from the Awad Collection*. Cairo–New York.

- Bacharach J.L. 2006. *Islamic History through Coins: An Analysis and Catalogue of Tenth-Century Ikhshidid Coinage*. Cairo–New York.
- Bagatti B. 1948. *Il Santuario della Visitazione ad 'Ain Karim (Montana Judaeae)* (SBF Collectio Maior 5). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 1949. Eulogie palestinesi. *Orientalia Christiana Periodica* 15:126–166.
- Bagatti B. 1955–1956. Scavo di un monastero al Dominus Flevit (Monte Oliveto-Gerusalemme). *LA* 6:240–270.
- Bagatti B. 1956–1957. Gli altari paleo-cristiani della Palestina. *LA* 7:64–94.
- Bagatti B. 1962. *L'archeologia cristiana in Palestina*. Florence.
- Bagatti B. 1967. I vetri del Museo francescano di Nazaret. *LA* 17:222–240.
- Bagatti B. 1969. *Excavations in Nazareth I: From the Beginning till the XII Century* (SBF Collectio Maior 17). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 1971. *The Church from the Circumcision: History and Archaeology of the Judaeo-Christians* (SBF Collectio Minor 2). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 1971. *The Church from the Gentiles in Palestine: History and Archaeology* (SBF Collectio Minor 4). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 1978. *Il Golgota e la Croce: Ricerche storico-archeologiche* (SBF Collectio Minor 21). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 1993. *Emmaus-Qubeibeh: The Results of Excavations at Emmaus-Qubeibeh and nearby Sites (1873, 1887–1890, 1900–1902, 1940–1944)* (SBF Collectio Maior 4). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 2001. *Ancient Christian Villages of Galilee* (SBF Collectio Minor 37). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 2002. *Ancient Christian Villages of Judaea and the Negev* (SBF Collectio Minor 42). Jerusalem.

- Bagatti B. 2002. *Ancient Christian Villages of Samaria* (SBF Collectio Minor 39). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. 2002. *Excavations in Nazareth II: From the 12th Century until Today* (SBF Collectio Maior 17). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. and Milik J.T. 1958. *Gli scavi del 'Dominus Flevit' (Monte Oliveto-Gerusalemme) I: La necropoli del periodo romano* (SBF Collectio Maior 13).
- Bagatti B., Piccirillo M. and Prodomo A. 1975. *New Discoveries at the Tomb of Virgin Mary in Gethsemane* (SBF Collectio Minor 17). Jerusalem.
- Bagatti B. and Testa E. 1978. *Il Golgota e la Croce: Ricerche storico-archeologiche* (SBF Collectio Minor 21). Jerusalem.
- Bahgat A.B. and Massoul F. 1930. *La céramique musulmane de l'Égypte*. Cairo.
- Baginski A. and Shamir O. 1995. Early Islamic Textiles, Basketry and Cordage from Nahal 'Omer. *'Atiqot* 26:21–42.
- Baida U. 1963. On the Geology of the Ga'aton–Hilazon Area, Western Galilee, Israel. *IJES* 13:1–15.
- Bailey C. and Shmueli A. 1977. The Settlement of the Sinaitic 'Ayāyidah in the Suez Canal Zone. *PEQ* 109:27–38.
- Baker J.L. 2006. The Funeral Kit: A Newly Defined Canaanite Mortuary Practice Based on the Middle and Late Bronze Age Tomb Complex at Ashkelon. *Levant* 38:1–31.
- Baker P.A., Nijdam H. and Land K. van't eds. 2012. *Medicine and Space: Body, Surroundings and Borders in Antiquity and the Middle Ages* (Visualising the Middle Ages 4). Leiden–Boston.
- Bakhit M.A. and Asfour M. eds. 1986. *Proceedings of the Symposium on Bilād al-Shām during the Byzantine Period, November 15–19 1983 II*. Amman.

- Bakhit M.A. and Schick R. eds. 1991. *Bilad al-Sham during the Abbasid Period (132 AH/750 A.D.–451 AH/1059 A.D. II (Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on the History of Bilad al-Sham, 7–11 Sha'ban 1410 A.H./4–8 March, 1990)*. Amman. Pp. 135–159.
- Bakirtzis C. ed. 2003. *VIF^e Congrès international sur la céramique médiévale en Méditerranée. Thessaloniki, 11–16 octobre 1999*. Athens.
- Ball W. 2001. *Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire*. London–New York.
- Ball W., Bowsher J., Kehrberg I., Walmsley A. and Watson P. 1986. The North Decumanus and North Tetrapylon at Jerash: An Archaeological and Architectural Report. In F. Zayadine ed. *Jerash Archaeological Project 1981–1983 I*. Amman. Pp. 351–409.
- Balog P. 1964. *The Coinage of the Mamlūk Sultans of Egypt and Syria* (Numismatic Studies 12). New York.
- Balog P. 1970. The Coinage of the Mamlūk Sultans: Additions and Corrections. *ANSMN* 16:113–171.
- Balog P. 1980. *The Coinage of the Ayyūbids* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 12). London.
- Balty J.C. 1981. *Guide d'Apamée*. Brussels.
- Baly T.J.C. 1962. Pottery. In H.D. Colt ed. *Excavations at Nessana (Auja Hafir, Palestine) 1*. London. Pp. 270–311.
- Banning E.B. 1998. The Neolithic Period: Triumphs of Architecture, Agriculture, and Art. *NEA* 61:188–237.
- Banning E.B. 2007. Wadi Rabah and Related Assemblages in the Southern Levant: Interpreting the Radiocarbon Evidence. *Paléorient* 33/1:77–101.

- Bar-Adon P. 1977. Another Settlement of the Judean Desert Sect at 'En 'el-Ghuweir on the Shores of the Dead Sea. *BASOR* 227:1–25.
- Barag D. 1963. The Glassware. In Y. Yadin. *The Finds from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters* (Judean Desert Studies). Jerusalem. Pp. 101–110.
- Barag D. 1967. The Glass Vessels. In M. Dothan and D.N. Freedman. *Ashdod I: The First Season of Excavations 1962* ('*Atiqot [ES]* 7). Jerusalem. Pp. 36–37, 72–73.
- Barag D. 1967. The Glass. In M.W. Prausnitz. *Excavations at Shavei Zion: The Early Christian Church*. Rome. Pp. 65–70.
- Barag D. 1970. *Glass Vessels of the Roman and Byzantine Periods in Palestine*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. I–VIII).
- Barag D. 1976. Glass Vessels. In N. Avigad. *Beth She'arim, Report on the Excavations during 1953–1958 III: Catacombs 12–23*. Jerusalem. Pp. 198–209.
- Barag D. 1978. *Ḥanita, Tomb XV: A Tomb of the Third and Early Fourth Century CE* ('*Atiqot [ES]* 13). Jerusalem.
- Barag D. 1979. A New Source Concerning the Ultimate Borders of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem. *IEJ* 29:197–217.
- Barag D. 1981. Studies on the Coinage of Agrippa II. *INJ* 5:27–32.
- Barag D. 1983. Glass Vessels. In V. Tzaferis. *The Excavations of Kursi-Gergesa* ('*Atiqot [ES]* 16). Jerusalem. Pp. 37–38.
- Barag D. 1992–1993. New Evidence on the Foreign Policy of John Hyrcanus I. *INJ* 12:1–12.
- Barag D. 1994–1999. The Coinage of Yehud and the Ptolemies. *INJ* 13:27–38.
- Barag D. 2000–2002. The Mint of Antiochus IV in Jerusalem: Numismatic Evidence on the Prelude to the Maccabean Revolt. *INJ* 14:59–77.
- Barag D. 2000–2002. The Two Mints of the Bar Kokhba War. *INJ* 14:153–156.

- Barag D. 2006. The Synagogue at Ein Gedi. In Y. Hirschfeld ed. *Ein Gedi: "A Very Large Village of Jews"* (Hecht Museum Catalogue 25). Haifa. Pp. 17*–20*.
- Barag D. 2009–2010. Halved Bronze Coins from the Bar Kokhba War. *INJ* 17:106–112.
- Barag D. and Hershkovitz M. 1994. Lamps from Masada. In *Masada IV: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965, Final Reports*. Jerusalem. Pp. 1–147.
- Barag D. and Porath Y. 1970. The Synagogue at En-Gedi. *Qadmoniot* 11:97–100 (Hebrew).
- Barakat F. 2005. Gussmünzen im römischen Ägypten. In F. Duyrat and O. Picard eds. *L'exception égyptienne? Production et échanges monétaires en Égypte hellénistique et romaine (Actes du colloque d'Alexandrie, 13–15 avril 2002)* (Études alexandrines 10). Cairo. Pp. 213–223.
- Barako T.J. 2007. *Tel Mor: The Moshe Dothan Excavations, 1959–1960* (IAA Reports 32). Jerusalem.
- Baram U. 1995. Notes on the Preliminary Typologies of Production and Chronology for the Clay Tobacco Pipes of Cyprus. *RDAC* 1995:299–309.
- Baramki D.C. 1932. Note on a Cemetery at Karm al-Shaikh, Jerusalem. *QDAP* 1:3–5.
- Baramki D.C. 1935. An Early Iron Age Tomb at Ez Zāhiriyye. *QDAP* 4:109–110.
- Baramki D.C. 1935. An Ancient Tomb Chamber at Wa‘r Abu eṣ Ṣafa. *QDAP* 4:168–169.
- Baramki D.C. 1944. The Pottery from Kh. el Mefjer. *QDAP* 10:65–103.
- Baras Z., Safrai S., Tsafirir Y. and Stern M. 1982. *Eretz Israel from the Destruction of the Second Temple to the Muslim Conquest 1: Political, Social and Cultural History*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).

- Barbé H. 2010. *Le château de Safed et son territoire à l'époque des croisades*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.
- Barbé H. 2012. A Hydraulic Construction of the Mamluk Period at el-Madahil, Northeast of the Hula Valley. *'Atiqot* 71:93*–108*.
- Barbé H. and Shapiro A. 2012. Remains of the Mamluk and Ottoman Periods at Kafr Kanna. *'Atiqot* 72:57*–84*.
- Barda L. and Braun E. 2003. Tomb 1 of the Second Millennium BCE at Yiftah'el, Lower Galilee. *'Atiqot* 44:67–95.
- Bar-Ilan M. 1990. Infant Mortality in the Land of Israel in Late Antiquity. In S. Fishbane and J.N. Lightstone eds. *Essays in the Social Scientific Study of Judaism and Jewish Society*. Montreal. Pp. 3–25.
- Barkai R. 1996. *The Flint Assemblage from Nahal Zehora I: A Wadi Raba Site in the Menashe Hills; The Implications of a Technological and Typological Analysis*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Barkai R. 2005. *Flint and Stone Axes as Cultural Markers: Socio-Economic Changes as Reflected in Holocene Flint Tool Industries of the Southern Levant* (Studies in Early Near Eastern Production, Subsistence, and Environment 11). Berlin.
- Barkai R. and Gopher A. 1999. The Last Neolithic Industry: A Study of the Technology, Typology and Social Implications of the Lithic Assemblage from Nahal Zehora I: A Wadi Raba (Pottery Neolithic) Site in the Menashe Hills, Israel. *JIPS* 29:41–122.
- Barkay G. and Kloner A. 1986. Jerusalem Tombs from the Days of the First Temple. *BAR* 12/2:22–39.
- Barkay R. 1981. An Axumite Coin from Jerusalem. *INJ* 5:57–59.

- Barkay R. 1992–1993. The Marisa Hoard of Seleucid Tetradrachms Minted in Ascalon. *INJ* 12:21–26.
- Barkay R. 1994–1999. Coins of Roman Governors Issued by Nysa-Scythopolis in the Late Republican Period. *INJ* 13:54–62.
- Barkay R. 1997. Roman and Byzantine Coins. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 279–300.
- Barkay R. 2000. The Coins of Ḥorvat 'Eleq. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 377–419.
- Barkay R. 2003. *The Coinage of Nysa-Scythopolis (Beth-Shean) (Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium V)*. Jerusalem.
- Barkay R. 2011. The Earliest Nabataean Coinage. *NC* 171:67–73.
- Barker G. and Hodges R. 1981. *Archaeology and Italian Society: Prehistoric, Roman and Medieval Studies* (BAR Int. S. 102). Oxford.
- Bar-Nathan R. 1981. Pottery and Stone Vessels of the Herodian Period (1st Century B.C.–1st Century A.D.). In E. Netzer. *Greater Herodium* (Qedem 13). Jerusalem. Pp. 54–70.
- Bar-Nathan R. 1981. The Finds at Lower Herodion: Pottery and Stone Vessels of the Herodian Period (1st Century B.C.–1st Century A.D.). In E. Netzer. *Greater Herodium* (Qedem 13). Jerusalem. Pp. 54–70.
- Bar-Nathan R. 2002. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations III: The Pottery*. Jerusalem.
- Bar-Nathan R. 2006. *Masada VII: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965, Final Reports; The Pottery of Masada*. Jerusalem.

- Bar-Nathan R. and Adato M. 1986. Byzantine Pottery (Stratum 5). In L.I. Levine and E. Netzer. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 132–136.
- Bar-Nathan R. and Adato M. 1986. The Promontory Palace: Pottery. In L.I. Levine and E. Netzer. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 160–175.
- Bar-Nathan R. and Atrash W. 2011. *Bet She'an II: Baysān; The Theater Pottery Workshop* (IAA Reports 48). Jerusalem.
- Bar-Nathan R. and Gärtner J. 2013. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations V: The Finds from Jericho and Cypros*. Jerusalem.
- Barnes T.D. 1982. *The New Empire of Diocletian and Constantine*. Cambridge, Mass.
- Barnett R.D. 1982. *Ancient Ivories in the Middle East* (Qedem 14). Jerusalem.
- Bar-Yosef O. 1970. *The Epi-Palaeolithic Cultures of Palestine*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.
- Bar-Yosef O. and Goren-Inbar N. 1993. *The Lithic Assemblages of 'Ubeidiya: A Lower Palaeolithic Site in the Jordan Valley* (Qedem 34). Jerusalem.
- Bar-Yosef O. and Phillips J.L. 1977. *Prehistoric Investigations in Gebel Maghara, Northern Sinai* (Qedem 7). Jerusalem.
- Bass G.F. 1967. *Cape Gelidonya: A Bronze Age Shipwreck* (Transactions of the American Philosophical Society 57, 8). Philadelphia.
- Bass G.F., Brill R.H., Lledó B. and Matthews S.D. 2003. *Serçe Limani II: The Glass of an Eleventh-Century Shipwreck*. College Station, Tex.
- Bass G.F. and Doorninck F.H. van Jr. 1978. An 11th Century Shipwreck at Serçe Limani, Turkey. *IJNA* 7:119–132.

- Bass G.F. and Doorninck F.H. van Jr. eds. 1982. *Yassi Ada I: A Seventh-Century Byzantine Shipwreck* (The Nautical Archaeology Series 1). College Station, Tex.
- Bass W.M. 1987. *Human Osteology: A Laboratory and Field Manual*. Columbia, Mo.
- Bastien P. 1985. Imitations of Roman Bronze Coins, A.D. 318–363. *ANSMN* 30:143–177.
- Bates G.E. 1971. *Byzantine Coins* (Archaeological Exploration of Sardis, Monographs 1). Cambridge, Mass.
- Bates M.L. 1974. Thirteenth Century Crusader Imitations of Ayyūbid Silver Coinage: A Preliminary Survey. In D.K. Kouymjian ed. *Near Eastern Numismatics, Iconography, Epigraphy and History: Studies in Honor of George C. Miles*. Beirut. Pp. 393–409.
- Bates M. 1986. History, Geography and Numismatics in the First Century of Islamic Coinage. *Revue suisse de numismatique* 65:231–262.
- Bates M. 1994. Byzantine Coinage and Its Imitations, Arab Coinage and Its Imitations: Arab-Byzantine Coinage. *Aram* 6:381–403.
- Battista A. and Bagatti B. 1976. *La fortezza saracena del Monte Tabor (AH. 609–15: AD. 1212–18)* (SBF Collectio Minor 18). Jerusalem.
- Baumgarten Y.Y. 2001. A Pottery Kiln near the Giv‘ati Junction. *‘Atiqot* 42:43*–50* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 323–324).
- Bauzou T. 1998. Le secteur nord de la *via nova* en Arabie de Bostra à Philadelphia. In T. Bauzou, A. Desreumaux, P.-L. Gatier, J.-B. Humbert and F. Zayadine. *Fouilles de Khirbet es-Samra en Jordanie I: La voie romaine, le cimetière, les documents épigraphiques*. Turnhout. Pp. 101–255.

- Bauzou T., Desreumaux A., Gatier P.-L., Humbert J.-B. and Zayadine F. 1998. *Fouilles de Khirbet es-Samra en Jordanie I: La voie romaine, le cimetière, les documents épigraphiques*. Turnhout.
- Beck H.C. 1928. *Classification and Nomenclature of Beads and Pendants*. Oxford.
- Beck P. 1983. The Bronze Plaque from Hazor. *IEJ* 33:78–80.
- Beck P. 1985. The Middle Bronze Age IIA Pottery from Aphek, 1972–1984: First Summary. *Tel Aviv* 12:181–203.
- Beck P. 1998. The Figure of the Ruler and Related Problems in Middle Bronze Age Art (First Half of the Second Millenium BCE). *Cathedra* 87:7–36 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 189).
- Beck P. 2000. Area B: Pottery. In M. Kochavi. *Aphek-Antipatris I: Excavation of Areas A and B; The 1972–1976 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 19). Tel Aviv. Pp. 112–133.
- Beck P. 2002. *Imagery and Representation; Studies in the Art and Iconography of Ancient Palestine: Collected Articles* (Tel Aviv Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University Occasional Publications 3). Tel Aviv.
- Beck P. and Kochavi M. 1985. A Dated Assemblage of the Late 13th Century B.C.E. from the Egyptian Residency at Aphek. *Tel Aviv* 12:29–42.
- Bedoukian P.Z. 1962. *Coinage of Cilician Armenia* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 147). New York.
- Beit-Arieh I. 1985. Further Burials from the Deir el-Balah Cemetery. *Tel Aviv* 12:43–53.
- Beit-Arieh I. 1995. *Horvat Qitmit: An Edomite Shrine in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 11). Tel Aviv.

- Beit-Arieh I. 1999. *Tel 'Ira: A Stronghold in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 15). Tel Aviv.
- Beit-Arieh I. 2007. *Ḥorvat 'Uza and Ḥorvat Radum: Two Fortresses in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 25). Tel Aviv.
- Beit-Arieh I., Freud L. and Baron A.G. 1999. The Cemetery. In I. Beit-Arieh *Tel 'Ira: A Stronghold in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 15). Tel Aviv. Pp. 129–169.
- Bekker-Nielsen T. 2010. Fishing in the Roman World. In T. Bekker-Nielsen and D. Bernal Casasola eds. *Ancient Nets and Fishing Gear (Proceedings of the International Workshop on "Nets and Fishing Gear in Classical Antiquity: A First Approach"; Cádiz, November 15–17, 2007)*. Cádiz–Aarhus N. Pp. 187–203.
- Bekker-Nielsen T. and Bernal Casasola D. eds. *Ancient Nets and Fishing Gear (Proceedings of the International Workshop on "Nets and Fishing Gear in Classical Antiquity: A First Approach"; Cádiz, November 15–17, 2007)*. Cádiz–Aarhus.
- Bellinger A.R. 1938. *Coins from Jerash, 1928–1934* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 81). New York.
- Bellinger A.R. 1940. *The Syrian Tetradrachms of Caracalla and Macrinus* (Numismatic Studies 3). New York.
- Bellinger A.R. 1949. *Dura-Europos VI: The Coins*. New Haven.
- Bellinger A.R. 1966. Byzantine Notes 9: Dodecanummia of Alexandria of the Seventh Century. *ANSMN* 12:107–108.
- Ben-Ami D. 2005. The Pottery of the Late Bronze Age. In A. Ben-Tor, D. Ben-Ami and A. Livneh. *Yoqne 'am III: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages; Final Report of*

- the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 7). Jerusalem. Pp. 165–240.
- Ben-Ami D. 2013. *Jerusalem: Excavations in the Tyropoeon Valley (Givati Parking Lot)* (IAA Reports 52). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Ami D. and Livneh A. 2005. The Typological Analysis of the Pottery of the Middle Bronze and Late Bronze Ages. In A. Ben-Tor, D. Ben-Ami and A. Livneh. *Yoqne‘am III: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 7). Jerusalem. Pp. 247–348.
- Ben-Ami D., Tchekhanovets Y. and Bijovsky G. 2010. New Archaeological and Numismatic Evidence for the Persian Destruction of Jerusalem in 614 CE. *IEJ* 60:204–221.
- Ben-Arieh R. 1997. The Roman, Byzantine and Umayyad Pottery. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 347–381.
- Ben-Arieh R. and Coen-Uzzielli T. 1996. The Pottery. In G. Avni and Z. Greenhut. *The Akeldama Tombs: Three Burial Caves in the Kidron Valley, Jerusalem* (IAA Reports 1). Jerusalem. Pp. 73–93.
- Ben-Arieh S. 1981. Tel Jedur. *Eretz-Israel* 15:115–126 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 81*).
- Ben-Arieh S. 2004. *Bronze and Iron Age Tombs at Tell Beit Mirsim* (IAA Reports 23). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Arieh S. 2004. Grave Goods and Chronology. In S. Ben-Arieh. *Bronze and Iron Age Tombs at Tell Beit Mirsim* (IAA Reports 23). Jerusalem. Pp. 11–122.

- Ben-Arieh S. 2004. The Tombs in Relation to the Occupation on the Mound. In S. Ben-Arieh. *Bronze and Iron Age Tombs at Tell Beit Mirsim* (IAA Reports 23). Jerusalem. Pp. 207–212.
- Ben-Arieh S., Ben-Tor D. and Godovitz S. 1993. A Late Bronze Age Burial Cave at Qubeibeh, near Tel Lachish. *'Atiqot* 22:77–89.
- Ben-Arieh S. and Edelstein G. 1977. *Tombs near the Persian Garden* ('*Atiqot* [ES] 12). Jerusalem.
- Bendall S. 1980. A Hoard of Heraclian Six Nummi Coins of Alexandria. *Numismatic Circular* 88:441.
- Bendall S. 2003. The Byzantine Coinage of the Mint of Jerusalem. *RN* 159:307–322.
- Bennett C.-M. and Bienkowski.P. 1995. *Excavations at Tawilan in Southern Jordan*. Oxford.
- Benson J.L. 1961. The White Slip Sequence at Bamboula, Kourion. *PEQ* 93:61–69.
- Ben-Shlomo D. 2012. *The Azor Cemetery: Moshe Dothan's Excavations, 1958 and 1960* (IAA Reports 50). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor A. 1966. Excavations at Ḥorvat 'Usa. *'Atiqot (HS)* 3:1–24 (English summary, pp. 1*–3*).
- Ben-Tor A. 1975. *Two Burial Caves of the Proto-Urban Period at Azor 1971; The First Season of Excavations at Tell-Yarmuth 1970* (Qedem 1). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor A., Avissar M. and Portugali Y. 1996. *Yoqne'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor A., Ben-Ami D. and Livneh A. 2005. *Yoqne'am III: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 7). Jerusalem.

- Ben-Tor A. and Bonfil R. 2003. The Stratigraphy and Pottery Assemblages of the Middle and Late Bronze Ages in Area A. In A. Ben-Tor, R. Bonfil and S. Zuckerman. *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)* (Qedem Reports 5). Jerusalem. Pp. 185–276.
- Ben-Tor A., Bonfil R. and Zuckerman S. 2003. *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)* (Qedem Reports 5). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor A. and Portugali Y. 1987. *Tell Qiri: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Report of the Archaeological Excavations 1975–1977* (Qedem 24). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor A., Zarzecki-Peleg A. and Cohen-Anidjar S. 2005. *Yoqne‘am II: The Iron Age and the Persian Period; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 6). Jerusalem.
- Ben-Tor D. 1989. *The Scarab: A Reflection of Ancient Egypt* (Israel Museum Catalogue 303). Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Ben-Tor D. 1997. The Relations between Egypt and Palestine in the Middle Kingdom as Reflected by Contemporary Canaanite Scarabs. *IEJ* 47:162–189.
- Ben-Tor D. 1998. The Relations between Egypt and Palestine during the Middle Kingdom as Reflected by Contemporary Canaanite Scarabs. In C.J. Eyre ed. *Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists, Cambridge, 3–9 September 1995* (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 82). Leuven. Pp. 149–163.
- Ben-Tor D. 2007. *Scarabs, Chronology, and Interconnections: Egypt and Palestine in the Second Intermediate Period* (OBO.SA 27). Fribourg–Göttingen.

- Bergoffen C.J. 1989. *A Comparative Study of the Regional Distribution of Cypriote Pottery in Canaan and Egypt in the Late Bronze Age*. Ph.D. diss. New York University. New York.
- Berlin A. 1997. The Plain Wares. In S.C. Herbert ed. *Tel Anafa II, i: The Hellenistic and Roman Pottery* (JRA Suppl. S. 10). Ann Arbor. Pp. ix–xiv, 1–244.
- Berlin A. 2001. Naukratis/Kom Hadid: A Ceramic Typology for Hellenistic Lower Egypt. In A. Leonard Jr. *Ancient Naukratis. Excavations at a Greek Emporium in Egypt II: The Excavations at Kom Hadid* (AASOR 55). Boston Pp. 26–163.
- Berlin A. 2006. *Gamla I: The Pottery of the Second Temple Period; The Shmarya Gutmann Excavations, 1976–1989* (IAA Reports 29). Jerusalem.
- Berlin A.M. and Overman A.J. eds. 2002. *The First Jewish Revolt: Archaeology, History, and Ideology*. London–New York.
- Berman A. 1976. *Islamic Coins*. Jerusalem.
- Berman A. 1997. Excavation of the Courthouse Site at ‘Akko: A Siege-Trench of Bonaparte’s Army in Areas TB and TC. *‘Atiqot* 31:91–103.
- Berman A. 2009. The Coins of Neapolis. In Y. Magen. *Flavia Neapolis: Shechem in the Roman Period II* (JSP 11). Jerusalem. Pp. 169–274.
- Berman A. 2012. The Numismatic Evidence. In Y. Alexandre. *Mary’s Well, Nazareth: The Late Hellenistic to the Ottoman Periods* (IAA Reports 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 107–120.
- Berman A., Stark H. and Barda L. 2004. *Map of Ziqim (91)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Bernardi G. 2010. *Arabic Gold Coins; The First Essay of a Corpus I: From the First Issue ~65H (Hegira Era) = ~684C (Common Era) to the Beginning of the Buwayhid Dominaton 334H (Hegira Era)= 946C (Common Era)*. Trieste.

- Bernocchi M. ed. 1996. *I quarteruoli dei mercanti medievali*. Prato.
- Berry W. 1988. The Minor Objects. In G.D. Weinberg ed. *Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine*. Columbia, Mo. Pp. 227–255.
- Betlyon J.W. 1982. *The Coinage and Mints of Phoenicia: The Pre-Alexandrine Period* (Harvard Semitic Monographs 26). Chico, Calif.
- Betlyon J.W. 1987. Coins, Commerce, and Politics: Coins from the *Limes Arabicus* Project, 1976–1985. In S.T. Parker. *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan: Interim Report of the Limes Arabicus Project, 1980–1985* (BAR Int. S. 340). Oxford. Pp. 655–689.
- Betlyon J.W. 2006. The Coins. In S.T. Parker ed. *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan: Final Report on the Limes Arabicus Project, 1980–1989* 2 (Dumbarton Oaks Studies XL). Washington, D.C. Pp. 413–444.
- Bettles E. 2003. Carinated-Shoulder Amphorae from Sarepta, Lebanon: A Phoenician Commodity and Its Intra-Regional Distribution. *Archaeology and History in Lebanon* 17:60–79.
- Betts A. 1993. The Burqu‘/Ruwayšid Project: Preliminary Report on the 1991 Field Season (1). *Levant* 25:1–11.
- Bietak M. 2003. *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millennium B.C. II (Proceedings of the SCIAM 2000—EuroConference, Haindorf, 2nd of May–7th of May 2001)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie XXIX; Contribution to the Chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean IV). Vienna.
- Bijovsky G. 1994–1999. A Coin of Demetrius I from Akko-Ptolemais. *INJ* 13:39–45.
- Bijovsky G. 1998. The Gush Ḥalav Hoard Reconsidered. *Atiqot* 35:77–106.

- Bijovsky G. 1999. Coins. In E. Kogan-Zehavi. Late Roman–Byzantine Remains at Ashqelon. *'Atiqot* 38:122*–124* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 230–231).
- Bijovsky G. 1999. Coins. In E. Kogan-Zehavi. A Painted Tomb of the Roman Period at Migdal Ashqelon. *'Atiqot* 37:203–205 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 179*–181*).
- Bijovsky G. 1999. The Coins. In P. Nahshoni. A Byzantine Site in the Migdal Neighborhood, Ashqelon. *'Atiqot* 38:109* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 229).
- Bijovsky G. 2000–2002. The Currency of the Fifth Century C.E. in Palestine—Some Reflections in Light of the Numismatic Evidence. *INJ* 14:196–210.
- Bijovsky G. 2002. The Coins. In L.V. Rutgers ed. *What Athens Has to Do with Jerusalem: Essays on Classical, Jewish, and Early Christian Art and Archaeology in Honor of Gideon Foerster* (Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion 1). Leuven. Pp. 507–512.
- Bijovsky G. 2002. A Hoard of Byzantine Solidi from Bet She'an in the Umayyad Period. *RN* 158:161–227.
- Bijovsky G. 2004. Coins from Ashqelon, Semadar Hotel. *'Atiqot* 48:111–121.
- Bijovsky G. 2004. The Coins from Khirbet Badd 'Isa—Qiryat Sefer: Isolated Coins and Two Hoards Dated to the Bar-Kochba Revolt. In Y. Magen, D.T. Ariel, G. Bijovsky, Y. Tzionit and O. Sirkis. *The Land of Benjamin* (JSP 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 243–300.
- Bijovsky G. 2005. The Coins. In B. Arubas and H. Goldfus eds. *Excavations on the Site of the Jerusalem International Convention Center (Binyanei Ha'uma): A Settlement of the Late First to Second Temple Period, the Tenth Legion's Kilnworks, and a Byzantine Monastic Complex; The Pottery and Other Small Finds* (JRA Suppl. S. 60). Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 211–224.

- Bijovsky G. 2007. The Coins. In Y. Hirschfeld. *En-Gedi Excavations II: Final Report (1996–2002)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 157–233.
- Bijovsky G. 2007. The Coin Finds from the Shu‘afat (Giv‘at Shaul) Excavations: Preliminary Report. In J. Patrich and D. Amit eds. *New Studies in the Archaeology of Jerusalem and Its Region. Collected Papers*. Jerusalem. Pp. 65–72 (Hebrew).
- Bijovsky G. 2007. Numismatic Evidence for the Gallus Revolt: The Hoard from Lod. *IEJ* 57:187–203.
- Bijovsky G. 2009. Numismatic Report. In E.M. Meyers and C.L. Meyers. *Excavations at Ancient Nabratein: Synagogue and Environs (Meiron Excavation Project VI)*. Winona Lake. Pp. 374–395.
- Bijovsky G. 2010. A Single Die Solidi Hoard of Heraclius from Jerusalem. *Mélanges Cécile Morrisson (Travaux et Mémoires 16)*. Paris. Pp. 55–92.
- Bijovsky G.I. 2011. *Monetary Circulation in Palestine during the Byzantine Period (Fifth–Seventh Centuries CE)*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.
- Bijovsky G. 2012. A Byzantine Hoard from Rehob (H. Parwa). *INR* 7:147–158.
- Bijovsky G. 2012. *Gold Coin and Small Change: Monetary Circulation in Fifth–Seventh Century Byzantine Palestine (Polymnia Numismatica antica e medievale. Studi 2)*. Trieste.
- Biran A. 1994. *Biblical Dan*. Jerusalem.
- Biran A. and Aviram J. eds. 1993. *Biblical Archaeology Today, 1990 (Proceedings of the Second International Congress on Biblical Archaeology, Jerusalem, June–July 1990)*. Jerusalem.
- Biran A. and Cohen R. 1981. Aroer in the Negev. *Eretz-Israel* 15:250–273 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 84*).
- Biran A. and Gophna R. 1970. An Iron Age Burial Cave at Tel Ḥalif. *IEJ* 20:151–169.

- Birch W. de Gray. 1898. *Catalogue of Seals in the Department of Manuscripts in the British Museum* V. London.
- Bisheh G. ed. 1997. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan* VI. Amman.
- Blackham M. 1999. Tulaylat Ghassul: An Appraisal of Robert North's Excavations (1959–60). *Levant* 31:19–64.
- Blackman M.J. and Redford S. 2005. Neutron Activation Analysis of Medieval Ceramics from Kinet, Turkey, Especially Port Saint Symeon Ware. *ANES* 42:83–186.
- Blake H. 1981. Pottery Exported from Northwest Italy between 1450 and 1830: Savona, Albisola, Genoa, Pisa and Montelupo. In G. Barker and R. Hodges. *Archaeology and Italian Society: Prehistoric, Roman and Medieval Studies* (BAR Int. S. 102). Oxford. Pp. 99–124.
- Blake H. 1986. The Medieval Incised Slipped Pottery of North-West Italy. *La ceramica medievale nel Mediterraneo occidentale (Atti del Congresso internazionale della Università degli Studi di Siena)*. Florence. Pp. 317–352.
- Blakely J.A. 1988. Ceramics and Commerce: Amphorae from Caesarea Maritima. *BASOR* 271:31–50.
- Blakely J.A. 1992. Stratigraphy and the North Fortification Wall of Herod's Caesarea. In R.L. Vann ed. *Caesarea Papers: Straton's Tower, Herod's Harbour, and Roman and Byzantine Caesarea* (JRA Suppl. S. 5). Ann Arbor. Pp. 27–41.
- Bland R. 1981. Two Late Roman Hoards from Beth Shean. *INJ* 5:52–56.
- Bliss F.J. and Macalister R.A.S. 1902. *Excavations in Palestine during the Years 1898–1900*. London.

- Blondé F., Ballet P. and Salles J.-F. eds. 2002. *Céramiques hellénistiques et romaines: Productions et diffusion en Méditerranée orientale (Chypre, Égypte et côte syro-palestinienne)* (TMO 35). Lyons.
- BMC Alex.*: R.S. Poole. *Catalogue of the Coins of Alexandria and the Nomes*. London 1892.
- BMC Arab.*: G.F. Hill. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Arabia, Mesopotamia, and Persia*. London 1922.
- BMC Byz.*: W. Wroth. *Catalogue of the Imperial Byzantine in the British Museum* (2 vols.). London 1908.
- BMC Cyprus*: G.F. Hill. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Cyprus*. London 1904.
- BMC Gal.*: W. Wroth. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Galatia, Cappadocia, and Syria*. London 1899.
- BMC Pal.*: G.F. Hill. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Palestine (Galilee, Samaria, and Judaea)*. London 1914.
- BMC Phoen.*: G.F. Hill. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Phoenicia*. London 1910.
- BMCO I*: S. Lane-Poole. *The Coins of the Eastern Khaleefehs in the British Museum* (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum I). London 1875.
- BMCO III*: S. Lane-Poole. *The Coins of the Turkumán Houses of Seljook Urtuḳ Zengee, etc. in the British Museum, Classes X–XIV* (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum III). London. 1877.
- BMCO IV*: S. Lane-Poole. *The Coinage of Egypt: (A.H. 358–922) under the Fátimée Khaleefehs, the Ayyoobees and the Memlook Sultans. Classes XIVA, XV, XVI* (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum IV). London 1879.

- BMCO IX*: S. Lane-Poole. *Additions to the Oriental Collection 1876–1888 I: Additions to Vols. I–IV* (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum IX). London 1889.
- BMCO X*: S. Lane-Poole. *Additions to the Oriental Collection 1876–1888 II: Additions to Vols. V–VIII* (Catalogue of Oriental Coins in the British Museum X). London 1890.
- BMCV*: W. Wroth. *Catalogue of the Coins of the Vandals, Ostrogoths and Lombards and the Empires of Thessalonica, Nicaea and Trebizond in the British Museum*. London 1911.
- BN 1*: C. Morrisson. *Catalogue des monnaies byzantines de la Bibliothèque nationale I: D’Anastase I^{er} à Justinien II (491–711)*. Paris 1970.
- Boas A.J. 1991. *A Provenience Study of Some Fine Table-Wares Imported into the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem*. M.A. thesis. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.
- Boas A.D. 1997. Late Ceramic Typology. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 382–395.
- Boas A.J. 1997. A Rediscovered Market Street in Frankish Acre? *‘Atiqot* 31:180–186.
- Boas A.J. 2000. Medieval and Post-Medieval Finds. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 211–225.
- Boas A.J. 2006. The Medieval Ceramics from Khirbat Ka’kul. *‘Atiqot* 54:75–104.
- Boas A.J. 2010. *Domestic Settings: Sources on Domestic Architecture and Day-to-Day Activities in the Crusader States* (The Medieval Mediterranean: Peoples, Economies and Cultures, 400–1500 84). Leiden–Boston.
- Boehmer R.M. 1972. *Boğazhöy-Ḥattuša VII: Die Kleinfunde von Boğazköy; Aus den Grabungskampagnen 1931–1939 und 1952–1969*. Berlin.

- Boessneck J. 1969. Osteological Differences between Sheep (*Ovis aries* Linné) and Goat (*Capra hircus* Linné). In D. Brothwell and E.S. Higgs eds. *Science in Archaeology: A Survey of Progress and Research* (2nd ed.). London. Pp. 331–358.
- Boessneck J., Müller H.-H. and Teichert M. 1964. Osteologische Unterscheidungsmerkmale zwischen Schaf (*Ovis aries* Linné) und Ziege (*Capra hircus* Linné). *Kühn-Archiv* 78:1–129.
- Bolin S. 1958. *State and Currency in the Roman Empire to 300 A.D.* Stockholm.
- Bommel-Yehuda E. 2006. A Salvage Excavation at Abu Gosh. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:113–119.
- Bone H. 2000. *The Administration of Umayyad Syria: The Evidence of the Copper Coins*. Ph.D. diss. Princeton University. Princeton.
- Bonfil R. 1992. MB II Pithoi in Palestine. *Eretz-Israel* 23:26–37 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 146*).
- Bonfil R. 2003. Pottery Typology of the Middle Bronze Age II and Late Bronze Age. In A. Ben-Tor, R. Bonfil and S. Zuckerman. *Tel Qashish: A Village in the Jezreel Valley; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1978–1987)* (Qedem Reports 5). Jerusalem. Pp. 277–318.
- Borowski O. 1992. The Iron Age Cemetery at Tel Halif. *Eretz-Israel* 23:13*–20*.
- Borowski O. 1994. Finds from the Iron Age Cemetery at Tel Halif, 1988. *Atiqot* 25:45–62.
- Bosworth C.E. 1996. *The New Islamic Dynasties: A Chronological and Genealogical Manual*. New York.
- Bottini G.C. ed. 1982. *Studia Hierosolymitana III: Nell'ottavo centenario francescano (1182–1982)* (SBF Collectio Maior 30). Jerusalem.

- Bottini G.C., Di Segni L. and Alliata E. eds. 1990. *Christian Archaeology in the Holy Land: New Discoveries* (SBF Collectio Maior 36). Jerusalem.
- Bottini G.C., Di Segni L. and Chrupcala L.D. eds. 2003. *One Land—Many Cultures: Archaeological Studies in Honour of Stanislaw Loffreda OFM* (SBF Collectio Maior 41). Jerusalem.
- Bourriau J., Smith L. and Serpico M. 2001. The Provenance of Canaanite Amphorae Found at Memphis and Amarna in the New Kingdom. In A.J. Shortland ed. *The Social Context of Technological Change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650–1550 BC (Proceedings of a Conference Held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12–14 September 2000)*. Oxford. Pp. 113–146.
- Bowsher J.M.C. 1990. Early Nabataean Coinage. *Aram 2: First International Conference—The Nabataeans*. Oxford. Pp. 221–228.
- Boyd S.A. and Mango M.M. eds. 1992. *Ecclesiastical Silver Plate in Sixth-Century Byzantium (Papers of the Symposium Held May 16–18, 1986, at the Walters Art Gallery, Baltimore, and Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, D.C.)*. Washington, D.C.
- Braidwood R.J. and Braidwood L.S. 1960. *Excavations in the Plain of Antioch I: The Earlier Assemblages Phases A–J*. Chicago.
- Brandl B. 1984. A Scarab, Two Seal-Impressions and a Cowroid. In E. Stern. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh (1973–1976) II: The Bronze Age (Qedem 18)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 60–61.
- Brandl B. 1986. The Scarabs from Field VI at Gezer. In W.G. Dever. *Gezer IV: The 1969–71 Seasons in Field VI, the “Acropolis”*. Jerusalem. Pp. 247–257.
- Brandl B. 1993. Scarabs, a Scaraboid and a Scarab Impression from Area G (1968–1970). In M. Dothan and Y. Porath 1993. *Ashdod V: Excavation of Area G; The*

- Fourth–Sixth Seasons of Excavations 1968–1970* ('Atiqot 23). Jerusalem. Pp. 129–142.
- Brandl B. 1993. Scarabs and Other Glyptic Finds. In I. Finkelstein ed. *Shiloh: The Archaeology of a Biblical Site* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 10). Tel Aviv. Pp. 203–222.
- Brandl B. 1996. A “Hyksos” Scarab and a Syrian Cylinder Seal from a Burial Cave at Moza ‘Illit. *'Atiqot* 29:7–14.
- Brandl B. 2004. Scarabs, Seals, an Amulet and a Pendant. In S. Ben-Arieh. *Bronze and Iron Age Tombs at Tell Beit Mirsim* (IAA Report 23). Jerusalem. Pp. 123–188.
- Brandl B. 2006. Canaanite and Egyptian Seals and Sealings. In N. Panitz-Cohen and A. Mazar. *Timnah (Tel Batash) III: The Finds from the Second Millennium BCE* (Qedem 45). Jerusalem. Pp. 213–233.
- Brandl B. 2007. Canaanite and Egyptian Scarabs from Area R. In A. Mazar and R.A. Mullins eds. *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989–1996 II: The Middle and Late Bronze Age Strata in Area R*. Jerusalem. Pp. 582–605.
- Brandl B. 2010. General Introduction to the Stratigraphy of the Settlement. In T. Dothan and B. Brandl eds. *Deir al Balah, Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement 1: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 53–61.
- Brandl B. 2012. Nine Scarabs, a Scaraboid, a Cylinder Seal, and a Bifacial Rectangular Plaque from el-Ahwat. In A. Zertal ed. *El-Ahwat, a Fortified Site from the Early Iron Age near Nahal ‘Iron, Israel: Excavations 1993–2000*. Leiden–Boston. Pp. 233–263.

- Brandl B. 2010. General Introduction to the Stratigraphy of the Settlement. In T. Dothan and B. Brandl eds. *Deir al Balah, Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement 1: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 53–61.
- Braun E. 1996. *Cultural Diversity and Change in the Early Bronze I of Israel and Jordan: Towards the Understanding of the Chronological Progression and Patterns of Regionalism in Early Bronze I Society*. Ph.D. diss. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Braun E. 1997. *Yiftah'el: Salvage and Rescue Excavations at a Prehistoric Village in Lower Galilee, Israel* (IAA Reports 2). Jerusalem.
- Braun E. 2000. Area G at Afridar, Palmahim Quarry 3 and the Earliest Pottery of Early Bronze Age I: Part of the 'Missing Link'. In G. Philip and D. Baird eds. *Ceramics and Change in the Early Bronze Age of the Southern Levant* (Levantine Archaeology 2). Sheffield. Pp. 113–128.
- Braun E., Dauphin C. and Hadas G. 1994. A Rock-Cut Tomb at Sajur. *'Atiqot* 25:103–115.
- Brett A.B. 1947. Dated Coins of Ptolemy V, 204–180 B.C. *ANSMN* 2:1–11.
- Brett A.B. 1950. The Mint of Ascalon under the Seleucids. *ANSMN* 4:43–54.
- Brewer C.W. 1977. Metallographic Examination of Metal Artifacts. In S. Ben-Arieh and G. Edelstein. *Tombs near the Persian Garden ('Atiqot [ES] 12)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 75–80.
- Briend J. 1980. Vestiges hellénistiques. In J. Briend and J.-B. Humbert eds. *Tell Keisan (1971–1976): Une cité phénicienne en Galilée* (OBO.SA 1). Fribourg. Pp. 101–116.

- Briend J. and Humbert J.-B. eds. 1980. *Tell Keisan (1971–1976): Une cité phénicienne en Galilée* (OBO.SA 1). Fribourg.
- Brink E.C.M. van den ed. 1992. *The Nile Delta in Transition: 4th–3rd Millennium B.C. (Proceedings of the Seminar Held in Cairo, 21.–24. October 1990, at the Netherlands Institute of Archaeology and Arabic Studies)*. Tel Aviv.
- Brink E.C.M. van den. 2000. Ḥorbat Castra. *HA–ESI* 111:17*–18*.
- Brink E.C.M. van den. 2004. A ‘Provincial’ Roman-Period Samaritan Burial Ground in Pardes Ha-Gedud, Netanya. *‘Atiqot* 47:131–154.
- Brink E.C.M. van den and Gophna R. 2005. *Shoham (North): Late Chalcolithic Burial Caves in the Lod Valley, Israel* (IAA Reports 27). Jerusalem.
- Brink E.C.M. van den, Horwitz L.K., Khalaily H., Liphshitz N., Mienis H.K. and Nagar Y. 2004. A Chalcolithic Dwelling and Burial Cave at Ḥorbat Castra. *IEJ* 54:129–153.
- Brink E.C.M. van den, Rowan Y.M. and Braun E. 1999. Pedestalled Basalt Bowls of the Chalcolithic: New Variations. *IEJ* 49:161–183.
- Brink E.C.M. van den, Rutgaizer O., Gorin-Rosen Y., Horwitz L.K., Liphshitz N. and Mienis H.K. 2013. Two Roman–Byzantine Subsurface Features at Ḥorbat Qastra (Castra), at the Foot of Mount Carmel. *‘Atiqot* 75:71–127.
- Brink E.C.M. van den and Yannai E. eds. 2002. *In Quest of Ancient Settlements and Landscapes: Archaeological Studies in Honour of Ram Gophna*. Tel Aviv.
- Bronk Ramsey C. 2001. Development of the Radiocarbon Calibration Program. *Radiocarbon* 43:355–363.
- Brosh N. 1980. A Reexamination of Islamic Ceramic “Grenades”. *‘Atiqot (ES)* 14:114–115.

- Brosh N. 1986. Ceramic Remains: Pottery of the 8th–13th Centuries C.E. (Strata 1–3). In L.I. Levine and E. Netzer. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 66–89.
- Brosh N. 1999. Between East and West: Glass and Minor Arts in the Crusader Kingdom. In S. Rozenberg ed. *Knights of the Holy Land: The Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem* (Israel Museum Catalogue 422). Jerusalem. Pp. 267–271.
- Brosh N. 2003. Glass in the Islamic Period. In Y. Israeli. *Ancient Glass in the Israel Museum: The Eliahu Dobkin Collection and Other Gifts* (Israel Museum Catalogue 486). Jerusalem. Pp. 317–383.
- Brosh N. 2005. Islamic Glass Finds of the Thirteenth to Fifteenth Century from Jerusalem—Preliminary Report. *Annales du 16^e Congrès de l’AIHV (London 2003)*. Nottingham. Pp. 186–190.
- Brosh N. 2012. Glass Objects from the Cardo and the Nea Church. In O. Gutfeld. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 V: The Cardo (Area X) and the Nea Church (Areas D and T); Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 400–425.
- Brothwell D. and Higgs E.S. eds. 1969. *Science in Archaeology: A Survey of Progress and Research* (2nd ed.). London.
- Brown R.M. 1991. Ceramics from Kerak Plateau. In J.M. Miller ed. *Archeological Survey of the Kerak Plateau* (ASOR Archaeological Reports 1). Atlanta. Pp. 169–279.
- Buchbinder B. 1975. Stratigraphic Significance of the Alga *Amphiroa* in Neogene–Quaternary Bioclastic Sediments from Israel. *IJES* 24:44–48.
- Burdajewicz M. and Młynarczyk J. 2006. Elements of the Liturgical Furniture in an 8th-Century Church (NWC) in Hippos (Sussita), Israel. *Series Byzantina* 4:9–37.

- Burgoyne M.H. 1987. *Mamluk Jerusalem: An Architectural Study*. London.
- Burrell B. 2007. A Hoard of Minimi from Sardis and the Currency of the Fifth Century C.E. *RN* 163:235–282.
- Burrell B. 2008. Small Bronze Hoards at Late Fifth Century C.E. Sardis. In N.D. Cahill ed. *Love for Lydia: A Sardis Anniversary Volume Presented to Crawford H. Greenewalt, Jr.* (Archaeological Exploration of Sardis Reports 4). Cambridge, Mass. Pp. 159–169.
- Butak B. 1947. *XI, XII ve XIII yüzyillarda resimli Türk paraları*. Istanbul.
- Butcher K. 1986–1987. Two Related Coinages of the Third Century A.D.: Philippopolis and Samosata. *INJ* 9:73–84.
- Butcher K. 2001–2002. *Small Change in Ancient Beirut. The Coin Finds from BEY 006 and BEY 045: Persian, Hellenistic, Roman, and Byzantine Periods (Berytus 45–46)*. Beirut.
- Butcher K. 2004. *Coinage in Roman Syria: Northern Syria, 64 BC–AD 253* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publications 34). London.
- Cahill J.M. 1992. Chalk Vessel Assemblages of the Persian/Hellenistic and Early Roman Periods. In A. De Groot and D.T. Ariel eds. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh III: Stratigraphical, Environmental, and Other Reports* (Qedem 33). Jerusalem. Pp. 190–274.
- Cahill N.D. ed. 2008. *Love for Lydia: A Sardis Anniversary Volume Presented to Crawford H. Greenewalt, Jr.* (Archaeological Exploration of Sardis Reports 4). Cambridge, Mass.
- Cahn H.A. 1984. Stagira in Tel-Aviv. In A. Houghton, S. Hurter, P.E. Mottahedeh and J.A. Scott eds. *Studies in Honor of Leo Mildenberg*. Wetteren. Pp. 43–50.

- Calderon R. 1999. The Pottery. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Early Byzantine Monastery at Khirbet ed-Deir in the Judean Desert: The Excavations in 1981–1987* (Qedem 38). Jerusalem. Pp. 135–147.
- Calderon R. 2000. Byzantine Pottery from South Sinai. In U. Dahari. *Monastic Settlements in South Sinai in the Byzantine Period: The Archaeological Remains* (IAA Reports 9). Jerusalem. Pp. 183–231.
- Calderon R. 2000. Roman and Byzantine Pottery. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 91–165.
- Callegher B. 1997. Un ripostiglio di monete d'oro bizantine dalla sinagoga di Cafarnao. *LA* 47:329–338.
- Callegher B. 2000. *Catalogo delle monete bizantine, vandale, ostrogote e longobarde del Museo Bottacin 1* (Quaderni del Bollettino del Museo Civico di Padova 2). Padua.
- Callegher B. 2006. La riforma della moneta di rame del 538 (Giustiniano I) e il ruolo della c.d. legge di Gresham. In M. Asolati and G. Gorini eds. *I ritrovamenti monetali e la Legge di Gresham (Atti del III Congresso internazionale di numismatica e di storia monetaria, Padova, 28–29 ottobre 2005)*. Padua. Pp. 129–154.
- Callegher B. 2007. *Cafarnao IX: Monete dall'area urbana di Cafarnao (1968–2003)* (SBF Collectio Maior 47). Jerusalem.
- Callegher B. and D'Ottone A. eds. 2010. *The 2nd Simone Assemani Symposium on Islamic Coins* (Polymnia. Numismatica antica e medievale. Studi 1). Trieste.
- Campbell S. 1988. *The Mosaics of Antioch* (Subsidia Mediaevalia 15). Toronto.

- Canivet P. and Rey-Coquais J.-P. eds. 1992. *La Syrie de Byzance à l'Islam VII^e–VII^e siècles* (Actes du Colloque international Lyon–Maison de l'Orient méditerranéen, Paris–Institut du Monde arabe, 11–15 septembre 1990). Damascus. Pp. 233–248.
- Carboni S. 2001. *Glass from Islamic Lands: The al-Sabah Collection, Kuwait National Museum*. New York.
- Carboni S. and Whitehouse D. 2001. *Glass of the Sultans*. New York–Corning–Athens–New Haven–London.
- Carmi I. 1987. Rehovot Radiocarbon Measurements III. *Radiocarbon* 29:100–114.
- Carradice I.A. ed. 1986. *Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of Numismatics, London, September 1986* (International Association of Professional Numismatists 11). London.
- Carson R. 2001. Roman Coins. In K. Sheedy, R. Carson and A. Walmsley. *Pella in Jordan 1979–1990: The Coins* (Adapa Monograph Series 1). Sydney. Pp. 31–37; 81–123.
- Carson R.A.G. and Sutherland C.H.V. eds. 1956. *Essays in Roman Coinage Presented to Harold Mattingly*. Oxford.
- Casey P.J. 1986. *Understanding Ancient Coins: An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians*. London.
- Casey P.J. 1996. Justinian, the Limitanei, and Arab–Byzantine Relations in the 6th c. *JRA* 9:214–222.
- Casey J. and Reece R. eds. 1974. *Coins and the Archaeologist* (BAR British S. 4). Oxford.
- Castel G. and Meeks D. 1980. *Deir el-Médineh 1970* (Fouilles de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire 12) (2 vols.). Cairo.
- CH II: Coin Hoards II*. London 1976.

- CH VI: *Coin Hoards VI*. London 1981.
- CH VIII: *Coin Hoards VIII: Greek Hoards*. London 1994.
- CHL: Y. Meshorer, G. Bijovsky and W. Fischer-Bossert. *Coins of the Holy Land: The Abraham and Marian Sofaer Collection at the American Numismatic Society and the Israel Museum* (Ancient Coins in North American Collections 8). D. Hendin and A. Meadows eds. New York 2013.
- Chéhab M.H. 1957–1959. *Mosaïques du Liban* (BMB 14, 15). Paris.
- Chéhab M.H. 1984. *Fouilles de Tyr; La nécropole II: Description des fouilles* (BMB 34). Paris.
- Chéhab M.H. 1986. *Fouilles de Tyr; La nécropole IV: Description des fouilles* (BMB 36). Paris.
- Chevallier R. 1997. *Les voies romaines*. Paris.
- Cheyne J.-C. and Theodoridis D. 2010. *Sceaux byzantins de la collection D. Theodoridis: Les sceaux patronymiques* (Centre de recherche d'histoire et civilisation de Byzance Monographies 33). Paris.
- Chrupcala L.D. ed. 2012. *Christ is Here! Studies in Biblical and Christian Archaeology in Memory of Michele Piccirillo, ofm* (SBF Collectio Maior 52). Milan.
- Claassen C. 1998. *Shells* (Cambridge Manuals in Archaeology). Cambridge.
- Clairmont C.W. 1963. *Dura-Europos IV, V: The Glass Vessels*. New Haven.
- Clairmont C.W. 1977. *Benaki Museum: Catalogue of Ancient and Islamic Glass*. Athens.
- Clamer C. 1997. *Fouilles archéologiques de 'Aïn ez-Zâra/Callirrhoé: Villégiature hérodiennne* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique CXLVII). Beirut.

- Clark V.A., Bowsheer J.M.C. and Stewart J.D. 1986. The Jerash North Theatre: Architecture and Archaeology 1982–1983. In F. Zayadine ed. *Jerash Archaeological Project 1981–1983 I*. Amman. Pp. 205–302.
- Clark V.A. and Falkner R.K. 1986. The Jerash North Theatre: The Pottery. In F. Zayadine ed. *Jerash Archaeological Project 1981–1983 I*. Amman. Pp. 247–253.
- Clédat J. 1915. Fouilles à Cheikh Zouède (Janvier–Février 1913). *Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte* 15:15–48.
- Clermont-Ganneau C. 1896. *Archaeological Researches in Palestine during the Years 1873–1874 II*. London.
- Clermont-Ganneau C. 1899. *Archaeological Researches in Palestine during the Years 1873–1874 I*. London.
- Coen-Uzzielli T. 1997. The Oil Lamps. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 319–346.
- Cohen A. and Lewis B. 1978. *Population and Revenue in the Towns of Palestine in the Sixteenth Century*. Princeton.
- Cohen E. 1997. Roman, Byzantine and Umayyad Glass. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 396–431.
- Cohen Finkelstein J. 1997. The Islamic Pottery from Khirbet Abu Suwwana. *'Atiqot* 32:19*–34*.
- Cohen R. 1973. Eilat. *HA* 48–49:92.
- Cohen R. 1981. *Map of Sede Boqer–East (168)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Cohen R. 1985. *Map of Sede Boqer–West (167)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.

- Cohen R. 1993. A Byzantine Church and Its Mosaic Floors at Kissufim. In Y. Tsafir ed. *Ancient Churches Revealed*. Jerusalem. Pp. 277–282.
- Cohen R. 1999. *Ancient Settlement of the Central Negev I: The Chalcolithic Period, the Early Bronze Age and the Middle Bronze Age I* (IAA Reports 6). Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 44*–57*).
- Cohen R. and Bernick-Greenberg H. 2007. *Excavations at Kadesh Barnea (Tell el-Qudeirat) 1976–1982 2: Plates, Plans and Sections* (IAA Reports 34/2). Jerusalem.
- Cohen R. and Bernick-Greenberg H. 2007. *Excavations at Kadesh Barnea (Tell el-Qudeirat) 1976–1982 1: Text* (IAA Reports 34/1). Jerusalem.
- Cohen R. and Cohen-Amin R. 2004. *Ancient Settlement of the Negev Highlands II: The Iron Age and the Persian Period* (IAA Reports 20). Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 1*–36*).
- Cohen R. and Dever W.G. 1981. Preliminary Report of the Third and Final Season of the “Central Negev Highlands Project”. *BASOR* 243:57–77.
- Cohen R. and Israel Y. 1996. ‘En Hazeva—1990–1994. *ESI* 15:110–116.
- Cohen-Weinberger A. 1997. *The Typology and Petrography of the Egyptian Pottery from Tel Beth Shean in the Light of the Renewed Excavations*. M.A. thesis. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Cohen-Weinberger A. 2013. Petrographic Analysis of Selected Vessels from the Southern Beach of Ashdod. *‘Atiqot* 74:123–126.
- Cohen-Weinberger A. and Goren Y. 1996. Petrographic Analysis of Iron Age I Pithoi from Tel Sasa. *‘Atiqot* 28:77–83.
- Cohen-Weinberger A. and Wolff S.R. 2001. Production Centers of Collared-Rim Pithoi from Sites in the Carmel Coast and Ramat Menashe Regions. In S.R. Wolff ed.

- Studies in the Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands in Memory of Douglas L. Esse* (SAOC 59/ASOR Books 5). Chicago–Atlanta. Pp. 639–657.
- Cole D.P. 1984. *Shechem I: The Middle Bronze IIB Pottery*. Winona Lake.
- Collon D. 1975. *The Seal Impressions from Tell Atchana/Alalakh* (Alter Orient und Altes Testament 27). Kevelaer–Neukirchen-Vluyn.
- Collon D. 1981. The Aleppo Workshop. A Seal-Cutters' Workshop in Syria in the Second Half of the 18th Century B.C. *Ugarit-Forschungen* 13:33–43.
- Collon D. 1986. The Green Jasper Cylinder Seal Workshop: In M. Kelly-Buccellati ed. *Insight through Images: Studies in Honor of Edith Porada* (Bibliotheca Mesopotamica 21). Malibu. Pp. 57–70.
- Commenge-Pellerin C. 1987. *La poterie d'Abou Matar et de l'Ouadi Zoumeili (Beershéva) au IV^e millénaire avant l'ère chrétienne* (Les Cahiers du Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem 3). Paris.
- Commenge-Pellerin C. 1990. *La poterie de Safadi (Beershéva) au IV^e millénaire avant l'ère chrétienne* (Les Cahiers du Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem 5). Paris.
- Conder C.R. and Kitchener H.H. 1881. *The Survey of Western Palestine I: Galilee*. London.
- Conrad L.I. 1986. The Plague in Bilād al-Shām in Pre-Islamic Times. In M.A. Bakhit and M. Asfour eds. *Proceedings of the Symposium on Bilād al-Shām during the Byzantine Period, November 15–19 1983 II*. Amman. Pp. 143–163.
- Corbo V.C. 1955. *Gli scavi di Kh. Siyar el-Ghanam (Campo dei Pastori) e i monasteri dei dintorni* (SBF Collectio Maior 11). Jerusalem.
- Corbo V.C. 1965. *Ricerche archeologiche al Monte degli Ulivi* (SBF Collectio Maior 16). Jerusalem.

- Corbo V.C. 1975. *Cafarnaon I: Gli edifici della città* (SBF Collectio Maior 19). Jerusalem.
- Corbo V.C. 1981–1982. *Il Santo Sepolcro di Gerusalemme: Aspetti archeologici dalle origini al periodo crociato* (SBF Collectio Maior 29) (3 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Corbo V.C. 1989. *Herodion I: Gli edifici della reggia-fortezza* (SBF Collectio Maior 20). Jerusalem.
- Corcoran T.H. 1957. *The Roman Fishing Industry of the Late Republic and Early Empire*. Ph.D. diss. Northwestern University. Evanston.
- Coulson W.D.E. 1996. *Ancient Naukratis II, 1: The Survey at Naukratis and Environs; The Survey at Naukratis* (Oxbow Monograph 60). Oxford.
- Courtois J.-C. and Courtois L. 1978. Corpus céramique de Ras Shamra–Ugarit, niveaux historiques d’Ugarit: Bronze Moyen et Bronze Récent. In C.F.-A. Schaeffer ed. *Ugaritica VII* (Mission de Ras Shamra XVIII; Bibliothèque archéologique et historique XCIX). Paris. Pp. 191–370.
- Covello-Paran K. and Avshalom-Gorni D. 2008. Pottery Production at Ḥorbat Rodem near Bet She’an. *Atiqot* 58:37*–46*.
- Crawford S.W. ed. 2007. *“Up to the Gates of Ekron”: Essays on the Archaeology and History of the Eastern Mediterranean in Honor of Seymour Gitin*. Jerusalem.
- CRE I: H. Mattingly. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum I: Augustus to Vitellius*. London 1923.
- CRE II: H. Mattingly. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum II: Vespasian to Domitian*. London 1930.
- CRE III: H. Mattingly. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum III: Nerva to Hadrian*. London 1936.

- CRE IV: H. Mattingly. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum IV: Antoninus Pius to Commodus*. London 1940.
- CRE V: H. Mattingly. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum V: Pertinax to Elagabalus* (2 vols.). London 1950.
- CRE VI: R.A.G. Carson. *Coins of the Roman Empire in the British Museum VI: Severus Alexander to Balbinus and Pupienus*. London 1962.
- CRR: H.A. Grueber. *Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum. A Catalogue of the Roman Coins in the British Museum I: Aes rude, aes signatum, aes grave, and Coinage of Rome from B.C. 268*. London 1910.
- Creswell K.A.C. 1989. *A Short Account of Early Muslim Architecture*. Aldershot.
- Crowfoot G.M. 1932. Pots, Ancient and Modern. *PEFQSt* 65:179–187.
- Crowfoot G.M. 1957. Faience, Amulets and Beads. In J.W. Crowfoot, G.M. Crowfoot and K.M. Kenyon. *Samaria-Sebaste III: The Objects from Samaria*. London. Pp. 389–402.
- Crowfoot G.M. 1957. Glass. In J.W. Crowfoot, G.M. Crowfoot, and K.M. Kenyon. *Samaria-Sebaste III: The Objects from Samaria*. London. Pp. 403–422.
- Crowfoot J.W., Crowfoot G.M. and Kenyon K.M. 1957. *Samaria-Sebaste III: The Objects from Samaria*. London.
- Crowfoot G.M. and Harden D.B. 1931. Early Byzantine and Later Glass Lamps. *JEA* 17:196–208.
- CRR: H.A. Grueber. *Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum. A Catalogue of the Roman Coins in the British Museum I: Aes rude, aes signatum, aes grave, and Coinage of Rome from B.C. 268*. London 1910.

- Cytryn-Silverman K. 2010. The Ceramic Evidence. In O. Gutfeld. *Ramla: Final Report on the Excavations North of the White Mosque* (Qedem 51). Jerusalem. Pp. 97–211.
- Dagan Y. 1998. Khirbet el-‘Alya (B), Sites 84/1, 84/7, 84/16, 84/20, 84/24, 84/26. *ESI* 17:94–100.
- Dagan Y. 2010. *The Ramat Bet Shemesh Regional Project: The Gazetteer* (IAA Reports 46). Jerusalem.
- Dagan Y. 2011. *The Ramat Bet Shemesh Regional Project: Landscapes of Settlement: From the Paleolithic to the Ottoman Periods* (IAA Reports 47). Jerusalem.
- Dagan Y., Fischer M. and Tsafrir Y. 1985. An Inscribed Lintel from Bet Guvrin. *IEJ* 35:28–34.
- Daget J. 1998. *Catalogue raisonné des mollusques bivalves d’eau douce africains*. Leiden–Paris.
- Dahari U. 2000. *Monastic Settlements in South Sinai in the Byzantine Period: The Archaeological Remains* (IAA Reports 9). Jerusalem.
- Dajani A.K. 1953. An Iron Age Tomb at al-Jib. *ADAJ* 2:66–74.
- Dalton O.M. 1911. *Byzantine Art and Archaeology*. Oxford.
- Dam F.I.W.M. van. 2012. Permeable Boundaries: Bodies, Bathing and Fluxes: 1135–1333. In P.A. Baker, H. Nijdam and K. van’t Land eds. *Medicine and Space: Body, Surroundings and Borders in Antiquity and the Middle Ages* (Visualising the Middle Ages 4). Leiden–Boston. Pp. 117–145.
- Damati E. 2011. A Sugar Industry Site from the Fatimid to the Ottoman Periods at Tell Umm al-Faraj, Western Galilee. *‘Atiqot* 65:139–159 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 77*).

- Damati E. and Erlich Z. 1981. A Hoard of Denarii and a Tridrachm from Wadi ed-Daliyeh. *INJ* 5:33–37.
- Damati E. and Stepansky Y. 1996. A Middle Bronze Age II Burial Cave on Mt. Canaan, Zefat (Wadi Hamra). *Atiqot* 29:1*–29* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 107–108).
- Dan J., Marish S. and Saltzman G. 1975. *Soils of the Ashqelon–Yad Mordekhay Region* (Volcani Center Institute Soils and Water Pamphlet 153). Bet Dagan (Hebrew).
- Dan Y. 1990. The Byzantine Rule (395–640 CE). In M.D. Herr ed. *The History of Eretz Israel 5: The Roman–Byzantine Period; The Mishna and Talmud Period and the Byzantine Rule (70–640)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 231–374 (Hebrew).
- Daoulatli A. 1994. La céramique de la fin du XII^e et du début du XIII^e siècle: La rigueur almohade (1160–1230); Le bleu et le brun hafside: XIII^e–XVI^e siècle. In *Couleurs de Tunisie: 25 siècles de céramique*. Paris. Pp. 106–107, 110–115.
- Dar S. 1995. Food and Archaeology in Romano–Byzantine Palestine. In J. Wilkins, D. Harvey and M. Dobson eds. *Food in Antiquity*. Exeter. Pp. 326–335.
- Dar S. 1999. *Sumaqa: A Roman and Byzantine Jewish Village on Mount Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 815). Oxford.
- Dar S. 2004. *Raqit: Marinus' Estate on the Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 1300). Oxford.
- Daszewski W.A. and Michaelides D. 1988. *Mosaic Floors in Cyprus* (Biblioteca di 'Felix Ravenna' 3). Ravenna.
- Dattari G. 1901. *Monete imperiali greche: Numi augg. alexandrini* (2 vols.). Cairo.
- Dauphin C.M. 1979. A Roman Mosaic Pavement from Nablus. *IEJ* 29:11–33.
- Dauphin C. and Edelstein G. 1984. *L'église byzantine de Nahariya (Israël): Étude archéologique* (BYZANTINA MNHMEIA 5). Thessaloniki.

- Davesne A. 1989. Les Ptolémées. In A. Davesne and G. Le Rider eds. *Gülner II: Le trésor de Meydancikkale (Cilicie Trachée, 1980)*. Paris. Pp. 259–322.
- Davidson G.R. 1952. *Corinth XII: The Minor Objects*. Princeton.
- Day F.E. 1942. Early Islamic and Christian Lamps. *Berytus* 7:64–79.
- Dayagi-Mendels M. 2002. *The Akhziv Cemeteries: The Ben-Dor Excavations, 1941–1944* (IAA Reports 15). Jerusalem.
- Dayan Y. 1969. Tell Turmus in the Huleh Valley. *IEJ* 19:65–78.
- Dean B. 1927. *A Crusaders' Fortress in Palestine: A Report of Explorations Made by the Museum, 1926* (*Bulletin of the Metropolitan Museum of Art* 22, II). New York.
- De Groot A. and Ariel D.T. eds. 1992. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh III: Stratigraphical, Environmental, and Other Reports* (Qedem 33). Jerusalem.
- De Groot A. and Ariel D.T. 2000. Ceramic Report. In D.T. Ariel ed. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh V: Extramural Areas* (Qedem 40). Jerusalem. Pp. 91–154.
- De Groot A. and Bernick-Greenberg H. 2012. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh VIIB: Area E: The Finds* (Qedem 54). Jerusalem.
- De Groot A. and Bernick-Greenberg H. 2012. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh VIIA: Area E: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 53) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- De Groot A., Geva H. and Yezerski I. 2003. Iron Age II Pottery. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 II: The Finds from Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 1–49.
- Delmonte A. 1967. *The Silver Benelux*. Amsterdam.

- Delougaz P. 1960. The Objects. In P. Delougaz and R.C. Haines. *A Byzantine Church at Khirbat al-Karak* (OIP LXXXV). Chicago. Pp. 30–52.
- Delougaz P. and Haines R.C. 1960. *A Byzantine Church at Khirbat al-Karak* (OIP LXXXV). Chicago.
- Démians d'Archimbaud G. ed. 1997. *La céramique médiévale en Méditerranée (Actes du VI^e Congrès de l'AIECM2, Aix-en-Provence, 13–18 novembre 1995)*. Aix-en-Provence.
- Dentzer J.-M. and Orthmann W. eds. 1989. *Archéologie et histoire de la Syrie II: La Syrie de l'époque achéménide à l'avènement de l'Islam*. Saarbrücken.
- Dessau H. ed. 1892–1916. *Inscriptiones latinae selectae I–III*. Berlin.
- Destrooper-Georgiades A. 2006. Jewish Coins Found in Cyprus. *INR* 1:37–49.
- Dever W.G. 1969–1970. Iron Age Epigraphic Material from the Area of Khirbet el-Kôm. *HUCA* 40–41:139–204.
- Dever W.G. 1974. *Gezer II: Report of the 1967–70 Seasons in Fields I and II*. Jerusalem.
- Dever W.G. 1975. A Middle Bronze I Cemetery at Khirbet el-Kirmil. *Eretz-Israel* 12:18*–33*.
- Dever W.G. 1981. Cave G26 at Jebel Qa'aqir: A Domestic Assemblage of Middle Bronze I. *Eretz-Israel* 15:22*–31*.
- Dever W.G. 1986. *Gezer IV: The 1969–71 Seasons in Field VI, the "Acropolis"*. Jerusalem.
- Dever W.G., Lance H.D. and Wright G.E. 1970. *Gezer I: Preliminary Report of the 1964–1966 Seasons*. Jerusalem.

- DeVries B. 1986. The Islamic Bath at Tell Hesban. In L.T. Geraty and L.G. Herr eds. *The Archaeology of Jordan and Other Studies Presented to Siegfried H. Horn*. Berrien Springs, Mich. Pp. 223–235.
- Díez Fernández F. 1983. *Cerámica común romana de la Galilea: Aproximaciones y diferencias con la cerámica del resto de Palestina y regiones circundantes*. Madrid.
- Diler Ö. 2006. *Ilkhans: Coinage of the Persian Mongols*. Istanbul.
- Diler Ö. 2009. *Islamic Mints (Islam darp yerleri)*. Istanbul.
- Di Segni L. 1997. *Dated Greek Inscriptions from Palestine from the Roman and Byzantine Periods*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.
- Di Segni L. 2002. Inscription on a Eulogia Stamp. *IMSA* 1:33–38.
- Di Segni L. 2003. Greek Inscriptions from Area XV. In E. Mazar. *The Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem 1968–1978 Directed by Benjamin Mazar; Final Reports II: The Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods* (Qedem 43). Jerusalem. Pp. 120–126.
- Di Segni L. 2013. A Greek Inscription from the Late Roman Period in Burial Cave 4 at Ben Shemen. *‘Atiqot* 73:67–70.
- Di Segni L., Hirschfeld Y., Patrìch J. and Talgam R. eds. *Man near a Roman Arch: Studies Presented to Prof. Yoram Tsafir*. Jerusalem.
- Di Segni L. and Naveh J. 1996. A Bilingual Greek-Aramaic Inscription from Ḥ. Qastra, near Haifa. *‘Atiqot* 29:77–78.
- DOC 1: A.R. Bellinger. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 1: Anastasius I to Maurice 491–602*. Washington, D.C. 1966.

- DOC 2: P. Grierson. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 2: Phocas to Theodosius III*. 602–717. Washington, D.C. 1968.
- DOC 2/1: P. Grierson. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 2/1: Phocas and Heraclius (602–641)*. Washington, D.C. 1968.
- DOC 2/2: P. Grierson. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 2/2: Heraclius Constantine to Theodosius III (641–717)*. Washington, D.C. 1968.
- DOC 3/1: P. Grierson. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 3/1: Leo III to Michael III (717–867)*. Washington, D.C. 1973.
- DOC 3/2: P. Grierson. *Catalogue of the Byzantine Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and in the Whittemore Collection 3/2: Basil I to Nicephorus III (867–1081)*. Washington, D.C. 1973.
- Domaszewicz L. and Bates M.L. 2002. Copper Coinage of Egypt in the Seventh Century. In J.L. Bacharach ed. *Fustat Finds: Beads, Coins, Medical Instruments, Textiles, and Other Artifacts from the Awad Collection*. Cairo–New York. Pp. 88–111.
- Donceel-Voûte P. 1988. *Les pavements des églises byzantines de Syrie et du Liban: Décor, archéologie et liturgie* (Publications d’histoire de l’art et d’archéologie de l’Université catholique de Louvain LXIX). Louvain-la-Neuve.
- Donceel-Voûte P. 1994. Le V^e siècle dans les mosaïques syriennes. In J.-P. Darmon and A. Rebourg eds. *La mosaïque gréco-romaine IV: Trèves, 8–14 août 1984 (IV^e Colloque international pour l’étude de la mosaïque antique)*. Paris. Pp. 205–210.

- Donceel-Voûte P. 1994. Le VII^e siècle dans les mosaïques du Proche Orient. In *VI Coloquio internacional sobre mosaico antiguo, Palencia-Mérida, Octubre 1990*. Palencia. Pp. 207–220.
- Donceel-Voûte P. 1995. Syro-Phoenician Mosaics of the 6th Century. In R. Ling ed. *Fifth International Colloquium on Ancient Mosaics Held at Bath, England, on September 5–12, 1987 (JRA Suppl. S. 9)*. Ann Arbor. Pp. 88–100.
- Dore J. 1989. The Coarse Pottery. In M.G. Fulford and M. Hall eds. *Excavations at Sabratha (1948–1951) II, 1: The Finds; The Amphorae, Coarse Pottery and Building Materials* (Society for Libyan Studies Monograph 1). London. Pp. 87–248.
- Dothan M. 1952. An Archaeological Survey of the Lower Rubin River. *IEJ* 2:104–117.
- Dothan M. 1971. *Ashdod II–III: The Second and Third Seasons of Excavations, 1963, 1965; Soundings in 1967 ('Atiqot [ES] 9–10)*. Jerusalem.
- Dothan M. 1973. The Foundation of Tel Mor and of Ashdod. *IEJ* 23:1–17.
- Dothan M. and Ben-Shlomo D. 2005. *Ashdod VI: The Excavations of Areas H and K (1968–1969)* (IAA Reports 24). Jerusalem.
- Dothan M. and Freedman D.N. 1967. *Ashdod I: The First Season of Excavations 1962 ('Atiqot [ES] 7)*. Jerusalem.
- Dothan M. and Porath Y. 1993. *Ashdod V: Excavation of Area G; The Fourth–Sixth Seasons of Excavations 1968–1970 ('Atiqot 23)*. Jerusalem.
- Dothan T. 1979. *Excavations at the Cemetery of Deir el-Balah* (Qedem 10). Jerusalem.
- Dothan T. 1981. Deir el-Balah 1979, 1980. *IEJ* 31:126–131.

- Dothan T. and Ben-Tor A. 1983. *Excavations at Athienou, Cyprus 1971–1972* (Qedem 16). Jerusalem.
- Dothan T. and Brandl B. 2010. *Deir el Balah: Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement I: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 49). Jerusalem.
- Dothan T. and Brandl B. 2010. *Deir el Balah: Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement II: The Finds* (Qedem 50). Jerusalem.
- Dowling T.E. 1912. Notes on Gaza Coins. *PEFQSt* 44:98–100.
- Drachmann A.G. 1932. *Ancient Oil Mills and Presses*. Copenhagen.
- Drachmann A.G. 1963. *The Mechanical Technology of Greek and Roman Antiquity: A Study of the Literary Sources*. Copenhagen–Madison–London.
- Drauschke J. and Keller D. eds. 2010. *Glass in Byzantium: Production, Usage, Analyses* (Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Tagungen 8). Mainz.
- Driesch A. von den. 1976. *A Guide to the Measurement of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Peabody Museum Bulletin 1). Cambridge, Mass.
- Drioton E. 1955. Un cryptogramme relatif aux souffles de vie. In O. Firchow ed. *Ägyptologische Studien: Festschrift für Hermann Grapow zum 70. Geburtstag* (Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, Institut für Orientforschung 29). Berlin. Pp. 44–50.
- Drucks A. 1982. Early Tombs at Tel ‘Amr. *‘Atiqot (HS)* 8:1–6 (English summary, p. 1*).
- Dunand M. 1950. Nouvelles inscriptions du Djebel druze et du Hauran IV. *Archiv Orientalni* 18:144–164.
- Dunand M. and Duru R. 1962. *Oumm el-‘Amed: Une ville de l’époque hellénistique aux Échelles de Tyr*. Paris.

- Dunbabin T.J. ed. 1962. *Perachora: The Sanctuaries of Hera Akraia and Limenia; Excavations of the British School of Archaeology at Athens 1930–1933 II: Pottery, Ivories, Scarabs, and Other Objects from the Votive Deposit of Hera Limenia*. Oxford.
- Duncan-Jones R. 1994. *Money and Government in the Roman Empire*. Cambridge.
- Dussart O. 1997. Les verres. In C. Clamer. *Fouilles archéologiques de 'Aïn ez-Zâra/Callirrhoé: Villégiature hérodiennne* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique CXLVII). Beirut. Pp. 96–102.
- Dussart O. 1998. *Le verre en Jordanie et en Syrie du Sud* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique CLII). Beirut.
- Duval N. 1994. L'architecture chrétienne et les pratiques liturgiques en Jordanie en rapport avec la Palestine: Recherches nouvelles. In K. Painter ed. *'Churches Built in Ancient Times': Recent Studies in Early Christian Archaeology* (Occasional Papers from the Society of Antiquaries of London 16; Specialist Studies of the Mediterranean I). London. Pp. 149–212.
- Duval N. 2003. Architecture et liturgie dans la Jordanie byzantine. In N. Duval ed. *Les églises de Jordanie et leurs mosaïques (Actes de la journée d'études organisée le 22 février 1989 au Musée de la civilisation gallo-romaine de Lyon)* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 168). Beirut. Pp. 35–114.
- Duval N. ed. 2003. *Les églises de Jordanie et leurs mosaïques (Actes de la journée d'études organisée le 22 février 1989 au Musée de la civilisation gallo-romaine de Lyon)* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 168). Beirut.
- Duyrat F. and Picard O. eds. 2005. *L'exception égyptienne? Production et échanges monétaires en Égypte hellénistique et romaine (Actes du colloque d'Alexandrie, 13–15 avril 2002)* (Études alexandrines 10). Cairo.

- Edelstein G. and Avissar M. 1997. A Sounding in Old Acre. *'Atiqot* 31:129–136.
- Edelstein G., Milevski I. and Auran S. 1998. *Villages, Terraces, and Stone Mounds: Excavations at Manaḥat, Jerusalem, 1987–1989 (The Rephaim Valley Project)* (IAA Reports 3). Jerusalem.
- Edhem I.G. 1894. *Catalogue des monnaies turcomanes du Musée impérial ottoman*. Constantinople (reprint Bologna 1965).
- Edwards G.R. 1975. *Corinth VII, III: Corinthian Hellenistic Pottery*. Princeton.
- Eggler J. and Keel O. 2006. *Corpus der Siegel-Amulette aus Jordanien: Vom Neolithikum bis zur Perserzeit* (OBO.SA 25). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Egloff M. 1977. *Kellia, la poterie copte: Quatre siècles d'artisanat et d'échanges en Basse-Égypte* (Recherches suisses d'archéologie copte III) (2 vols.). Geneva.
- Einsler L. 1914. Das Töpferhandwerk bei den Bauernfrauen von Ramallah und Umgegend. *ZDPV* 37:249–260.
- Eisenberg E. 1993. Tel Kitan. *NEAEHL* 3. Pp. 878–881.
- Eisenberg E. 2001. Pottery of Strata VII–VI, the Chalcolithic Period. In E. Eisenberg, A. Gopher and R. Greenberg. *Tel Te'o: A Neolithic, Chalcolithic, and Early Bronze Age Site in the Hula Valley* (IAA Reports 13). Jerusalem. Pp. 105–116.
- Eisenberg E., Gopher A. and Greenberg R. 2001. *Tel Te'o: A Neolithic, Chalcolithic, and Early Bronze Age Site in the Hula Valley* (IAA Reports 13). Jerusalem.
- Elayi J. and Elayi A.G. 2004. *Le monnayage de la cité phénicienne de Sidon à l'époque perse (V^e–IV^e s. av. J.-C.)* (Transeuphratène Suppl. 11) (2 vols.). Paris.
- Elayi J. and Elayi A.G. 2009. *The Coinage of the Phoenician City of Tyre in the Persian Period (5th–4th cent. BCE)* (Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta 188, Studia Phoenicia XX). Leuven–Paris–Walpole, Mass.

- Elgavish J. 1977. *Archaeological Excavations at Shikmona: The Pottery of the Roman Period*. Haifa (Hebrew).
- El-Khouri L.S. 2002. *The Nabataean Terracotta Figurines*. Oxford.
- Emmett K. 2001. *Alexandrian Coins*. Lodi, Wis.
- Engberg R.M. and Shipton G.M. 1934. *Notes on the Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Pottery of Megiddo* (SAOC 10). Chicago.
- Engel A. and Serrure R. 1897–1899. *Traité de numismatique moderne et contemporaine I: Époque moderne (XVI^e–XVIII^e siècles) II: Époque contemporaine (XVIII^e–XIX^e siècles)*. Paris.
- Engel A. and Serrure R. 1905. *Traité de numismatique du Moyen Âge III: Depuis l'apparition du gros d'argent jusqu'à la création du thaler*. Paris.
- Epstein C. 1992. Chalcolithic 'Golan Pottery' in Galilee. *Eretz-Israel* 23:1–4 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 144*).
- Epstein C. 1998. *The Chalcolithic Culture of the Golan* (IAA Reports 4). Jerusalem.
- Erickson-Gini T. 1999. *Mampsis: A Nabataean Roman Settlement in the Central Negev Highlands in Light of the Ceramic and Architectural Evidence Found in Archaeological Excavations during 1993–1994*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Erickson-Gini T. 2010. *Nabataean Settlement and Self-Organized Economy in the Central Negev: Crisis and Renewal* (BAR Int. S. 2054). Oxford.
- Erickson-Gini T. and Israel Y. 2013. An Intermediate Bronze Age Settlement and a Middle Bronze Age II Cemetery at the 'Third Mile Estate', Ashqelon. *Atiqot* 74:143–165.
- Eriksson K.O. 1993. *Red Lustrous Wheel-Made Ware* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology CIII). Jonsered.

- Eriksson K.O. 2007. Using Cypriot Red Lustrous Wheel-Made Ware to Establish Cultural and Chronological Synchronisms during the Late Bronze Age. In I. Hein ed. *The Lustrous Wares of Late Bronze Age Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean (Papers of a Conference, Vienna, 5th–6th of November 2004)*. Vienna. Pp. 51–60.
- Erlich A. and Kloner A. 2008. *Maresha Excavations Final Report II: Hellenistic Terracotta Figurines from the 1989–1996 Seasons* (IAA Reports 35). Jerusalem.
- Eshel H. 1986–1987. A Coin of Bar Kokhba from a Cave in Wadi el-Māckūk. *INJ* 9:51–52.
- Eshel H. 1987. The Late Iron Age Cemetery of Gibeon. *IEJ* 37:1–17.
- Ettinghausen R. 1965. The Uses of Sphero-Conical Vessels in the Muslim East. *JNES* 24:218–229.
- Evans J.D. 1993–1994. Heraclian Countermarks on Coins Found in Caesarea. *AJN* 5–6:97–104.
- Evans J.D. 2006. *The Coins and the Hellenistic, Roman and Byzantine Economy of Palestine* (The Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima Excavation Reports VI). Boston.
- Fabian P. and Goren Y. 2002. A New Type of Late Roman Storage Jar from the Negev. In J.H. Humphrey ed. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 3 (JRA Suppl. S. 49)*. Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 145–155.
- Fabian P., Nahshoni P. and Ein Gedy M. 1995. Ashqelon, Ḥammama. *ESI* 14:110–111.
- Fahn A., Werker E. and Baas P. 1986. *Wood Anatomy and Identification of Trees and Shrubs from Israel and Adjacent Regions*. Jerusalem.

- Fantalkin A. 2000. A Salvage Excavation at a 6th–7th Century C.E. Site on Palmach Street, Beersheba. *Tel Aviv* 27:257–272.
- Fantalkin A. 2001. Mezad Hashavyahu: Its Material Culture and Historical Background. *Tel Aviv* 28:1–165.
- Fantalkin A. 2005. A Group of Iron Age Wineries from Ancient Jaffa (Joppa). *Salvage Excavation Reports* 2:3–26.
- Fantalkin A. 2008. The Appearance of Rock-Cut Bench Tombs in Iron Age Judah as a Reflection of State Formation. In A. Fantalkin and A. Yasur-Landau eds. *Bene Israel: Studies in the Archaeology of Israel and the Levant during the Bronze and Iron Ages in Honour of Israel Finkelstein*. Leiden–Boston. Pp. 17–44.
- Fantalkin A. and Yasur-Landau A. eds. 2008. *Bene Israel: Studies in the Archaeology of Israel and the Levant during the Bronze and Iron Ages in Honour of Israel Finkelstein*. Leiden–Boston.
- Faucher T. and Lorber C. 2010. Bronze Coinage of Ptolemaic Egypt in the Second Century BC. *AJN* 22:35–80.
- Faucher T. and Shahin M. 2006. Le trésor de Gézéir (lac Mariout, Alexandrie). *RN* 162:135–157.
- Faust A. 2009. Tel ‘Eton, 2006–2007. *IEJ* 59:112–119.
- Fehérvári G. 1973. *Islamic Pottery: A Comprehensive Study Based on the Barlow Collection*. London.
- Feig N. 1985. Pottery, Glass and Coins from Magen. *BASOR* 258:33–40.
- Feig N. 1994. A Byzantine Bread Stamp from Tiberias. *LA* 44:591–594.
- Feldstein A. 1991. The Pottery of Area E/3. In S. Giveon ed. *The First Season of Excavation at ‘Tel Harasim’ 1990: Preliminary Report 1*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 17–23 (Hebrew).

- Figueras P. 1996. New Greek Inscriptions from the Negev. *LA* 46:265–284.
- Finkelstein J.C. 1997. The Islamic Pottery from Khirbet Abu Suwwana. *‘Atiqot* 32:19*–34*.
- Finkelstein I., Bunimovitz S. and Lederman Z. 1993. *Shiloh: The Archaeology of a Biblical Site* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 10). Tel Aviv.
- Finkelstein I., Ussishkin D. and Cline E.H. 2013. *Megiddo V: The 2004–2008 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology 31) (3 vols.). Winona Lake.
- Finkelstein I., Ussishkin D. and Halpern B. 2000. *Megiddo III: The 1992–1996 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology 18) (2 vols.). Tel Aviv.
- Finkelstein I., Ussishkin D. and Halpern B. 2006. *Megiddo IV: The 1998–2002 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology 24) (2 vols.). Tel Aviv.
- Finkielsztejn G. 2005. Les mosaïques de la *kômopolis* de *Porphyreon* du sud (Kfar Samir; Haïfa, Israël): Un évêché (?) entre village et cité. In H. Morlier ed. *La mosaïque gréco-romaine IX, 1 (Actes du colloque international pour l'étude de la mosaïque antique et médiévale, Rome, Italie, 5–10 novembre 2001)* (Collection de l'École française de Rome 352). Rome. Pp. 435–452.
- Finkielsztejn G. 2013. Stamped Amphorae Handles from ‘Akko. *‘Atiqot* 76:105–113.
- Firchow O. ed. 1955. *Ägyptologische Studien: Festschrift für Hermann Grapow zum 70. Geburtstag* (Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, Institut für Orientforschung 29). Berlin.
- Fischer M. ed. 1991. *Yavneh-Yam and Its Surroundings*. Kibbutz Palmaḥim (Hebrew).

- Fischer M. ed. 2005. *Yavneh, Yavneh-Yam and Their Neighborhood: Studies in the Archaeology and History of the Judean Coastal Plain*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew; English summary, pp. V–XXIV).
- Fischer M., Gichon M. and Tal O. 2000. *‘En Bogeq: Excavations in an Oasis on the Dead Sea II: The Officina, an Early Roman Building on the Dead Sea Shore*. Mainz am Rhein.
- Fischer M., Isaac B. and Roll I. 1996. *Roman Roads in Judaea II: The Jaffa–Jerusalem Roads* (BAR Int. S. 628). Oxford.
- Fischer M. and Tal O. 1999. Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods. In I. Beit-Arieh. *Tel ‘Ira: A Stronghold in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 15). Tel Aviv. Pp. 300–349.
- Fischer M. and Tal O. 1999. The Hellenistic Period. In I. Roll and O. Tal. *Apollonia-Arsuf; Final Report of the Excavations I: The Persian and Hellenistic Periods* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 16). Tel Aviv. Pp. 223–261.
- Fisher C.S. 1929. *The Excavation of Armageddon* (Oriental Institute Communications 4). Chicago.
- FitzGerald G.M. 1930. *The Four Canaanite Temples of Beth-Shan II: The Pottery* (Publications of the Palestine Section of the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania II). Philadelphia.
- FitzGerald G.M. 1931. *Beth-Shan Excavations 1921–1923 III: The Arab and Byzantine Levels* (Publications of the Palestine Section of the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania III). Philadelphia.

- FitzGerald G.M. 1939. *A Sixth Century Monastery at Beth-Shan (Scythopolis)* (Publications of the Palestine Section of the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania IV). Philadelphia.
- Fleming S.J. 1999. *Roman Glass: Reflections on Cultural Change*. Philadelphia.
- Flinder A. 1976. A Piscina at Caesarea: A Preliminary Survey. *IEJ* 26:77–80.
- Flourentzos P. 1994. *A Hoard of Medieval Antiquities from Nicosia*. Nicosia.
- Foerster G. 1993. Beth-Shean at the Foot of the Mound. *NEAEHL* 1. Pp. 223–235.
- Foerster G. and Tsafirir Y. 1986–1987. Nysa-Scythopolis—A New Inscription and the Titles of the City on Its Coins. *INJ* 9:53–58.
- Foss C. 1994–1999. The Coinage of Syria in the Seventh Century: The Evidence of Excavations. *INJ* 13:119–132.
- Foss C. 2001. Anomalous Arab-Byzantine Coins: Some Problems and Suggestions. *Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter* 166:5–12.
- Foss C. 2002. A Syrian Coinage of Mu‘awiya? *RN* 158:353–365.
- Foss C. 2004. Fixed Points in the Coinage of Seventh Century Syria. *Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter* 181:2–5.
- Foss C. 2004. Historical Introduction: The Persian Near East (602–630 AD) and Its Coinage. In H. Pottier. *Le monnayage de la Syrie sous l’occupation perse (610–630)* (Cahiers Ernest-Babelon 9). Paris. Pp. 7–18.
- Foss C. 2008. *Arab-Byzantine Coins: An Introduction, with a Catalogue of the Dumbarton Oaks Collection* (Dumbarton Oaks Byzantine Collection Publications 12). Washington, D.C.
- Foy D. 2000. Un atelier de verrier à Beyrouth au début de la conquête islamique. *Syria* 77:239–290.

- Foy D. ed. 2005. *De transparentes spéculations: Vitres de l'Antiquité et du Haut Moyen Âge (Occident-Orient)* (Catalogue d'exposition du musée de Bavay). Bavay.
- Foy D. 2000b. L'héritage antique et byzantin dans la verrerie islamique: Exemples d'Istabl 'Antar- Fostat. *Annales islamologiques* 34:151–178.
- François V. 1995. Byzantine ou ottomane? Une céramique peinte à l'engobe découverte en Méditerranée orientale. *Anatolia Antiqua* 3:203–217.
- François V. 1999. *Céramiques médiévales à Alexandrie: Contribution à l'histoire économique de la ville* (Études alexandrines 2). Cairo.
- François V. 2009. Esquisse de l'évolution des productions de céramiques mameloukes à travers les fouilles de la Citadelle de Damas. In J. Zozaya, M. Retuerce, M.A. Hervás and A. de Juan eds. *Actas del VIII Congreso internacional de cerámica medieval en el Mediterráneo: Ciudad Real-Almagro, del 27 febrero al 3 de marzo de 2006* 1. Ciudad Real. Pp. 265–278.
- François V., Nicolaïdes A., Vallauri L. and Waksman Y. 2003. Premiers éléments pour une caractérisation des productions de céramiques de Beyrouth entre domination franque et mamelouke. In C. Bakirtzis ed. *VII^e Congrès international sur la céramique médiévale en Méditerranée. Thessaloniki, 11–16 octobre 1999*. Athens. Pp. 325–340.
- Frankel R. 1986. *The Ancient Olive Press*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Frankel R. 1988. Topographical Notes on the Territory of Acre in the Crusader Period. *IEJ* 38:249–272.
- Frankel R. 1992. Some Oil Presses from Western Galilee. *BASOR* 286:39–71.

- Frankel R. 1993. Screw Weights from Israel. In M.-C. Amouretti and J.-P. Brun eds. *Oil and Wine Production in the Mediterranean Area (BCH Suppl. XXVI)*. Athens–Paris. Pp. 107–118.
- Frankel R. 1994. Ancient Oil Mills and Presses in the Land of Israel. In R. Frankel, A. Avitsur and E. Ayalon. *History and Technology of Olive Oil in the Holy Land*. Arlington, Va.–Tel Aviv. Pp. 19–89.
- Frankel R. 1997. Presses for Oil and Wine in the Southern Levant in the Byzantine Period. *DOP* 51:73–84.
- Frankel R. 1999. *Wine and Oil Production in Antiquity in Israel and Other Mediterranean Countries (JSOT/ASOR Monograph Series 10)*. Sheffield.
- Frankel R. 2010. Lever-and-Screw Olive Presses: A Note. *IEJ* 60:94–97.
- Frankel R. 2012. Ancient Technologies: Complete vs. Conceptual Transfer. *Tel Aviv* 39:115–126.
- Frankel R., Avitsur A. and Ayalon E. 1994. *History and Technology of Olive Oil in the Holy Land*. Arlington, Va.–Tel Aviv.
- Frankel R. and Getzov N. 1997. *Map of Akhziv (1), Map of Ḥanita (2)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Frankel R., Getzov N., Aviam M. and Degani A. 2001. *Settlement Dynamics and Regional Diversity in Ancient Upper Galilee: Archaeological Survey of Upper Galilee (IAA Reports 14)*. Jerusalem.
- Frankel R. and Gophna R. 1980. Chalcolithic Pottery from a Cave in Western Galilee. *Tel Aviv* 7:65–69.
- Frankel R. and Stern E.J. 1996. A Crusader Screw Press from Western Galilee—The Manot Press. *Techniques and Culture* 27:89–123.

- Franken H.J. and Kalsbeek J. 1975. *Potters of a Medieval Village in the Jordan Valley: Excavations at Tell Deir 'Allā—A Medieval Tell, Tell Abu Gourdan, Jordan* (North-Holland Ceramic Studies in Archaeology 3). Amsterdam—Oxford—New York.
- Freed J. 1995. The Late Series of Tunisian Cylindrical Amphoras at Carthage. *JRA* 8:155–191.
- Freeman P., Bennett J., Fiema Z.T. and Hoffmann B. eds. 2002. *Limes XVIII: Proceedings of the XVIIIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies Held in Amman, Jordan (September 2000)* (BAR Int. S. 1084) (2 vols.). Oxford.
- Freud L. 1999. The Iron Age. In I. Beit-Arieh. *Tel 'Ira: A Stronghold in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 15). Tel Aviv. Pp. 189–289.
- Freud L. 2007. Iron Age Pottery. In I. Beit-Arieh. *Ḥorvat 'Uza and Ḥorvat Radum: Two Fortresses in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 25). Tel Aviv. Pp. 77–121.
- Freud L. 2008. The Date of Kuntillet 'Ajrud: A Reply to Lily Singer-Avitz. *Tel Aviv* 35:169–174.
- Freud L. and Beit-Arieh I. 1995. Pottery. In I. Beit-Arieh. *Ḥorvat Qitmit: An Edomite Shrine in the Biblical Negev* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 11). Tel Aviv. Pp. 209–257.
- Frey M. 1989. *Untersuchungen zur Religion und zur Religionspolitik des Kaisers Elagabal* (Historia Einzelschriften LXII). Stuttgart.
- Frierman J.D. 1975. *Medieval Ceramics, VI to XIII Centuries*. Los Angeles.
- Fritz V. and Kempinski A. 1983. *Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen auf der Hirbet el-Mšāš (Tēl Māšōš) 1972–1975*. Wiesbaden.

- Fuks G. 2001. *A City of Many Seas: Ashkelon during the Hellenistic and Roman Periods*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Fulford M.G. and Hall M. eds. 1989. *Excavations at Sabratha (1948–1951) II, 1: The Finds; The Amphorae, Coarse Pottery and Building Materials* (Society for Libyan Studies Monograph 1). London.
- Furumark A. 1941. *The Mycenaean Pottery: Analysis and Classification*. Stockholm.
- Gabrieli R.S. 2008. Towards a Chronology—The Medieval Coarse Ware from the Tomb in Icarus Street, Kato Pafos. *RDAC* 2008:423–454.
- Gabrieli R.S., McCall B. and Green J.B. 2001. Medieval Kitchen Ware from the Theater Site at Nea Pafos. *RDAC* 2001:335–353.
- Gadot Y. and Paz. S. 2006. Excavations in the Modi‘in Industrial Zone. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:3–14.
- Gadot Y. and Tepper Y. 2003. A Late Byzantine Pottery Workshop at Khirbet Baraka. *Tel Aviv* 30:130–162.
- Gadot Y. and Yasur-Landau A. 2012. *Qiryat Shemona (S) Fort and Village in the Hula Valley (Salvage Excavation Reports 7)*. Tel Aviv.
- Gal Z. ed. 2002. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem.
- Gal Z. 1992. *Lower Galilee during the Iron Age* (ASOR Dissertation Series 8). Winona Lake.
- Gal Z. and Alexandre Y. 2000. *Ḥorbat Rosh Zayit: An Iron Age Storage Fort and Village* (IAA Reports 8). Jerusalem.
- Gal Z., Smithline H. and Shalem D. 1997. A Chalcolithic Burial Cave in Peqi‘in, Upper Galilee. *IEJ* 47:145–154.
- Galavaris G. 1970. *Bread and the Liturgy: The Symbolism of Early Christian and Byzantine Bread Stamps*. Madison, Wis.–Milwaukee–London.

- Gale N.H. ed. 1991. *Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean: Papers Presented at the Conference Held at Rewley House, Oxford, in December 1989* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology XC). Jonsered.
- Galili E. 2004. *Submerged Settlements of the Ninth to Seventh Millennia BP off the Carmel Coast*. Ph.D. diss. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Galili E., Lernau O. and Zohar I. 2004. Fishing and Coastal Adaptations at 'Atlit-Yam—A Submerged PPNC Fishing Village off the Carmel Coast, Israel. *'Atiqot* 48:1–34.
- Galili E., Rosen B., Gopher A. and Kolska-Horwitz L. 2002. The Emergence and Dispersion of the Eastern Mediterranean Fishing Village: Evidence from Submerged Neolithic Settlements off the Carmel Coast, Israel. *JMA* 15:167–198.
- Galili E., Rosen B. and Sharvit J. 2002. Fishing-Gear Sinkers Recovered from an Underwater Wreckage Site, off the Carmel Coast, Israel. *IJNA* 31:182–201.
- Galili E. and Sharvit Y. 1998. Ashqelon, North—Underwater and Coastal Survey. *ESI* 18:101–102.
- Galili E. and Weinstein-Evron M. 1985. Prehistory and Paleoenvironments of Submerged Sites along the Carmel Coast of Israel. *Paléorient* 11/1:37–52.
- Gândilă A. 2009. Face Value or Bullion Value? Early Byzantine Coins beyond the Lower Danube Border. In M. Wołoszyn ed. *Byzantine Coins in Central Europe between the 5th and 10th Century*. (Moravia Magna, Seria Polona III). Krakow. Pp. 449–471.
- Gândilă A. 2009. Early Byzantine Coin Circulation in the Eastern Provinces: A Comparative Statistical Approach. *AJN* (2nd series) 21:151–226.
- Ganor S., Ganor A. and Kehati R. 2013. An Iron Age II Burial Cave in the Southern Burial Ground at Tel 'Etun. *'Atiqot* 73:1*–9* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 133).

- Gardiner A. 1973. *Egyptian Grammar* (3rd rev. ed.). London.
- Garfinkel Y. 1992. *The Pottery Assemblages of the Sha'ar Hagolan and Rabah Stages of Munhata (Israel)* (Les Cahiers du Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem 6). Paris.
- Garfinkel Y. 1999. *Neolithic and Chalcolithic Pottery of the Southern Levant* (Qedem 39). Jerusalem.
- Garfinkel Y. and Ben-Shlomo D. 2009. *Sha'ar Hagolan 2: The Rise of Urban Concepts in the Ancient Near East* (Qedem Reports 9). Jerusalem.
- Garfinkel Y., Ben-Shlomo D. and Korn N. 2010. *Sha'ar Hagolan 3: Symbolic Dimensions of the Yarmukian Culture: Canonization in Neolithic Art*. Jerusalem.
- Garfinkel Y. and Dag D. 2008. *Neolithic Ashkelon* (Qedem 47). Jerusalem.
- Garfinkel Y. and Miller M.A. 2002. *Sha'ar Hagolan 1: Neolithic Art in Context*. Oxford.
- Garstang J. 1924. El Harbaj: Notes on Pottery Found at El Harbaj, Summer, 1923. *BSAJ* 4:45–46.
- Gawlikowski M. 1992. Installations omayyades à Jérash. In A. Hadidi ed. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan IV*. Amman. Pp. 357–361.
- Gawlikowski M. 1995. Céramiques byzantines et omayyades de Jerash. In H. Meyza and J. Młynarczyk eds. *Hellenistic and Roman Pottery in the Eastern Mediterranean—Advances in Scientific Studies (Acts of the II Nieborów Pottery Workshop, Nieborów, 18–20 December 1993)*. Warsaw. Pp. 83–91.
- Gawlikowski M. and Musa A. 1986. The Church of Bishop Marianos. In F. Zayadine ed. *Jerash Archaeological Project 1981–1983 I*. Amman. Pp. 137–162.
- Gazit D. and Gophna R. 1993. An Unfortified Late Bronze Age Site at Gerar: Survey Finds. *Atiqot* 21:15*–19* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 152).

- Gazit D. and Lender Y. 1993. The Church of St. Stephen at Ḥorvat Be'er-Shem'a. In Y. Tsafir ed. *Ancient Churches Revealed*. Jerusalem. Pp. 273–276.
- Geissen A. 1974. *Katalog alexandrinischer Kaisermünzen der Sammlung des Instituts für Altertumskunde der Universität zu Köln I: Augustus–Trajan (Nr. 1–740)* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 5). Opladen.
- Geissen A. 1978. *Katalog alexandrinischer Kaisermünzen der Sammlung des Instituts für Altertumskunde der Universität zu Köln 2: Hadrian–Antoninus Pius (Nr. 741–1994)* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 5). Opladen.
- Geissen A. 1982. *Katalog alexandrinischer Kaisermünzen der Sammlung des Instituts für Altertumskunde der Universität zu Köln 3: Marc Aurel–Gallienus (Nr. 1995–3014)*. (Papyrologica Coloniensia 5). Opladen.
- Geissen A. and Weiser W. 1983. *Katalog alexandrinischer Kaisermünzen der Sammlung des Instituts für Altertumskunde der Universität zu Köln 4: Claudius Gothicus–Bleimünzen (Nr. 3015–3627)* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 5). Opladen.
- Gelichi S. 1984. Roulette Ware. *Medieval Ceramics* 8:47–58.
- Gempeler R.D. 1992. *Elephantine X: Die Keramik römischer bis früh-arabischer Zeit* (Archäologische Veröffentlichungen 43). Mainz am Rhein.
- Gershuny L. 1996. Migdal Ashqelon. *ESI* 15:131–132.
- Getzov N. 1999. Ha-Gosherim. *HA–ESI* 110:2*–3*.
- Getzov N. 2000. An Excavation at Ḥorvat Bet Zeneta. *'Atiqot* 39:75*–106* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 202–204).
- Getzov N. 2006. *The Tel Bet Yerah Excavations, 1994–1995* (IAA Reports 28). Jerusalem.
- Getzov N. 2008. Ha-Gosherim. *NEAEHL* 5. Pp. 1759–1761.

- Getzov N., Avshalom-Gorni D., Gorin-Rosen Y., Stern E.J., Syon D. and Tatcher A. 2009. *Horbat 'Uza; The 1991 Excavations II: The Late Periods* (IAA Reports 42). Jerusalem.
- Getzov N., Lieberman-Wander R., Smithline H. and Syon D. 2009. *Horbat 'Uza; The 1991 Excavations I: The Early Periods* (IAA Reports 41). Jerusalem.
- Geva H. ed. 2000. *Ancient Jerusalem Revealed* (reprinted and expanded ed.). Jerusalem.
- Geva H. 2000. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 I: Architecture and Stratigraphy: Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem.
- Geva H. 2003. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 II: The Finds from Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem.
- Geva. H. 2006. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 III: Area E and Other Studies; Final Report*. Jerusalem.
- Geva. H. 2010. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 IV: The Burnt House of Area B and Other Studies; Final Report*. Jerusalem.
- Geva S. 1982. *Tell Jerishe: The Sukenik Excavations of the Middle Bronze Age Fortifications* (Qedem 15). Jerusalem.
- Ghalib I. 1891. *Takvîm-i Meskûkât-i Selcûkiyye (Catalogue des monnaies seldjoukides)*. Constantinople (reprint Ankara 1971).
- Gibson S. and Kloner A. 1990. Sataf—An Archaeological Project of Landscape and Environment in the Judean Hills. *Qadmoniot* 91–92:97–103 (Hebrew).

- Gibson S. and Urman D. 1990–1991. Three Coins of Alexander Jannaeus from El-‘Al in the Golan Heights. *BAIAS* 10:67–72.
- Gibson S. and Vitto F. eds. 1999. *Ramla: The Development of a Town from the Early Islamic to Ottoman Periods (One-Day Conference, 25th March 1999 (IAA, Department of Excavations and Surveys Booklet IV)*. Jerusalem.
- Gichon M. 1974. Fine Byzantine Wares from the South of Israel. *PEQ* 106:119–139.
- Gichon M. 1978. Roman Bath-Houses in Eretz-Israel. *Qadmoniot* 42–43:37–53 (Hebrew).
- Gichon M. 1993. *En Boqeq: Ausgrabungen in einer Oase am Toten Meer I: Geographie und Geschichte der Oase; Das spätrömisch–byzantinische Kastell*. Mainz am Rhein.
- Gil A. and Yedaya M. eds. 1961. *Ma‘aravo shel Galil*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Gilead I. 1988. The Chalcolithic Period in the Levant. *JWP* 2:397–443.
- Gilead I. 1990. The Neolithic–Chalcolithic Transition and the Qatifian of the Northern Negev and Sinai. *Levant* 22:47–63.
- Gilead I. 1994. The History of the Chalcolithic Settlement in the Nahal Beer Sheva Area: The Radiocarbon Aspect. *BASOR* 296:1–13.
- Gilead I. 1995. *Grar: A Chalcolithic Site in the Northern Negev (Beer-Sheva VII)*. Be’er Sheva’.
- Gilead I. 1995. The Stone Industry. In I. Gilead. *Grar: A Chalcolithic Site in the Northern Negev (Beer-Sheva VII)*. Be’er Sheva’. Pp. 309–333.
- Gilead I. and Goren Y. 1986. Stations of the Chalcolithic Period in Nahal Sekher, Northern Negev. *Paléorient* 12/1:83–90.

- Gilead I. and Goren Y. 1995. The Pottery Assemblages from Garar. In I. Gilead. *Garar: A Chalcolithic Site in the Northern Negev* (Beer-Sheva VII). Be'er Sheva'. Pp. 137–221.
- Gilead I., Hershman D. and Marder O. 1995. The Flint Assemblages from Garar. In I. Gilead. *Garar: A Chalcolithic Site in the Northern Negev* (Beer-Sheva VII). Be'er Sheva'. Pp. 223–280.
- Gitin S. 1975. Middle Bronze I 'Domestic' Pottery at Jebel Qa'aqir: A Ceramic Inventory of Cave G23. *Eretz-Israel* 12:46*–62*.
- Gitin S. 1990. *Gezer III: A Ceramic Typology of the Late Iron II, Persian and Hellenistic Periods at Tell Gezer* (Annual of the Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology III). Jerusalem.
- Gitin S. and Dothan T. 1987. The Rise and Fall of Ekron of the Philistines. *BA* 50:197–222.
- Gitler H. and Kahanov Y. 2002. The Ascalon 1988 Hoard (CH 9.548)—A Periplus to Ascalon in the Late Hellenistic Period? In A. Meadows and U. Wartenberg eds. *Coin Hoards* 9 (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publications 35). London. Pp. 259–268.
- Gitler H. and Kushnir-Stein A. 1994–1999. The Chronology of a Late Ptolemaic Bronze Coin-Type from Cyprus. *INJ* 13:46–53.
- Gitler H. and Tal O. 2006. *The Coinage of Philistia of the Fifth and Fourth Centuries BC: A Study of the Earliest Coins of Palestine* (Collezioni Numismatiche 6). Milan.
- Gitler H. and Weisburd D. 2005. Coin Finds from Villages in Palestine during the Late Roman and Byzantine Periods (A.D. 383–696/7): A Quantitative Examination of Monetary Distributions. In J. Lefort, C. Morisson and J.-P.

- Sodini eds. *Les villages dans l'Empire byzantin (IV^e-XV^e siècle)* (Réalités byzantines 11). Paris. Pp. 539–552.
- Gittlen B.M. 1977. *Studies in the Late Cypriote Pottery Found in Palestine*. Ph.D. diss. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia.
- Gittlen B.M. 1993. The Cypriot Pottery. In F.W. James and P.E. MacGovern eds. *The Late Bronze Egyptian Garrison at Beth Shan: A Study of Levels VII and VIII* (2 vols.). Philadelphia. Pp. 111–124.
- Giveon R. 1985. *Egyptian Scarabs from Western Asia from the Collections of the British Museum* (OBO.SA 3). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Giveon S. ed. 1991. *The First Season of Excavation at 'Tel Harasim' 1990: Preliminary Report 1*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Glass J., Goren Y., Bunimovitz S. and Finkelstein I. 1993. Petrographic Analyses of Middle Bronze Age III, Late Bronze Age and Iron Age I Pottery Assemblages. In I. Finkelstein, S. Bunimovitz and Z. Lederman. *Shiloh: The Archaeology of a Biblical Site* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 10). Tel Aviv. Pp. 271–286.
- Glücksman [Bijovsky] G. and Kool R. 1995. Crusader Period Finds from the Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 26:87–104.
- Golani A. 1997. Ashqelon, Hajar 'Id. *ESI* 16:122–123.
- Golani. A. 2003. *Salvage Excavations at the Early Bronze Age Site of Qiryat Ata* (IAA Reports 18). Jerusalem.
- Golani A. 2004. Salvage Excavations at the Early Bronze Age Site of Ashqelon, Afridar—Area E. *'Atiqot* 45:9–62.
- Golani A. 2013. Rescue Excavations at the Early Bronze Age Site of Qiryat Ata—Area O. *'Atiqot* 75:7–60.

- Goldman H. ed. 1950. *Excavations at Gözli Kule, Tarsus I: The Hellenistic and Roman Periods*. Princeton.
- Gonen R. 1992. *Burial Patterns and Cultural Diversity in Late Bronze Age Canaan* (ASOR Dissertation Series 7). Winona Lake.
- Gonen R. 2001. *Excavations at Efrata: A Burial Ground from the Intermediate and Middle Bronze Ages* (IAA Reports 12). Jerusalem.
- Goodwin T. 2005. *Arab-Byzantine Coinage* (Studies in the Khalili Collection IV). London–New York.
- Goodwin T. 2005. Seventh-Century Coins in the Palestine Exploration Fund Collections. *PEQ* 137:65–76.
- Gopher A. 1989. Ḥorvat Galil and Nahal Betzet I: Two Neolithic Sites in the Upper Galilee. *JIPS* 22:82*–92*.
- Gopher A. 1989. *The Flint Assemblages of Munhata: Final Report* (Les Cahiers du Centre de recherche français de Jérusalem 4). Paris.
- Gopher A. 1994. *Arrowheads of the Neolithic Levant: A Seriation Analysis* (ASOR Dissertation Series 10). Winona Lake.
- Gopher A. 1995. Early Pottery-Bearing Groups in Israel—The Pottery Neolithic Period. In T.E. Levy ed. *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*. London. Pp. 205–225.
- Gopher A. and Gophna R. 1993. Cultures of the Eighth and Seventh Millennia BP in the Southern Levant: A Review for the 1990s. *JWP* 7:297–353.
- Gopher A. and Orrelle E. 1989. The Flint Industry of Nahal Zehora I: A Wadi Raba Site in the Menashe Hills. *BASOR* 276:67–76.
- Gopher A. and Orrelle E. 1991. Preliminary Report on Excavations of Nahal Zehora II—Seasons of 1990 and 1991. *JIPS* 24:169–172.

- Gopher A. and Orrelle E. 1995. *The Ground Stone Assemblages of Munhata, a Neolithic Site in the Jordan Valley–Israel: A Report* (Les Cahiers des Missions archéologiques françaises en Israël 7). Paris.
- Gopher A., Sadeh S. and Goren Y. 1992. The Pottery Assemblage of Naḥal Bešet I: A Neolithic Site in the Upper Galilee. *IEJ* 42:4–16.
- Gopher A. and Tsuk T. 1996. The Chalcolithic Assemblages. In A. Gopher and T. Tsuk eds. *The Naḥal Qanah Cave: Earliest Gold in the Southern Levant* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 12). Tel Aviv. Pp. 91–139.
- Gopher A. and Tsuk T. eds. 1996. *The Nahal Qanah Cave: Earliest Gold in the Southern Levant* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 12). Tel Aviv.
- Gophna R. 1992. Early Bronze Age Fortification Wall and Middle Bronze Age Rampart at Tel Poran. *Tel Aviv* 19:267–273.
- Gophna R. 1993. Sorek, Nahal. *NEAEHL* 4. Pp. 1410–1412.
- Gophna R. and Feig N. 1993. A Byzantine Monastery at Kh. Jemameh. *‘Atiqot* 22:98–108.
- Gophna R. and Lifshitz S. 1980. A Chalcolithic Burial Cave at Palmahim. *‘Atiqot (ES)* 14:1–8.
- Gophna R. and Shlomi V. 1997. Some Notes on Early Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Material from the Sites of ‘En Jezreel and Tel Jezreel. *Tel Aviv* 24:73–82.
- Gophna R. and Sussman V. 1969. Middle Bronze Age Tomb at Barqai. *‘Atiqot (HS)* 5:1–13 (English summary, pp. 1*–2*).
- Gophna R. and Sussman V. 1974. A Jewish Burial Cave of the Roman Period at the Foot of Tel Halif. *‘Atiqot (HS)* 7:69–76 (English summary, pp. 11*–12*).

- Gophna R. and Taxel I. 2007. Pottery. In R. Gophna, I. Taxel and A. Feldstein. Kafr 'Ana: A Rural Settlement in the Lod Valley. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 4:33–64.
- Gophna R., Taxel I. and Feldstein A. 2007. Kafr 'Ana: A Rural Settlement in the Lod Valley. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 4:3–138.
- Goren Y. 1991. *The Beginnings of Pottery Production in Israel: Technology and Typology of Proto-Historic Ceramic Assemblages in Eretz-Israel (6th–4th Millennia B.C.E.)*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 6*–19*).
- Goren Y. 1996. The Southern Levant in the Early Bronze Age IV: The Petrographic Perspective. *BASOR* 303:33–72.
- Goren Y. 1997. Excavation of the Courthouse Site at 'Akko: Preliminary Petrographic Analyses of the Ceramic Assemblage. *'Atiqot* 31:71–74.
- Goren Y. and Cohen-Weinberger A. 2002. Petrographic Analyses of Selected Wares. In A. Kempinski ed. *Tel Kabri: The 1986–1993 Excavation Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 20). Tel Aviv. Pp. 435–442.
- Goren Y. and Fabian P. 1988. H. Za'ak—A Rural Settlement and Subterranean Hideaways from the Roman and Byzantine Periods. In E. Stern and D. Urman eds. *Man and Environment in the Southern Shefelah: Studies in Regional Geography and History*. Giv'atayim. Pp. 163–174 (Hebrew).
- Goren Y. and Fabian P. 2002. *Kissufim Road: A Chalcolithic Mortuary Site* (IAA Reports 16). Jerusalem.
- Goren Y. and Halperin N. 2001. Pottery Technology. In E. Eisenberg, A. Gopher and R. Greenberg. *Tel Te'o: A Neolithic, Chalcolithic, and Early Bronze Age Site in the Hula Valley* (IAA Reports 13). Jerusalem. Pp. 157–162.

- Goren-Inbar N. 1990. *Quneitra: A Mousterian Site on the Golan Heights* (Qedem 31). Jerusalem.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1997. Excavation of the Courthouse Site at 'Akko: Medieval Glass Vessels (Area TA). *'Atiqot* 31:75–85.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1997. The Glass Vessels. In M. Aviam and E.J. Stern. Burial Caves near Ḥ. Sugar. *'Atiqot* 33:96–98 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 16*).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1999. The Glass Vessels from Giv'at Yasaf (Tell er-Ras). *'Atiqot* 37:137–140 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 175*).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1999. Glass Vessels from Ras Abu Ma'aruf (Pisgat Ze'ev East A). *'Atiqot* 38: 205–214.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1999. Glass Vessels from Recent Excavations in Ramla: A Preliminary Presentation. In S. Gibson and F. Vitto eds. *Ramla: The Development of a Town from the Early Islamic to Ottoman Periods (One-Day Conference, 25th March 1999)* (IAA, Department of Excavations and Surveys Booklet IV). Jerusalem. Pp. 10–15.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1999. The Glass Vessels. In D. Syon. A Roman Burial Cave on Mt. Gilboa. *'Atiqot* 38:63*–68* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 225–226).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 1999. The Glass Vessels. In Z. Yavor. Haifa, Kh. Tinani. *HA–ESI* 109:22*.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2000. The Ancient Glass Industry in Israel: Summary of the Finds and New Discoveries. In M.-D. Nenna ed. *La route du verre: Ateliers primaires et secondaires du second millénaire av. J.-C. au Moyen Âge* (Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient méditerranéen 33). Lyons. Pp. 49–63.

- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2000. Glass from Monasteries and Chapels in South Sinai. In U. Dahari. *Monastic Settlements in South Sinai in the Byzantine Period: The Archaeological Remains* (IAA Reports 9). Jerusalem. Pp. 233–245.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2000. Glass Vessels from a Burial Cave at Bet She'an. *'Atiqot* 39:61*–67* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 200).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2000. The Glass Vessels from Khirbet Ṭabaliya (Giv'at Hamatos). *'Atiqot* 40: 81*–95* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 165–166).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2002. Excavations at Khirbet el-Shubeika, 1991, 1993: The Glass Vessels. In Z. Gal ed. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem. Pp. 288–322 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 186*–187*).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2002. The Glass Vessels from Burial Cave D at Hurfeish. In Z. Gal ed. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem. Pp. 140*–166*.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2002. A Group of Glass Vessels from Nir Gallim. *'Atiqot* 43:119–126.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2003. Glass Vessels from Area A. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 II: The Finds from Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 364–400.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2004. The Glass Vessels from the Cemetery at Ḥorbat Rimmon. *'Atiqot* 46:113*–124*.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2004. Glass Vessels from a Salvage Excavation at Ṣarafand el-Kharab, Nes Ziyiyona. *'Atiqot* 46:59–64 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 131*–132*).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2006. The Glass Finds from Ḥorbat Hermas. *'Atiqot* 51:33*–35* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 236).

- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2006. The Glass Finds from Khirbat el-Batiya (Triangulation Spot 819). *'Atiqot* 53:29*–36* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 198–199).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2008. Glass Vessels from the Ramla Excavations. *Qadmoniot* 135:45–50.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2010. Glass from the Late Byzantine Remains near Shiqmona. *'Atiqot* 63:209–218.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2010. The Islamic Glass Vessels. In O. Gutfeld. *Ramla: Final Report on the Excavations North of the White Mosque* (Qedem 51). Jerusalem. Pp. 213–264.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2013. Glass Finds from the Abbasid and Mamluk Periods at Ramla. *'Atiqot* 75:71*–76* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 175).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2013. Glass Finds from the Crusader-Period Bathhouse in 'Akko (Acre). *'Atiqot* 73:109–116.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. 2013. Glass Finds from the Early Islamic and Mamluk Periods at Ramla. *'Atiqot* 75:45*–50* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 171–172).
- Gorin-Rosen Y. and Jackson-Tal R.E. 2008. Area F: The Glass Finds. In V. Tzaferis and S. Israeli. *Paneas I: The Roman to Early Islamic Periods Excavations in Areas A, B, E, F, G and H* (IAA Reports 37). Jerusalem. Pp. 141–154.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. and Katsnelson N. 1999. The Glass Vessels. In Z. Yeivin and G. Finkielsztein. *Horbat Castra—1993–1997. HA–ESI* 109:27*.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. and Katsnelson N. 2005. Glass Finds from the Salvage Excavation at Ramla. *'Atiqot* 49:101–114.
- Gorin-Rosen Y. and Katsnelson N. 2007. Local Glass Production in the Late Roman–Early Byzantine Periods in Light of the Glass Finds from Khirbat el-Ni'ana. *'Atiqot* 57:73–154.

- Gorin-Rosen Y. and Winter T. 2010. Selected Insights into Byzantine Glass in the Holy Land. In J. Drauschke and D. Keller eds. *Glass in Byzantium: Production, Usage, Analyses (International Workshop Organised by the Byzantine Archaeology Mainz, 17th–18th of January 2008)* (Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Tagungen 8). Mainz. Pp. 165–181.
- Gorini G. ed. 2005. *Simposio Simone Assemani sulla monetazione islamica. Padova (II Congresso internazionale di numismatica e di storia monetale, Padova 17 maggio 2003, Musei Civici agli Eremitani-Museo Bottacin, Biblioteca)* (Numismatica Patavina 7). Padua.
- Gosse P. 2007. *Les pipes de la quarantaine: Fouille du port antique de Pomègues (Marseille)* (BAR Int. S. 1590). Oxford.
- Goussous N.G. 1996. *Umayyad Coinage of Bilad al-Sham*. Amman.
- Goussous N.G. 2004. *Rare and Inedited Umayyad Copper Coins: The Goussous Collection in the Jordan National Bank Numismatic Museum*. Amman (Arabic).
- Grabar A. 1958. *Ampoules de Terre Sainte (Monza-Bobbio)*. Paris.
- Grabar O. 1957. *The Coinage of the Tulūnids* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 139). New York.
- Grabar O., Holod R. and Knustad J. 1978. *City in the Desert: Qasr al-Hayr East* (Harvard Middle Eastern Monographs 23–24). Cambridge, Mass.
- Grabbe L.L. ed. 2008. *Israel in Transition: From Late Bronze II to Iron IIa (c. 1250–850 B.C.E) 1: The Archaeology* (Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies 491). New York–London.
- Graf D.F. 1995. The *Via Nova Traiana* in Arabia Petraea. In J.H. Humphrey ed. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 1: Some Recent Archaeological Research (JRA Suppl. S. 14)*. Ann Arbor. Pp. 241–267.

- Grant A. 1982. The Use of Tooth Wear as a Guide to the Age of Domestic Ungulates. In B. Wilson, C. Grigson and S. Payne eds. *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (BAR British S. 109). Oxford. Pp. 91–109.
- Grant E. 1929. *Beth Shemesh (Palestine): Progress of the Haverford Archaeological Expedition* (Biblical and Kindred Studies 2). Haverford, Pa.
- Grant E. 1931. *Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine)I: 1928–1929–1930–1931* (Biblical and Kindred Studies 3). Haverford, Pa.
- Grant E. 1934. *Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine) III: Rumeileh Being Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine)* (Biblical and Kindred Studies 5). Haverford, Pa.
- Grant E. and Wright G.E. 1938. *Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine) IV: Pottery* (Biblical and Kindred Studies 7). Haverford, Pa.
- Grant E. and Wright G.E. 1939. *Ain Shems Excavations (Palestine)V: Text* (Biblical and Kindred Studies 8). Haverford, Pa.
- Greatrex G. and Lieu S.N.C. 2002. *The Roman Eastern Frontier and the Persian Wars II: AD 363–630. A Narrative Sourcebook*. London–New York.
- Greenberg R., Eisenberg E., Paz S. and Paz Y. 2006. *Bet Yerah; The Early Bronze Age Mound I: Excavations Reports, 1933–1986* (IAA Reports 30). Jerusalem.
- Greenberg R., Horwitz L.K., Lernau O., Mienis H.K., Khalaily H. and Marder O. 1998. A Sounding at Tel Na‘ama in the Hula Valley. *‘Atiqot* 35:9–35.
- Greenhut Z. 1992. The ‘Caiaphas’ Tomb in North Talpiyot, Jerusalem. *‘Atiqot* 21:63–71.
- Greenhut Z. and De Groot A. 2009. *Salvage Excavations at Tel Moza: The Bronze and Iron Age Settlements and Later Occupations* (IAA Reports 39). Jerusalem.
- Grey A.D. 1994. The Pottery of the Later Periods from Tel Jezreel: An Interim Report. *Levant* 26:51–62.

- Grey A. 2000. The Metalwork. In R.P. Harper and D. Pringle. *Belmont Castle: The Excavation of a Crusader Stronghold in the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 10). Oxford. Pp.131–139.
- Grey A.D. 2000. The Unglazed Pottery. In R.P. Harper and D. Pringle. *Belmont Castle: The Excavation of a Crusader Stronghold in the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 10). Oxford. Pp. 87–100.
- Grierson P. 1956. The Roman Law of Counterfeiting. In R.A.G. Carson and C.H.V. Sutherland eds. *Essays in Roman Coinage Presented to Harold Mattingly*. Oxford. Pp. 240–261.
- Grierson P. 1959. Solidi of Phocas and Heraclius: The Chronological Framework. *NC* (6th series) 19:131–154.
- Grierson P. 1965. Two Byzantine Coin Hoards of the Seventh and Eighth Centuries at Dumbarton Oaks. *DOP* 19:207–228.
- Grierson P. 1967. The Monetary Reforms of Anastasius and Their Economic Consequences. In A. Kindler ed. *The Patterns of Monetary Development in Phoenicia and Palestine in Antiquity (International Numismatic Convention, Jerusalem, 27–31 December 1963)*. Tel Aviv–Jerusalem. Pp. 283–302.
- Grierson P. 1982. *Byzantine Coins*. London.
- Grierson P. 1991. *The Coins of Medieval Europe*. London.
- Grierson P. 1992. The Role of Silver in the Early Byzantine Economy. In S.A. Boyd, M.M. Mango and G. Vikan eds. *Ecclesiastical Silver Plate in Sixth-Century Byzantium (Papers of the Symposium Held May 16–18, 1986 at the Walters Art Gallery, Baltimore and Dumbarton Oaks, Washington, D.C.)*. Washington, D.C. Pp. 137–146.
- Grierson P. 1999. *Byzantine Coinage*. Washington, D.C.

- Grierson P. and Blackburn M. 1986. *Medieval European Coinage with a Catalogue of the Coins in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge I: The Early Middle Ages (5th–10th centuries)*. Cambridge.
- Grierson P. and Mays M. 1992. *Catalogue of Late Roman Coins in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection and the Whittemore Collection: From Arcadius and Honorius to the Accession of Anastasius*. Washington, D.C.
- Grierson P. and Travaini L. 1998. *Medieval European Coinage with a Catalogue of the Coins in the Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge 14: Italy (III) (South Italy, Sicily, Sardinia)*. Cambridge.
- Grigson C. 1982. Sex and Age Determination of Some Bones and Teeth of Domestic Cattle: A Review of the Literature. In B. Wilson, C. Grigson and S. Payne eds. *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (BAR British S. 109). Oxford. Pp. 7–23.
- Grigson C. 2006. Farming? Feasting? Herding? Large Mammals from the Chalcolithic of Gilat. In T.E. Levy ed. *Archaeology, Anthropology and Cult: The Sanctuary at Gilat, Israel*. London–Oakville. Pp. 215–319.
- Gudovitch S. 2009. Wine Presses at Mulabbis (Petah Tiqwa). In E. Ayalon, R. Frankel and A. Kloner eds. *Oil and Wine Presses in Israel from the Hellenistic, Roman and Byzantine Periods* (BAR Int. S. 1972). Oxford. Pp. 203–211.
- Guérin V. 1868. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine I: Judée I*. Paris.
- Guérin V. 1869. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine I: Judée II*. Paris.
- Guérin V. 1869. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine I: Judée III*. Paris.

- Guérin V. 1874. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine II: Samarie I*. Paris.
- Guérin V. 1875. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine II: Samarie II*. Paris.
- Guérin V. 1880. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine III: Galilée I*. Paris.
- Guérin V. 1880. *Description géographique, historique et archéologique de la Palestine III: Galilée II*. Paris.
- Gunneweg J., Perlman I. and Yellin J. 1983. *The Provenience, Typology and Chronology of Eastern Terra Sigilata (Qedem 17)*. Jerusalem.
- Günsenin N. 1989. Recherches sur les amphores byzantines dans les musées turcs. In V. Déroche and J.-M. Spieser eds. *Recherches sur la céramique byzantine (Actes du colloque organisé par l'École française d'Athènes et l'université de Strasbourg II, Athens 8–10 avril 1987) (BCH Supplément XVIII)*. Athens. Pp. 267–276.
- Gupta S.K. and Polach H.A. 1985. *Radiocarbon Dating Practices at ANU (Handbook)*. Canberra. Pp. 42–49.
- Gutfeld. O. 2010. *Ramla: Final Report on the Excavations North of the White Mosque (Qedem 51)*. Jerusalem.
- Gutfeld. O. 2012. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 V: The Cardo (Area X) and the Nea Church (Areas D and T); Final Report*. Jerusalem.
- Guy P.L.O. 1931. *New Light from Armageddon: Second Provisional Report (1927-29) on the Excavations at Megiddo in Palestine (Oriental Institute Communications 9)*. Chicago.
- Guy P.L.O. 1938. *Megiddo Tombs (OIP XXXIII)*. Chicago.

- Guz-Zilberstein B. 1995. The Typology of the Hellenistic Coarse Ware and Selected Loci of the Hellenistic and Roman Periods. In E. Stern. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, B: Areas A and C; The Finds* (Qedem Reports 2). Jerusalem. Pp. 289–433.
- Haas N. 1970. Anthropological Observations on the Skeletal Remains from Giv'at ha-Mivtar. *IEJ* 20:38–59.
- Hachlili R. ed. 1989. *Ancient Synagogues in Israel: Third–Seventh Century C.E.* (*Proceedings of Symposium University of Haifa, May 1987*) (BAR Int. S. 499). Oxford.
- Hachlili R. and Killebrew A.E. 1983. Jewish Funerary Customs during the Second Temple Period in the Light of the Excavations at the Jericho Necropolis. *PEQ* 115:109–132.
- Hachlili R. and Killebrew A.E. 1999. *Jericho: The Jewish Cemetery of the Second Temple Period* (IAA Reports 7). Jerusalem.
- Hachlili R. and Smith P. 1979. The Genealogy of the Goliath Family. *BASOR* 235:67–70.
- Hackens T. and Moucharte G. eds. 1992. *Numismatique et histoire économique phéniciennes et puniques (Actes du colloque tenu à Louvain-la-Neuve, 13–16 mai 1987)* (Numismatica Lovaniensia 9; Studia Phoenicia IX; Publications d'histoire de l'art et d'archéologie de l'Université catholique de Louvain 58). Louvain-la-Neuve.
- Hackens T. and Moucharte G. eds. 1993. *Proceedings of the XIth International Numismatic Congress, Brussels, September 8th–13th 1991*. Louvain-la-Neuve.
- Hadad S. 1997. Oil Lamps from the Third to the Eighth Century C.E. at Scythopolis-Bet Shean. *DOP* 51:147–188.

- Hadad S. 1998. Glass Lamps from the Byzantine through Mamluk Periods at Bet Shean, Israel. *JGS* 40:63–76.
- Hadad S. 2002. *The Oil Lamps from the Hebrew University Excavations at Bet Shean* (Qedem Reports 4). Jerusalem.
- Hadad S. 2002. *The Oil Lamps from the Hebrew University Excavations at Bet Shean* (Qedem Reports 4). Jerusalem.
- Hadad S. 2005. *Islamic Glass Vessels from the Hebrew University Excavations at Bet Shean* (Qedem Reports 8). Jerusalem.
- Hadad S. 2006. Glass Finds. In A. Mazar. *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989–1996 I: From the Late Bronze Age IIB to the Medieval Period* (The Beth-Shean Valley Archaeological Project 1). Jerusalem. Pp. 626–637.
- Hadad S. 2008. Glass Vessels. In Y. Hirschfeld and O. Gutfeld. *Tiberias: Excavations in the House of the Bronzes. Final Report I: Architecture, Stratigraphy and Small Finds* (Qedem 48). Jerusalem. Pp. 167–189.
- Hadad S. and Khamis E. 1998. Inscribed Pottery Lamps from the Early Islamic Period at Beth Shean. *IEJ* 48:66–76.
- Hadas A. 2007. *Vine and Wine in the Archaeology of Ancient Israel*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Hadas G. 1994. *Nine Tombs of the Second Temple Period at 'En Gedi* ('Atiqot 24). Jerusalem.
- Haddad E. 2013. An Early Islamic-Period Roadbed(?) in Ramla. 'Atiqot 75:31*–44* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 170).
- Haddad E. 2013. Remains of a Public Building from the Byzantine Period and a Farmhouse from the Early Islamic Period North of Tel Lod. 'Atiqot 76:23*–39* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 219–220).

- Hadidi A. ed. 1987. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan III*. Amman.
- Hahn W.[R.O.] 1979. Italian Small Change of Justinian I. *Numismatic Circular* 87:282–284.
- Hahn W.R.O. 1980. A Sixth-Century Hoard of Byzantine Small Change from Egypt, and Its Contribution to the Classification of African Minimi. *NC* 20:64–70.
- Hahn W. 1994–1999. Touto arese te chora: St. Cyril's Holy Cross Cult in Jerusalem and Aksumite Coin Typology. *INJ* 13:103–117.
- Haiman M. 1995. Agriculture and Nomad-State Relations in the Negev Desert in the Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods. *BASOR* 297:29–53.
- Haiman M. 1995. An Early Islamic Period Farm at Naḥal Mitnan in the Negev Highlands. *'Atiqot* 26:1–13.
- Hakimian S. and Salamé-Sarkis H. 1988. Céramiques médiévales trouvées dans une citerne à Tell 'Arqa. *Syria* 65:1–61.
- Haldon J. ed. 2010. *Money, Power and Politics in Early Islamic Syria: A Review of Current Debates*. Farnham.
- Hall H.R. 1913. *Catalogue of Egyptian Scarabs, etc. in the British Museum I: Royal Scarabs*. London.
- Hamburger H. 1955. Minute Coins from Caesarea. *'Atiqot (ES)* 1:115–138.
- Hamilton R.W. 1935. Excavations at Tell Abu Hawām . *QDAP* 4:1–69.
- Hamilton R.W. 1940. Excavations against the North Wall of Jerusalem, 1937–8. *QDAP* 10:1–54.
- Hamilton R.W. 1959. *Khirbat al Mafjar: An Arabian Mansion in the Jordan Valley*. Oxford.
- Hamilton R.W. and Husseini S.A.S. 1935. Shaft Tombs on the Nablus Road, Jerusalem. *QDAP* 4:170–174.

- Hankey V. 1974. A Late Bronze Age Temple at Amman I: The Aegean Pottery. *Levant* 6:131–159.
- Hankey V. 1977. The Aegean Pottery. In S. Ben-Arieh and G. Edelstein. *Tombs near the Persian Garden* ('Atiqot [ES] 12). Jerusalem. Pp. 45–51.
- Harden D.B. 1936. *Roman Glass from Karanis Found by the University of Michigan Archaeological Expedition in Egypt, 1924–29*. Ann Arbor.
- Harl K.W. 1987. *Civic Coins and Civic Politics in the Roman East A.D. 180–275*. Berkeley–Los Angeles–London.
- Harl K.W. 1996. *Coinage in the Roman Economy, 300 B.C. to A.D. 700*. Baltimore–London.
- Harlaut C. 2002. Productions céramiques égyptiennes d'Alexandrie à l'époque ptolémaïque: Évolution des formes et des fabriques; Traditions locales et innovations. In F. Blondé, P. Ballet and J.-F. Salles eds. *Céramiques hellénistiques et romaines: Productions et diffusion en Méditerranée orientale (Chypre, Égypte et côte syro-palestinienne)* (TMO 35). Lyons. Pp. 263–287.
- Harper R.P. and Pringle D. 2000. *Belmont Castle: The Excavation of a Crusader Stronghold in the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 10). Oxford.
- Harrison T.P. 2004. *Megiddo 3: Final Report on the Stratum VI Excavations* (OIP 127). Chicago.
- Hart S. 1995. The Pottery. In C-M. Bennett and P. Bienkowski. *Excavations at Tawilan in Southern Jordan*. Oxford. Pp. 53–66.
- Hartal M. 2001. *The al-Şubayba (Nimrod) Fortress: Towers 11 and 9* (IAA Reports 11). Jerusalem.

- Hartal M. 2009. *Paneas IV: The Aqueduct and the Northern Suburbs* (IAA Reports 40). Jerusalem.
- Hasson R. 1983. Islamic Glass from Excavations in Jerusalem. *JGS* 25:109–113.
- Hayes J.W. 1967. North Syrian Mortaria. *Hesperia* 36:337–347.
- Hayes J.W. 1972. *Late Roman Pottery*. London.
- Hayes J.W. 1980. *A Supplement to Late Roman Pottery*. London.
- Hayes J.W. 1985. Sigillate Orientali. In *Atlante delle forme ceramiche II: Ceramica fine romana nel bacino mediterraneo (tardo ellenismo e primo impero)* (Enciclopedia dell'arte antica classica e orientale). Rome. Pp. 1–96.
- Hayes J.W. 1991. *Paphos III: The Hellenistic and Roman Pottery*. Nicosia.
- Hayes J.W. 1992. *Excavations at Saraçhane in Istanbul II: The Pottery*. Princeton.
- Hayes J.W. 1995. A Late Byzantine and Early Ottoman Assemblage from the Lower City of Troia. *Studia Troica* 5:197–210.
- Hayes W.C. 1968. *The Scepter of Egypt: A Background for the Study of the Egyptian Antiquities in the Metropolitan Museum of Art II: The Hyksos Period and the New Kingdom (1675–1080 B.C.)*. New York.
- Head B.V. 1911. *Historia Numorum: A Manual of Greek Numismatics*. (2nd ed.). Oxford.
- Head B.V. 1977. *Historia Numorum: A Manual of Greek Numismatics* (new and enlarged ed.). London.
- Heckel W. and Sullivan R. eds. 1984. *Ancient Coins of the Graeco-Roman World: The Nickle Numismatic Papers*. Waterloo, Ont.
- Heidemann S. 1998. The Merger of Two Currency Zones in Early Islam: The Byzantine and Sasanian Impact on the Circulation in Former Byzantine Syria and Northern Mesopotamia. *Iran* 36:95–112.

- Hein I. ed. 2007. *The Lustrous Wares of Late Bronze Age Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean (Papers of a Conference, Vienna, 5th–6th of November 2004)*. Vienna.
- Helms S. 1990. *Early Islamic Architecture of the Desert: A Bedouin Station in Eastern Jordan*. Edinburgh.
- Hendin D. 1996. *Guide to Biblical Coins* (3rd ed.). New York.
- Hendin D. 2010. *Guide to Biblical Coins* (5th ed.). New York.
- Hendy M.F. 1969. *Coinage and Money in the Byzantine Empire 1081–1261*. Washington, D.C.
- Hendy M.F. 1985. *Studies in the Byzantine Monetary Economy c. 300–1450*. Cambridge.
- Hennequin G. 1985. *Catalogue des monnaies musulmanes de la Bibliothèque nationale: Asie pré-mongole, les Salğūqs et leurs successeurs*. Paris.
- Hennessy J.B. 1963. *Stephania: A Middle and Late Bronze Age Cemetery in Cyprus*. London.
- Hennessy J.B. 1969. Preliminary Report on the First Season of Excavations at Teleilat Ghassul. *Levant* 1:1–24.
- Herbert S.C. ed. 1997. *Tel Anafa II, i: The Hellenistic and Roman Pottery* (JRA Suppl. S. 10). Ann Arbor.
- Herbert S.C. and Berlin A. 2003. *Excavations at Coptos (Qift) in Upper Egypt, 1987–1992* (JRA Suppl. S. 53). Portsmouth.
- Herman D. 2000–2002. Certain Iturean Coins and the Origin of the Heliopolitan Cult. *INJ* 14:84–98.
- Hermon S. 2008. *Socio-Economic Aspects of Chalcolithic (4500–3500 BC) Societies in the Southern Levant: A Lithic Perspective* (BAR Int. S. 1744). Oxford.

- Herodotus. *The Histories*. J.L. Powell transl. Amsterdam 1967.
- Herr M.D. ed. 1990. *The History of Eretz Israel 5: The Roman–Byzantine Period; The Mishna and Talmud Period and the Byzantine Rule (70–640)*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- HersHKovitz M. 1986. Miniature Ointment Vases from the Second Temple Period. *IEJ* 36:45–51.
- HersHKovitz M. 1992. Aroer at the End of the Second Temple Period. *Eretz-Israel* 23:309–319 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 156*).
- Herzog Z. 2002. The Fortress Mound at Tel Arad: An Interim Report. *Tel Aviv* 29:3–109.
- Herzog Z., Rapp G. Jr. and Negbi O. eds. 1989. *Excavations at Tel Michal, Israel* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 8). Minneapolis–Tel Aviv.
- Hild F. and Hellenkemper H. 1990. *Kiliken und Isaurien* (Tabula Imperii Byzantini 5). Vienna.
- Hill P.V. 1950. Barbarous Imitations of Fourth-Century Roman Coins. *NC* (6th series) 10:233–270.
- Hillson S. 1986. *Teeth*. Cambridge.
- Hillson S. 2005. *Teeth* (2nd ed.). Cambridge.
- Hirschfeld Y. 1992. *The Judean Desert Monasteries in the Byzantine Period*. New Haven–London.
- Hirschfeld Y. 1995. *The Palestinian Dwelling in the Roman–Byzantine Period* (SBF Collectio Minor 34). Jerusalem.
- Hirschfeld Y. 1997. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem.

- Hirschfeld Y. 1999. *The Early Byzantine Monastery at Khirbet ed-Deir in the Judean Desert: The Excavations in 1981–1987* (Qedem 38). Jerusalem.
- Hirschfeld Y. 2000. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem.
- Hirschfeld Y. 2004. *Excavations at Tiberias, 1989–1994* (IAA Reports 22). Jerusalem.
- Hirschfeld Y. 2007. *En-Gedi Excavations II: Final Report (1996–2002)*. Jerusalem.
- Hirschfeld Y. and Gutfeld O. 2008. *Tiberias: Excavations in the House of the Bronzes; Final Report I: Architecture, Stratigraphy and Small Finds* (Qedem 48). Jerusalem.
- Hizmi H. and De Groot A. eds. 2004. *Burial Caves and Sites in Judea and Samaria from the Bronze and Iron Ages* (JSP 4). Jerusalem.
- Hohlfelder R.L. 1984. Caesarea Maritima in Late Antiquity: An Introduction to the Numismatic Evidence. In W. Heckel and R. Sullivan eds. *Ancient Coins of the Graeco-Roman World. The Nickle Numismatic Papers*. Waterloo, Ont. Pp. 261–285.
- Hohlfelder R.L. 1993. Anastasius I and the Restoration of Caesarea Maritima's Harbor: The Numismatic Evidence. In A. Biran and J. Aviram eds. *Biblical Archaeology Today, 1990 (Proceedings of the Second International Congress on Biblical Archaeology, Jerusalem, June–July 1990)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 687–696.
- Holland L. 2009. *Weights and Weight-Like Objects from Caesarea Maritima*. Hadera.
- Holthuis L.B. and Gottlieb E. 1958. An Annotated List of the Decapod Crustacea of the Mediterranean Coast of Israel, with an Appendix Listing the Decapoda of the Eastern Mediterranean. *Bulletin of the Research Council of Israel, Zoology* 7B:1–126.

- Holum K.G., Raban A. and Patrich J. eds. 1999. *Caesarea Papers 2: Herod's Temple, the Provincial Governor's Praetorium and Granaries, the Later Harbor, a Gold Coin Hoard, and Other Studies* (JRA Suppl. S. 35). Portsmouth, R.I.
- Holzer H. 1944. Christian and Secular Graffiti on Late Roman and Byzantine Gold Pieces. *Numismatic Review* 2:33–47.
- Homès-Fredericq D. and Hennessy J.B. eds. 1986. *Archaeology of Jordan I: Bibliography* (Akkadica Supplementum III). Leuven.
- Homès-Fredericq D. and Hennessy J.B. eds. 1989. *Archaeology of Jordan II, 1: Field Reports; Surveys & Sites A–K* (Akkadica Supplementum VII). Leuven.
- Homès-Fredericq D. and Hennessy J.B. eds. 1989. *Archaeology of Jordan II, 2: Field Reports; Sites L–Z* (Akkadica Supplementum VIII). Leuven.
- Hoover O.D. 2010. *Handbook of Coins of the Southern Levant: Phoenicia, Southern Koile Syria (including Judaea), and Arabia (Fifth to First Centuries BC)*. Lancaster, Pa.–London.
- Horn S.H. 1962. Scarabs from Shechem. *JNES* 21/1:1–14.
- Horowitz A. 2004. Notes on the Geology of the Lachish Area. In D. Ussishkin. *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994) V* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22). Tel Aviv. Pp. 2569–2574.
- Horwitz L.K. 2004. Animal Remains from Ḥorvat Raqit. In S. Dar. *Raqit: Marinus' Estate on the Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 1300). Oxford. Pp. 303–308.
- Horwitz L.K. 1999. The Contribution of Archaeozoology to the Identification of Ritual Sites. In S. Pike and S. Gitin eds. *The Practical Impact of Science on Near Eastern and Aegean Archaeology* (Wiener Laboratory Publication 3). London. Pp. 63–69.

- Horwitz L.K. 1999. The Sumaqa Fauna. In S. Dar. *Sumaqa: A Roman and Byzantine Jewish Village on Mount Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 815). Oxford. Pp. 369–378.
- Horwitz L.K. 2003. Early Bronze Age Animal Exploitation at Qiryat Ata. In A. Golani. *Salvage Excavations at the Early Bronze Age Site of Qiryat Ata* (IAA Reports 18). Jerusalem. Pp. 225–241.
- Horwitz L.K. 2013. Early Bronze Age Fauna from Qiryat Ata—Area O. *‘Atiqot* 75:61–70.
- Horwitz L.K., Cope C. and Tchernov E. 1990. Sexing the Bones of Mountain-Gazelle (*Gazella gazella*) from Prehistoric Sites in the Southern Levant. *Paléorient* 16/2:1–12.
- Horwitz L.K., Tchernov E., Mienis H.K., Hakker-Orion D. and Bar-Yosef Mayer D.E. 2002. The Archaeozoology of Three Early Bronze Age Sites in Nahal Besor, North-Western Negev. In E.C.M. van den Brink and E. Yannai eds. *In Quest of Ancient Settlements and Landscapes: Archaeological Studies in Honour of Ram Gophna*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 107–133.
- Houghton A. 1983. *Coins of the Seleucid Empire from the Collection of Arthur Houghton* (Ancient Coins in North American Collections 4). New York.
- Houghton A., Hurter S., Mottahedeh P.E. and Scott J.A. eds. 1984. *Studies in Honor of Leo Mildenberg*. Wetteren.
- Houghton A. and Lorber C. 2000–2002. Antiochus III in Coele-Syria and Phoenicia. *INJ* 14:44–58.
- Howgego C.J. 1985. *Greek Imperial Countermarks: Studies in the Provincial Coinage of the Roman Empire* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 17). London.
- Hübner U. 1990. Ein byzantinischer Brotstempel aus Dibon. *ZDPV* 106:177–179.

- Humphrey J.H. ed. 1995. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 1: Some Recent Archaeological Research* (JRA Suppl. S. 14). Ann Arbor.
- Humphrey J.H. ed. 1999. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 2: Some Recent Archaeological Research* (JRA Suppl. S. 31). Portsmouth, R.I.
- Humphrey J.H. ed. 2002. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 3* (JRA Suppl. S. 49). Portsmouth, R.I.
- Huskinson J. 1996. *Roman Children's Sarcophagi: Their Decoration and Its Social Significance*. Oxford.
- Husseini S.A.S. 1935. A Fourth-Century A.D. Tomb at Beit Fajjār. *QDAP* 4:175–177.
- Huster Y. and Sion O. 2006. Late Roman and Byzantine Period Vaulted Tombs in the Southern Coastal Plain. *Jerusalem and Eretz-Israel: A Journal for Land of Israel Studies and Archaeology* 3:49–67 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 7*).
- Hütteroth W.-D. and Abdulfattah K. 1977. *Historical Geography of Palestine, Transjordan and Southern Syria in the Late 16th Century* (Erlanger Geographische Arbeiten, Sonderband 5). Erlangen.
- Icard S. 1927. *Identification des monnaies par la nouvelle méthode des lettres-jalons et des légendes fragmentées*. Paris.
- IGCH: M. Thompson, O. Mørkholm and C.M. Kraay eds. *An Inventory of Greek Coin Hoards*. New York 1973.
- Iliffe J.H. 1933. Vaulted Tomb at Askalon III–IV Cent. A.D. *QDAP* 2:182–183.
- Ilisch L. 1993. *Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum Tübingen: Palästina IVa: Bilād aš-Šām* I. Tübingen.
- Ingholt H. ed. 1958. *Centennial Publication of the American Numismatic Society*. New York.
- Isaac B. 1990. *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*. Oxford.

- Isaac B. 1998. *The Near East under Roman Rule: Selected Papers*. Leiden–New York–Köln.
- Isaac B.H. and Roll I. 1976. A Milestone of A.D 69 from Judaea: The Elder Trajan and Vespasian. *JRS* 66:15–19.
- Isaac B. and Roll I. 1982. *Roman Roads in Judaea I: The Legio–Scythopolis Road* (BAR Int. S. 141). Oxford.
- Isings C. 1957. *Roman Glass from Dated Finds*. Groningen.
- Israel Y. 1995. Ashqelon. *ESI* 13:100–105.
- Israel Y. 1995. Survey of Pottery Workshops, Naḥal Lakhish–Naḥal Besor. *ESI* 13:106–107.
- Israel Y. 1995. The Economy of the Gaza–Ashkelon Region in the Byzantine Period in the Light of the Archaeological Survey and Excavations of the ‘3rd Mile Estate’ near Ashkelon. *Michmanim* 8:119–132 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 16*–17*).
- Israel Y. 1999. Khirbet Irza. *ESI* 19:80*–81*.
- Israel Y. 2006. *The Black Gaza Ware from the Ottoman Period*. Ph.D. diss. Ben Gurion University of the Negev. Be’er Sheva‘ (Hebrew; English summary, pp. IV–XII).
- Israel Y. and Erickson-Gini T. 2013. Remains from the Hellenistic through the Byzantine Periods at the ‘Third Mile Estate’, Ashqelon. *‘Atiqot* 74:167–222.
- Israel Y., Seriy G. and Feder O. 2013. Remains of a Byzantine and Early Islamic Rural Settlement at the Be’er Sheva‘ North Train Station. *‘Atiqot* 73:51*–76* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 138–140).
- Israeli Y. 2003. *Ancient Glass in the Israel Museum: The Eliahu Dobkin Collection and Other Gifts* (Israel Museum Catalogue 486). Jerusalem.

- Israeli Y. 2008. The Glass Vessels. In J. Patrich. *Archaeological Excavations at Caesarea Maritima, Areas CC, KK and NN; Final Reports I: The Objects*. Jerusalem. Pp. 369–418.
- Israeli Y. and Mevorah D. eds. 2000. *Cradle of Christianity* (Israel Museum Catalogue 438). Jerusalem.
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2004. The Glass Vessels. In E.C.M. van den Brink. A ‘Provincial’ Roman-Period Samaritan Burial Ground in Pardes Ha-Gedud, Netanya. *‘Atiqot* 47:143–148.
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2007. Glass Vessels from En-Gedi. In Y. Hirschfeld. *En-Gedi Excavations II: Final Report (1996–2002)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 474–506.
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2008. Glass Vessels. In O. Tal and I. Taxel. *Ramla (South): An Early Islamic Industrial Site and Remains of Previous Periods (Salvage Excavation Reports 5)*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 166–184.
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2008. Glass Vessels from the Burial Cave at ‘Ar‘ara. *‘Atiqot* 59:47*–50* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 200).
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2012. The Early Islamic Glass Finds from Khirbat el-Thahiriya. *‘Atiqot* 71:57*–72*.
- Jackson-Tal R.E. 2013. The Glass and Small Stone Finds from a Roman Tomb at ‘Ein el-Sha‘ara. *‘Atiqot* 73:53–65.
- Jacobson G.L. 1999. The Glass Vessels from Horvat Sumaqa. In S. Dar. *Sumaqa: A Roman and Byzantine Jewish Village on Mount Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 815). Oxford . Pp. 333–344.
- Jacobson G.L. 2004. The Glass Vessels from Horvat Raqit. In S. Dar. *Raqit: Marinus’ Estate on the Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 1300). Oxford. . Pp. 242–254.

- Jacoby D. 1982. Montmusard, Suburb of Crusader Acre: The First Stage of Its Development. In B.Z. Kedar, H.E. Mayer and R.C. Smail eds. *Outremer: Studies in the History of the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem*. Jerusalem. Pp. 205–217.
- Jaeger B. 1982. *Essai de classification et datation des scarabées Menkhéperrê* (OBO.SA 2). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- James S. 2004. *The Excavations at Dura-Europos Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, 1928 to 1937. Final Report VII: The Arms and Armour and Other Military Equipment*. London.
- James F.W. and McGovern P.E. 1993. *The Late Bronze Egyptian Garrison at Beth Shan: A Study of Levels VII and VIII* (2 vols.). Philadelphia.
- James S.T. and Taylor J.H. 1994. Parts of Roman Artillery Projectiles from Qasr Ibrim, Egypt. *Saalburg Jahrbuch* 47:93–98.
- Jenkins M. 1986. *Islamic Glass: A Brief History* (The Metropolitan Museum of Art). New York.
- Jenkins M. 1992. Early Medieval Islamic Pottery: The Eleventh Century Reconsidered. *Muqarnas* 9:56–66.
- Jennings S. 2006. *Vessel Glass from Beirut, BEY 006, 007 and 045* (Berytus 48–49). Beirut.
- Jobling W.J. 1989. ‘Aqaba–Ma’an Archaeological and Epigraphic Survey. In D. Homès-Fredericq and J.B. Hennessy eds. *Archaeology of Jordan II, 1: Field Reports; Surveys & Sites A–K* (Akkadica Supplementum VII). Leuven. Pp. 16–24.
- Joffe A.H. 1991. *Settlement and Society in Early Bronze I and II Canaan*. Ph.D diss. University of Arizona. Tucson.
- Joffe A.H. and Dessel J.P. 1995. Redefining Chronology and Terminology for the Chalcolithic of the Southern Levant. *Current Anthropology* 36:507–518.

- Johns C.N. 1932. Excavations at Pilgrims' Castle ('Atlit). *QDAP* 1:111–129.
- Johns C.N. 1935. Excavations at Pilgrims' Castle, 'Atlit (1931–2): An Unfinished Church in the Suburb. *QDAP* 4:122–137.
- Johns C.N. 1936. Excavations at Pilgrims' Castle, 'Atlit (1932–3): Stables at the South-West of the Suburb. *QDAP* 5:31–60.
- Johns C.N. 1947. *Guide to 'Atlit: The Crusader Castle, Town and Surroundings*. Jerusalem.
- Johns C.N. 1950. The Citadel, Jerusalem: A Summary of Work since 1934. *QDAP* 14:121–190.
- Johns J., McQuitty A. and Falkner R. 1989. The Fâris Project: Preliminary Report upon the 1986 and 1988 Seasons. *Levant* 21:63–95.
- Johnson B.L. 1988. The Pottery. In G.D. Weinberg ed. *Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine*. Columbia, Mo. Pp. 137–226.
- Johnson B.L. 2000. Pottery. In M. Dothan. *Hammat Tiberias II: Late Synagogues*. Jerusalem. Pp. 54–74.
- Johnson B.L. 2007. The Pottery from the Roman Bathhouse (Area E) and Metzad 'Arugot (Area B). In Y. Hirschfeld. *En-Gedi Excavations II: Final Report (1996–2002)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 428–454.
- Jones F.F. 1950. The Pottery. In H. Goldman ed. *Excavations at Gözli Kule, Tarsus I: The Hellenistic and Roman Periods*. Princeton. Pp. 149–296.
- Kabaklarli N. 1998. *Mangir: Copper Coins of the Ottoman Empire 1299–1808 (Osmanli imperatorluğu bakir paralari)* (Uşaklılar eğitim ve kültür vakfı yayınlari 1). Istanbul.
- Kadman L. 1956. *The Coins of Aelia Capitolina (Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium I)*. Jerusalem.

- Kadman L. 1957. *The Coins of Caesarea Maritima* (Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium II). Jerusalem.
- Kadman L. 1961. *The Coins of Akko Ptolemais* (Corpus Nummorum Palaestinensium IV). Jerusalem.
- Kampmann U. and Ganschow T. 2008. *Die Münzen der römischen Münzstätte Alexandria*. Regenstauf.
- Kanellopoulos C. 1994. *The Great Temple of Amman: The Architecture*. Amman.
- Kaplan J. 1955. A Cemetery of the Bronze Age Discovered near the Tel Aviv Harbour. *'Atiqot (ES)* 1:1–12.
- Kaplan J. 1958. Excavations at Wadi Rabah. *IEJ* 8:149–160.
- Kaplan J. 1969. *'Ein el-Jarba: Chalcolithic Remains in the Jezreel Valley*. Tel Aviv–Jaffa (Hebrew).
- Kaplan J. 1969. The Stronghold of Yamani at Ashdod-Yam. *Eretz-Israel* 9:130–137 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 137–138).
- Kaplan J. 1969. The Stronghold of Yamani at Ashdod-Yam. *IEJ* 19:137–149.
- Kaplan J. 1977. Neolithic and Chalcolithic Remains at Lod. *Eretz-Israel* 13:57–75 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 291*–292*).
- Kaplan J. 1993. Yavneh-Yam. *NEAEHL* 4. Pp. 1504–1506.
- Karageorghis V. ed. 2001. *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus* (*Proceedings of an International Conference Organized by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia, in Honour of Malcolm Wiener, Nicosia 29th–30th October 1998*). Vienna.
- Katsnelson N. 1999. Glass Vessels from the Painted Tomb at Migdal Ashqelon. *'Atiqot* 37:67*–82*.

- Katsnelson N. 2002. The Glass Jewelry. In Z. Gal ed. *Eretz Zafon: Studies in Galilean Archaeology*. Jerusalem. Pp. 322–331 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 186*–187*).
- Katsnelson N. 2004. Glass Objects. In P. Figueras ed. *Horvat Karkur 'Illit* (Beer Sheva XVI). Be'er Sheva'. Pp. 265–291.
- Katsnelson N. 2013. The Glass Bottle. In D. Varga and R. Talgam. A Lead Coffin from the Roman Period at Horbat Ohad, Kibbutz Bet Guvrin. *'Atiqot 73:16*–17** (Hebrew; English summary, p. 134).
- Katsnelson N. 2013. The Glass Finds. In Y. Israel, G. Seriy and O. Feder. Remains of a Byzantine and Early Islamic Rural Settlement at the Be'er Sheva' North Train Station. *'Atiqot 73:68*–69** (Hebrew; English summary, p. 138–140).
- Kaufman D. 1976. *Typological and Technological Comparisons of Two Epipalaeolithic Assemblages from the Coastal Plain of Israel*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Kaufman J.C. 1995. *Unrecorded Hasmonean Coins from the J. Chaim Kaufman Collection I* (Numismatic Studies and Researches 8). Jerusalem.
- Kaufman J.C. 2004. *Unrecorded Hasmonean Coins from the J. Chaim Kaufman Collection II* (Numismatic Studies and Researches 10). Jerusalem.
- Kayasar T. 2013. A Roman Tomb at 'Ein el-Sha'ara. *'Atiqot 73:45–52*.
- Kazanski M. 2003. *Qal'at Sem'an IV, 3: Rapport final; Les objets métalliques*. Beirut.
- Kedar B.Z. 1997. The Outer Walls of Frankish Acre. *'Atiqot 31:157–180*.
- Kedar B.Z., Mayer H.E. and Smail R.C. eds. 1982. *Outremer: Studies in the History of the Crusading Kingdom of Jerusalem*. Jerusalem.

- Keel O. 1995. *Corpus der Stempelsiegel-Amulette aus Palästina/Israel: Von den Anfängen bis zur Perserzeit, Einleitung* (OBO.SA 10). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Keel O. 1997. *Corpus der Stempelsiegel-Amulette aus Palästina/Israel: Von den Anfängen bis zur Perserzeit I: Von Tell Abu Farağ bis 'Atlit* (OBO.SA 13). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Keel O. 2004. Some of the Earliest Groups of Locally Produced Scarabs from Palestine. In M. Bietak and E. Czerny eds. *Scarabs of the Second Millennium BC from Egypt, Nubia, Crete and the Levant: Chronological and Historical Implications (Papers of a Symposium, Vienna, 10th–13th of January 2002)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie XXXV; Contributions to the Chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean VIII). Vienna. Pp. 73–101.
- Kemp R.A. 1985. *Soil Micromorphology and the Quaternary* (Quaternary Research Association Technical Guide 2). London.
- Kempinski A. 1989. *Megiddo: A City-State and Royal Centre in North Israel* (Materialen zur allgemeinen und vergleichenden Archäologie 40). Munich.
- Kempinski A. ed. 2002. *Tel Kabri: The 1986–1993 Excavation Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 20). Tel Aviv.
- Kempinski A. and Reich R. eds. 1992. *The Architecture of Ancient Israel from the Prehistoric to the Persian Periods*. Jerusalem.
- Kennedy C.A. 1963. The Development of the Lamp in Palestine. *Berytus* 14:67–115.
- Kent J.P.C. 1956. Gold Coinage in the Later Roman Empire. In R.A.G. Carson and C.H.V. Sutherland eds. *Essays in Roman Coinage Presented to Harold Mattingly*. Oxford. Pp. 190–204.

- Kent J.P.C. 1974. Interpreting Coin-Finds. In J. Casey and R. Reece eds. *Coins and the Archaeologist* (BAR British S. 4). Oxford. Pp. 201–217.
- Kenyon K.M. 1956. Tombs of the Intermediate Early Bronze–Middle Bronze Age at Tell Ajjul. *ADAJ* 3:41–55.
- Kenyon K.M. 1957. Hellenistic Pottery. In J.W. Crowfoot, G.M. Crowfoot and K.M. Kenyon. *Samaria-Sebaste III: The Objects from Samaria*. London. Pp. 217–281.
- Kenyon K.M. 1957. Terra Sigillata. In J.W. Crowfoot, G.M. Crowfoot and K.M. Kenyon. *Samaria-Sebaste III: The Objects from Samaria*. London. Pp. 281–288.
- Kenyon K.M. 1960. *Excavations at Jericho I: The Tombs Excavated in 1952–4*. London.
- Kenyon K.M. 1965. *Excavations at Jericho II: The Tombs Excavated in 1955–8*. Jerusalem.
- Kenyon K.M. and Holland T.A. 1981. *Excavations at Jericho III: The Architecture and Stratigraphy at the Tell* (2 vols.). London.
- Kenyon K.M. and Holland T.A. 1982. *Excavations at Jericho IV: The Pottery Type Series and Other Finds*. London.
- Kenyon K.M. and Holland T.A. 1983. *Excavations at Jericho V: The Pottery Phases of the Tell and Other Finds*. London.
- Keswani-Schuster P. 2009. Exploring Regional Variation in Late Cypriot II–III Pithoi: Perspectives from Alassa and Kalavassos. In I. Hein ed. *The Formation of Cyprus in the 2nd Millennium B.C.: Studies in Regionalism during the Middle and Late Bronze Ages (Proceedings of a Workshop Held at the 4th Cyprological Congress May 2nd, 2008, Lefkosia, Cyprus)* (Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie). Vienna. Pp. 107–126.

- Khalaily H. 2004. An Early Bronze Age Site at Ashqelon, Afridar—Area F. *'Atiqot* 45:121–159.
- Khalaily H. 2006. The Flints. In M. Peilstöcker. Remains of an Early Chalcolithic Settlement on the Fringes of Ḥorbat Usha. *'Atiqot* 51:19–20.
- Khalaily H. 2011. Naḥal Yarmut: A Late Pottery Neolithic Site of the Wadi Rabah Culture, South of Naḥal Soreq. *'Atiqot* 67:1*–29*.
- Khalaily H. 2013. The Flint Assemblage from Ḥorbat Duvshan. *'Atiqot* 73:41–44.
- Khalaily H. and Avissar M. 2008. Khirbat 'Adasa: A Farmstead of the Umayyad and Mamluk Periods in Northern Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 58:91–122 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 69*–71*).
- Khalaily H. and Gopher R. 1999. Lod. *ESI* 19:51*.
- Khalaily H. and Hermon S. 2013. Gat-Govrin (Naḥal Qomem): A Late Chalcolithic Site in the Northern Negev. *'Atiqot* 75:1–25.
- Khalaily H. and Kamaisky E. 2002. The Use of Sickle Blades for Decorating Pottery in the Wadi Rabah Culture: The Case of Tel Dover. In E.C.M. van den Brink and E. Yannai eds. *In Quest of Ancient Settlements and Landscapes: Archaeological Studies in Honour of Ram Gophna*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 57–64.
- Khalaily H. and Marder O. 2003. *The Neolithic Site of Abu Ghosh: The 1995 Excavations* (IAA Reports 19). Jerusalem.
- Khalaily H. and Nagorsky A. 2013. Tel Ḥanan: A Site of the Wadi Rabah Culture East of Haifa. *'Atiqot* 73:1–17.
- Khalaily H. and Wallach Z. 1998. Ashqelon, Ha-Tayyasim Street. *ESI* 18:100–101.
- Khalaily H.[M.] 1999. *The Flint Assemblage of Layer V at Hagoshrim: A Neolithic Assemblage of the Sixth Millennium B.C. in the Hula Basin*. M.A. thesis. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.

- Khalidi W. 1992. *All That Remains: The Palestinian Villages Occupied and Depopulated by Israel in 1948*. Washington, D.C.
- Khamis E. 1996. The Metal Objects. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne'am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 218–235.
- Khamis E. 2008. The Metal Artifacts. In V. Tzaferis and S. Israeli. *Paneas II: Small Finds and Other Studies* (IAA Reports 38). Jerusalem. Pp. 165–188.
- al-Khraysheh ed. 2004. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan VIII*. Amman.
- al-Khraysheh F. ed. 2007. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan IX*. Amman.
- al-Khraysheh F. ed. 2009. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan X*. Amman.
- Kienast D. 1996. *Römische Kaisertabelle: Grundzüge einer römischen Kaiserchronologie*. Darmstadt.
- Killebrew A.E. 1996. *Tel Miqne-Ekron. Report of the 1985–1987 Excavations in Field INE: Areas 5, 6, 7; The Bronze and Iron Ages*. Jerusalem.
- Killebrew A.E. 2007. The Canaanite Storage Jar Revisited. In S.W. Crawford ed. “*Up to the Gates of Ekron*”: *Essays on the Archaeology and History of the Eastern Mediterranean in Honor of Seymour Gitin*. Jerusalem. Pp. 166–188.
- Killebrew A.E. 2010. Canaanite Pottery. In T. Dothan and B. Brandl. *Deir el Balah: Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement II: The Finds* (Qedem 50). Jerusalem. Pp. 75–109.
- Killebrew A.E. and Raz-Romeo V. eds. 2010. *One Thousand Nights and Days: Akko through the Ages*. Haifa.

- Killen J.T. 1984. The Textile Industries at Pylos and Knossos. In C.W. Shelmerdine and T.G. Palaima eds. *Pylos Comes Alive: Industry and Administration in a Mycenaean Palace*. New York. Pp. 49–63.
- Kindler A. 1958. A Seventh Century Lamp with Coin Decoration. *IEJ* 8:106–109.
- Kindler A. 1961. *The Coins of Tiberias*. Tiberias.
- Kindler A. 1963. The Greco-Phoenician Coins Struck in Palestine in the Time of the Persian Empire. *INJ* 1:2–6.
- Kindler A. ed. 1967. *The Patterns of Monetary Development in Phoenicia and Palestine in Antiquity (International Numismatic Convention, Jerusalem, 27–31 December 1963)*. Tel Aviv–Jerusalem.
- Kindler A. 1983. *The Coinage of Bostra*. Warminster.
- Kindler A. 1986. The Synagogue Treasure of Meroth, Eastern Upper Galilee, Israel. In I.A. Carradice ed. *Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of Numismatics, London, September 1986* (International Association of Professional Numismatists 11). London. Pp. 315–320.
- Kindler A. 1989. Donations and Taxes in the Society of the Jewish Villages in Eretz Israel during the 3rd to 6th Centuries CE. In R. Hachlili ed. *Ancient Synagogues in Israel; Third–Seventh Century C.E. (Proceedings of Symposium, University of Haifa, May 1987)* (BAR Int. S. 499). Oxford. Pp. 55–59.
- Kindler A. 2000. The Tel Malot Hoard. In Y. Eshel ed. *Judea and Samaria Research Studies* 9. Ariel. Pp. 219–225 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. XXI–XXII).
- King G.R.D. and Cameron A. eds. 1994. *The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East II: Land Use and Settlement Patterns*. Princeton.
- Kingsley S.A. 1994–1995. Bag-Shaped Amphorae and Byzantine Trade: Expanding Horizons. *BAIAS* 14:39–56.

- Kingsley S.A. 2001. The Economic Impact of the Palestinian Wine Trade in Late Antiquity. In S. [A.] Kingsley and M. Decker eds. *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity (Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999)*. Oxford. Pp. 44–68.
- Kingsley S. [A.] and Decker M. eds. 2001. *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity (Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999)*. Oxford.
- Kingsley S.A. and Raveh K. 1996. *The Ancient Harbour and Anchorage at Dor, Israel: Results of the Underwater Surveys 1976–1991* (BAR Int. S. 626). Oxford.
- Kitchen K.A. 1982. *Pharaoh Triumphant: The Life and Times of Ramesses II, King of Egypt*. Warminster.
- Klat M.G. 2002. *Catalogue of the Post-Reform Dirhams: The Umayyad Dynasty*. London.
- Klawans Z.H. 1963. *Reading and Dating Roman Imperial Coins*. Racine, Wis.
- Kleiner D.E.E. 1992. *Roman Sculpture*. New Haven–London.
- Klenck J.D. 1995. Bedouin Animal Sacrifice Practices: Case Study in Israel. In K. Ryan and P.J. Crabtree eds. *The Symbolic Role of Animals in Archaeology* (MASCA Research Papers in Science and Archaeology 12). Philadelphia. Pp. 57–72.
- Kletter R. 2005. Early Islamic Remains at ‘Opher Park, Ramla. *‘Atiqot* 49:57–99.
- Kletter R. and Rapuano Y. 1998. A Roman Well at Khirbet Ibreiktas. *‘Atiqot* 35:43–59.
- Kletter R. and Stern E.J. 2006. A Mamluk-Period Site at Khirbat Burin in the Eastern Sharon. *‘Atiqot* 51:173–214.

- Klimowsky E.W. 1974. *On Ancient Palestinian and Other Coins, Their Symbolism and Metrology* (Numismatic Studies and Researches 7). Tel Aviv.
- Klimowsky E.W. 1982–1983. The Origin and Meaning of Marsyas in the Greek Imperial Coinage. *INJ* 6–7:88–101.
- Kloner A. 1980. *The Necropolis of Jerusalem in the Second Temple Period*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. IV–XIX).
- Kloner A. 1985. Iron Age Burial Caves in the Judean Shephelah and Mountain Regions. *Niqrot Zurim* 11–12:8–15 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 137).
- Kloner A. 2000. *Survey of Jerusalem: The Southern Sector* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Kloner A. 2001. *Survey of Jerusalem: The Northeastern Sector* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Kloner A. 2003. *Maresha Excavations Final Report I: Subterranean Complexes 21, 44, 70* (IAA Reports 17). Jerusalem.
- Kloner A. 2003. *Survey of Jerusalem: The Northwestern Sector; Introduction and Indices* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Kloner A. and Davis D. 2000. A Burial Cave of the Late First Temple Period on the Slope of Mount Zion. In H. Geva ed. *Ancient Jerusalem Revealed* (reprinted and expanded ed.). Jerusalem. Pp. 107–110.
- Kloner A., Eshel E., Korzakova H. and Finkielsztejn G. 2010. *Maresha Excavations Final Report III: Epigraphic Finds from the 1989–2000 Seasons* (IAA Reports 45). Jerusalem.
- Kloner A. and Hess O. 1985. A Columbarium in Complex 21 at Maresha. *‘Atiqot (ES)* 17:122–133.

- Kloner A. and Mindel T. 1981. Two Byzantine Hoards from the Ancient Synagogue of Horvat Rimmon. *INJ* 5:60–68.
- Kloner A. and Zissu B. 2007. *The Necropolis of Jerusalem in the Second Temple Period* (Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion 8). Leuven–Dudley, Mass.
- Kloner A. and Zissu B. 2013. The Subterranean Complexes of Maresha: An Urban Center from the Hellenistic Period in the Judean Foothills, Israel. *Opera Ipogea* XV, 2:45–62.
- Knowles K. 2000. The Glazed Pottery. In R.P. Harper and D. Pringle. *Belmont Castle: The Excavation of a Crusader Stronghold in the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 10). Oxford. Pp. 101–116.
- Kochavi M. 1989. *Aphek-Antipatris: Five Thousand Years of History*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Kochavi M., Beck P. and Gophna R. 1981. Aphek-Antipatris, Tel Poleg, Tel Zeror and Tel Burga: Four Fortified Sites of the Middle Bronze Age IIA in the Sharon Plain. *Eretz-Israel* 15:28–62.
- Kochavi M. 2000. *Aphek-Antipatris I: Excavation of Areas A and B; The 1972–1976 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 19). Tel Aviv.
- Kogan-Zehavi E. 1999. Late Roman–Byzantine Remains at Ashqelon. *‘Atiqot* 38:113*–126* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 230–231).
- Kogan-Zehavi E. 1999. A Painted Tomb of the Roman Period at Migdal Ashqelon. *‘Atiqot* 37:181–209 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 179*–181*).
- Kolb F. 1995. Chronologie und Ideologie der Tetrarchie. *Antiquité Tardive* 3:21–31.

- Kol-Yaakov S. 2000. Various Objects from the Hellenistic, Roman, and Byzantine Periods. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 473–503.
- Kool R. 1997. The Genoese Quarter in Thirteenth-Century Acre: A Reinterpretation of Its Layout. *‘Atiqot* 31:187–200.
- Kool R. 1999. Currency and Coins in the Frankish East (1099–1291). In S. Rozenberg ed. *Knights of the Holy Land: The Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem* (Israel Museum Catalogue 422). Jerusalem. Pp. 273–279.
- Kool R. 2000. A Thirteenth-Century Bronze Seal Matrix. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 543–546.
- Kool R. 2001. The Crusader Mint of Vadum Jacob: New Implications for the Minting of Coins in the Latin Kingdom during the Second Half of the 12th Century. In R. La Guardia, S. Masseroli and T. Tibiletti eds. *I luoghi della moneta: Le sedi delle zecche dall’antichità all’età moderna (Atti del convegno internazionale, 22–23 ottobre 1999, Milano)*. Milan. Pp. 329–333.
- Kool R. 2005. The Coins. In M. Avissar. *Tel Yoqne‘am: Excavations on the Acropolis* (IAA Reports 25). Jerusalem. Pp. 99–102.
- Kool R. 2013. A Byzantine-Period Pendant from the Burial Cave at ‘En Ya‘al, Jerusalem. *‘Atiqot* 76:135–137.
- Kool R. 2013. The Coins from the Excavation at Lod. *‘Atiqot* 76:41*–43* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 221).
- Kool R. 2013. Coins from Ḥorbat Yagur. *‘Atiqot* 73:127–131.
- Kool R. and Arav R. 1997. The Khirbet Shatta Hoard: European and Latin Coins and Islamic Jewellery from the Late Thirteenth Century. In N.J. Mayhew ed. *The Gros*

- Tournois (Proceedings of the Fourteenth Oxford Symposium on Coinage and Monetary History)* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 31). Oxford. Pp. 257–278.
- Kool R. and Ariel D.T. 2002. Coins from the Salvage Excavations at Meron. *‘Atiqot* 43:109–114.
- Kool R. and Schultz W.C. 2009. The Copper Coins of the Mamlūk Sultan al-Malik al-Mansur Lajin (r. AH 696–698/1297–1299 CE). *INR* 4:135–144.
- Kountoura-Galake E. ed. 2001. *The Dark Centuries of Byzantium (7th–9th c.)*. Athens.
- Kouymjian D.K. ed. 1974. *Near Eastern Numismatics, Iconography, Epigraphy and History: Studies in Honor of George C. Miles*. Beirut.
- Kordas G. ed. 2002. *Hyalos Vitrum Glass: History, Technology and Conservation of Glass and Vitreous Materials in the Hellenic World (1st International Conference)*. Athens.
- Kraeling C.H. 1938. *Gerasa: City of the Decapolis*. New Haven.
- Križanac M. 2001. *Medieval Glass from the Cathedral of St. Tripun at Kotor* (Centre for Archaeological Research 21). Belgrade.
- Kröger J. 1995. *Nishapur: Glass of the Early Islamic Period*. New York.
- Kromholtz A.H. 1984. Imported Cypriot Pottery. In E. Stern ed. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh (1973–1976) II: The Bronze Age* (Qedem 18). Jerusalem. Pp. 16–20.
- Kubiak W. and Scanlon G.T. 1989. *Fusṭāṭ Expedition Final Report 2: Fusṭāṭ-C* (ARCE Reports 11). Winona Lake.
- Kuniholm P.I. 1982. The Fishing Gear. In G.F. Bass and F.H. van Doorninck Jr. eds. *Yassi Ada I: A Seventh-Century Byzantine Shipwreck* (The Nautical Archaeology Series 1). College Station, Tex. Pp. 296–310.

- Künzl E. 1982. Medizinische Instrumente aus Sepulkralfunden der römischen Kaiserzeit. *BJ* 182:1–131.
- Laing L.R. 1969. *Coins and Archaeology*. London.
- La Guardia R., Masseroli S. and Tibiletti T. eds. 2001. *I luoghi della moneta: Le sedi delle zecche dall'antichità all'età moderna (Atti del convegno internazionale, 22–23 ottobre 1999, Milano)*. Milan.
- Laiou A.E. ed. 2002. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century* III. Washington, D.C.
- Lalkin N. 2008. *Late Bronze Age Scarabs from Eretz Israel*. Ph.D. diss. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv (Hebrew; English summary).
- Lambert C. and Pedemonte Demeglio P. 1994. Ampolle devozionali ed itinerari di pellegrinaggio tra IV e VII secolo. *Antiquité Tardive* 2:205–231.
- Lamon R.S. 1935. *The Megiddo Water System* (OIP XXXII). Chicago.
- Lamon R.S. and Shipton G.M. 1939. *Megiddo I: Seasons of 1925–34, Strata I–V* (OIP XLII). Chicago.
- Lampinen P. 1992. The Coins, Preliminary Report, 1990. In R.L. Vann ed. *Caesarea Papers: Straton's Tower, Herod's Harbour, and Roman and Byzantine Caesarea* (JRA Suppl. S. 5). Ann Arbor. Pp. 169–172.
- Lampinen P. 1999. Countermarked Byzantine *folles* and the Identification of a New Imperial Family Member. In K.G. Holum, A. Raban and J. Patrich eds. *Caesarea Papers 2: Herod's Temple, the Provincial Governor's Praetorium and Granaries, the Later Harbor, a Gold Coin Hoard, and Other Studies* (JRA Suppl. S. 35). Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 399–404.

- Landgraf J. 1980. Keisan's Byzantine Pottery. In J. Briend and J.-B. Humbert eds. *Tell Keisan (1971–1976): Une cité phénicienne en Galilée* (OBO.SA 1). Fribourg. Pp. 51–99.
- Lane A. 1937. Medieval Finds at al Mina in North Syria. *Archaeologia* 87:19–78.
- Lane A. 1937–1938. The Early Sgraffito Ware of the Near East. *Transactions of the Oriental Ceramic Society* 15:33–54.
- Lane A. 1947. *Early Islamic Pottery: Mesopotamia, Egypt and Persia*. London.
- Lane A. 1956. *Islamic Pottery from the Ninth to the Fourteenth Centuries A.D. (Third to Eighth Centuries A.H.)*. London.
- Lane A. 1971. *Later Islamic Pottery: Persia, Syria, Egypt, Turkey* (2nd ed.). London.
- Lane-Poole S. 1897. *Catalogue of the Collection of Arabic Coins Preserved in the Khedivial Library at Cairo*. London.
- Langlois V. 1859. *Numismatique des Arabes avant l'islamisme*. Paris–London.
- Lapp N.L. 1981. *The Third Campaign at Tell el-Fûl: The Excavations of 1964* (AASOR 45). Cambridge, Mass.
- Lapp P.W. 1961. *Palestinian Ceramic Chronology 200 B.C.–A.D. 70*. New Haven.
- Lavan L. and Bowden W. eds. 2003. *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology* (Late Antique Archaeology 1). Leiden–Boston.
- Lavan L., Swift E. and Putzeys T. eds. 2007. *Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity* (Late Antique Archaeology 5). Leiden–Boston.
- Lavoix H. 1896. *Catalogue des monnaies musulmanes de la Bibliothèque nationale: Égypte et Syrie*. Paris.
- Lazar D. 1999. A Mamluk and Ottoman Settlement at Giv'at Dani in the Ayalon Valley. *'Atiqot* 38:127*–136* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 231–232).

- Lefort J. and Morrisson C. eds. 1989. *Hommes et richesses dans l'Empire byzantin I* (Réalités byzantines 2). Paris.
- Lefort J., Morrisson C. and Sodini J.-P. eds. 2005. *Les villages dans l'Empire byzantin (IV^e-XV^e siècle)* (Réalités byzantines 11). Paris.
- Lehmann C.M. and Holum K.G. 2000. *The Greek and Latin Inscriptions of Caesarea Maritima* (ASOR, The Joint Expedition to Caesarea Maritima, Excavation Reports V). Boston.
- Lehrer-Jacobson G. 1991. The Glass Vessels. In M. Fischer ed. *Yavne-Yam and Its Surroundings*. Kibbutz Palmaḥim. Pp. 56–58 (Hebrew).
- Lehrer-Jacobson G. 1999. The Glass Vessels from Ḥorvat Sumaqa. In S. Dar. *Sumaqa: A Roman and Byzantine Jewish Village on Mount Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 815). Oxford. Pp. 333–344.
- Lender Y. 1990. *Map of Har Nafha (196)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Leonard A. Jr. 1994. *An Index to the Late Bronze Age Aegean Pottery from Syria-Palestine* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology 114). Jonsered.
- Leonard A. Jr. 2001. *Ancient Naukratis. Excavations at a Greek Emporium in Egypt II: The Excavations at Kom Hadid* (AASOR 55). Boston.
- Leonard R.D. 1993. Cut Bronze Coins in the Ancient Near East. In T. Hackens and G. Moucharte eds. *Proceedings of the XIth International Numismatic Congress, Brussels, September 8th–13th 1991*. Louvain-la-Neuve. Pp. 363–370.
- Le Rider G. 1995. La politique monétaire des Séleucides en Coelé Syrie et en Phénicie après 200: Réflexions sur les monnaies d'argent lagides et sur les monnaies d'argent séleucides à l'aigle. *BCH* 119:391–404.

- Lernau H. and Lernau O. 1992. Fish Remains. In A. De Groot and D.T. Ariel eds. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh III: Stratigraphical, Environmental and Other Reports* (Qedem 33). Jerusalem. Pp. 131–148.
- Lester A. 1997. Islamic Glass Finds. In Y. Hirschfeld. *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 432–441.
- Lester A. 2003. Glass Bottles and Vials from Tiberias. *Annales du 15^e Congrès de l'Association internationale pour l'histoire du verre (New York–Corning 2001)*. Nottingham. Pp. 158–164.
- Lester A. 2004. The Glass. In D. Stacey. *Excavations at Tiberias, 1973–1974: The Early Islamic Periods* (IAA Reports 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 167–220.
- Lester A., Arnon Y.D. and Pollak R. 1999. The Fatimid Hoard from Caesarea: A Preliminary Report. In M. Barrucand ed. *L'Égypte fatimide: Son art et son histoire*. Paris. Pp. 233–248.
- Levanoni A. 2005. Food and Cooking during the Mamluk Era: Social and Political Implications. *Mamlūk Studies Review* 9/2:201–222.
- Levine L.I. 1975. *Roman Caesarea: An Archaeological-Topographical Study* (Qedem 2). Jerusalem.
- Levine L.I. ed. 1981. *Ancient Synagogues Revealed*. Jerusalem.
- Levine L.I. and Netzer E. 1986. *Excavations at Caesarea Maritima 1975, 1976, 1979—Final Report* (Qedem 21). Jerusalem.
- Levy S. 1960. The Ancient Synagogue of Ma'on (Nirim): Excavation Report. *Louis M. Rabinowitz Fund for the Exploration of Ancient Synagogues Bulletin* 3:6–13.
- Levy S. and Mitchell H.W. 1965–1966. A Hoard of Gold Dinars from Ramlah. *INJ* 3:37–66.

- Levy T.E. ed. 1987. *Shiqmim I: Studies concerning Chalcolithic Societies in the Northern Negev Desert, Israel (1982–1984)* (BAR Int. S. 356). Oxford.
- Levy T.E. 1992. Radiocarbon Chronology of the Beersheva Culture and Predynastic Egypt. In E.C.M. van den Brink ed. *The Nile Delta in Transition: 4th–3rd Millennium B.C. (Proceedings of the Seminar Held in Cairo, 21.–24. October 1990, at the Netherlands Institute of Archaeology and Arabic Studies)*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 345–356.
- Levy T.E. ed. 1995. *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*. London.
- Levy T.E. ed. 2006. *Archaeology, Anthropology and Cult: The Sanctuary at Gilat, Israel*. London–Oakville.
- Levy T.E. and Rosen S.A. 1987. The Chipped Stone Industry at Shiqmim: Typological Considerations. In T.E. Levy ed. *Shiqmim I: Studies concerning Chalcolithic Societies in the Northern Negev Desert, Israel (1982–1984)* (BAR Int. S. 356). Oxford. Pp. 281–294.
- Lewicka P. 2011. *Food and Foodways of Medieval Cairenes: Aspects of Life in an Islamic Metropolis of the Eastern Mediterranean* (Islamic History and Civilization: Studies and Texts 88). Leiden.
- Lewin A. 2002. Diocletian: Politics and *limites* in the Near East. In P. Freeman, J. Bennett, Z.T. Fiema and B. Hoffmann eds. *Limes XVIII: Proceedings of the XVIIIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies Held in Amman, Jordan (September 2000)* I (BAR Int. S. 1084). Oxford. Pp. 91–101.
- Lewin A.S. and Pellegrini P. eds. 2007. *The Late Roman Army in the Near East from Diocletian to the Arab Conquest (Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at Potenza, Acerenza and Matera, Italy [May 2005])* (BAR Int. S. 1717). Oxford.

- Lieberman S. ed. 1965. *Harry Austryn Wolfson Jubilee Volume on the Occasion of His Seventy-Fifth Birthday*. Jerusalem.
- Lieberman S. 1965. Some Aspects of After Life in Early Rabbinic Literature. In S. Lieberman ed. *Harry Austryn Wolfson Jubilee Volume on the Occasion of His Seventy-Fifth Birthday II*. Jerusalem. Pp. 495–532.
- Ling R. 1991. *Roman Painting*. Cambridge.
- Lipshchitz N. 1999. Dendroarchaeological Investigations at H. Sumaqa. In S. Dar. *Sumaqa: A Roman and Byzantine Jewish Village on Mount Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 815). Oxford. Pp. 363–364.
- Lipshchitz N. 2004. Dendroarchaeological Investigations at Horvat Raqit. In S. Dar. *Raqit: Marinus' Estate on the Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 1300). Oxford. Pp. 297–298.
- Lipshchitz N. and Biger G. 2001. Past Distribution of Aleppo Pine (*Pinus halepensis*) in the Mountains of Israel (Palestine). *The Holocene* 11:427–436.
- Lipkonsky D. 2008. A Burial Cave from the Late Roman and Mamluk Periods at 'Ar'ara. 'Atiqot 59:37*–46* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 198*–199*).
- Lipton G. 2010. The Excavation of the Cemetery. In T. Dothan and B. Brandl. *Deir el Balah: Excavations in 1977–1982 in the Cemetery and Settlement I: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 49). Jerusalem. Pp. 3–46.
- Livneh A. 2005. The Pottery of the Middle Bronze Age. In A. Ben-Tor, D. Ben-Ami and A. Livneh. *Yoqne'am III: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages; Final Report of the Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 7). Jerusalem. Pp. 41–138.
- Livneh A. 2005. Worked Bone Objects. In A. Ben-Tor, D. Ben-Ami and A. Livneh. *Yoqne'am III: The Middle and Late Bronze Ages; Final Report of the*

- Archaeological Excavations (1977–1988)* (Qedem Reports 7). Jerusalem. Pp. 379–381.
- Lloyd J.A. ed. 1979. *Excavations at Sidi Khrebish, Benghazi (Berenice) II* (Supplements to Libya Antiqua V). Tripoli.
- Loffreda S. 1974. *Cafarnao II: La ceramica* (SBF Collectio Maior 19). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 1974. La tomba No. 3 presso le Suore della Nigrizia a Betania. *LA* 24:142–169.
- Loffreda S. 1982. Documentazione preliminare degli oggetti della XIV campagna di scavi a Cafarnao. *LA* 32:409–426.
- Loffreda S. 1984. La tomba No. 4 del Bronzo Medio II B a Betania. *LA* 34:357–370.
- Loffreda S. 1989. *Lucerne bizantine in Terra Santa con iscrizioni in greco* (SBF Collectio Maior 35). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 1996. *La ceramica di Macheronte e dell'Herodion (90 a.C.–135 d.C.)* (SBF Collectio Maior 39). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 2005. *Cafarnao V: Documentazione fotografica degli scavi (1968–2003)* (SBF Collectio Maior 44). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 2008. *Cafarnao VIII: Documentazione degli oggetti (1968–2003)* (SBF Collectio Maior 50). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 2008. *Cafarnao VII: Documentazione grafica della ceramica (1968–2003)* (SBF Collectio Maior 49). Jerusalem.
- Loffreda S. 2008. *Cafarnao VI: Tipologie e contesti stratigrafici della ceramica (1968–2003)* (SBF Collectio Maior 48). Jerusalem.
- Lorton D. 1974. *The Juridical Terminology of International Relations in Egyptian Texts through Dynasty XVIII*. Baltimore–London.
- Loud G. 1939. *The Megiddo Ivories* (OIP LII). Chicago.

- Loud G. 1948. *Megiddo II: Seasons of 1935–39* (OIP LXII) (2 vols.). Chicago.
- LRBC I: P.V. Hill and J.P.C. Kent. The Bronze Coinage of the House of Constantine, A.D. 324–346. In *Late Roman Bronze Coinage A.D. 324–498*. London 1965. Pp. 4–40.
- LRBC II: R.A.G. Carson and J.P.C. Kent. Bronze Roman Imperial Coinage of the Later Empire, A.D. 346–498. In *Late Roman Bronze Coinage A.D. 324–498*. London 1965. Pp. 41–114.
- Ludwig C. ed. 2005. *Siegel und Siegler (Akten des 8. internationalen Symposions für byzantinische Sigillographie)* (Berliner byzantinische Studien 7). Frankfurt am Main.
- Luynes, duc de. 1858. Monnaies des Nabatéens. *RN* 3:292–385.
- Macalister R.A.S. 1900. The Rock-Cut Tombs in Wâdy er-Rababi Jerusalem. *PEFQSt* 33:225–248.
- Macalister R.A.S. 1912. *The Excavation of Gezer, 1902–1905 and 1907–1909* I–III. London.
- MacDonald B. 1992. *The Southern Ghors and Northeast ‘Arabah Archaeological Survey* (Sheffield Archaeological Monographs 5). Sheffield.
- MacDonald B., Clark G.A. and Neeley M. 1988. Southern Ghors and Northeast ‘Araba Archaeological Survey 1985 and 1986, Jordan: A Preliminary Report. *BASOR* 272:23–45.
- Macdonald E. 1932. *Beth-Pelet II: Prehistoric Fara* (BSAE LII). London.
- MacKay T.S. 1967. More Byzantine and Frankish Pottery from Corinth. *Hesperia* 36:249–320.
- Mackenzie D. 1912–1913. The Tombs of Beth-Shemesh. *PEFA* 2:40–92.

- Maeir A.M. and Miroschedji P. de eds. 2006. *“I Will Speak the Riddles of Ancient Times”*: Archaeological and Historical Studies in Honor of Amihai Mazar on the Occasion of His Sixtieth Birthday 2. Winona Lake.
- Magen Y. 2002. *The Stone Vessel Industry in the Second Temple Period: Excavations at Hizma and the Jerusalem Temple Mount* (JSP 1). Jerusalem.
- Magen Y. 2009. *Flavia Neapolis: Shechem in the Roman Period* (JSP 11). Jerusalem.
- Magen Y., Ariel D.T., Bijovsky G., Tzionit Y. and Sirkis O. 2004. *The Land of Benjamin* (JSP 3). Jerusalem.
- Magness 1987. The Pottery from the 1980 Excavations at Ma‘on (Nirim). *Eretz-Israel* 19:216–224 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 79*).
- Magness J. 1992. Late Roman and Byzantine Pottery, Preliminary Report, 1990. In R.L. Vann ed. *Caesarea Papers: Straton’s Tower, Herod’s Harbour, and Roman and Byzantine Caesarea* (JRA Suppl. S. 5). Ann Arbor. Pp. 129–153.
- Magness J. 1992. The Late Roman and Byzantine Pottery from Areas H and K: The Byzantine and Islamic Pottery from Areas A2 and G. In A. De Groot and D.T. Ariel eds. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh III: Stratigraphical, Environmental, and Other Reports* (Qedem 33). Jerusalem. Pp. 149–186.
- Magness J. 1993. *Jerusalem Ceramic Chronology: Circa 200–800 CE* (JSOT/ASOR Monograph Series 9). Sheffield.
- Magness J. 1994. The Dating of the Black Ceramic Bowl with a Depiction of the Torah Shrine from Nabratein. *Levant* 26:199–206.
- Magness J. 1994. The Pottery from Area V/4 at Caesarea. In W.G. Dever ed. *Preliminary Excavation Reports: Sardis, Bir Umm Fawakhir, Tell el-‘Umeiri, the*

- Combined Caesarea Expeditions, and Tell Dothan* (AASOR 52). Ann Arbor. Pp. 133–145.
- Magness J. 1997. The Chronology of Capernaum in the Early Islamic Period. *JAOS* 117:481–486.
- Magness J. 1999. Redating the Forts at Ein Boqueq, Upper Zohar, and Other Sites in SE Judaea, and the Implications for the Nature of the *Limes Palaestinae*. In J.H. Humphrey ed. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 2: Some Recent Archaeological Research* (JRA Suppl. S. 31). Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 189–206.
- Magness J. 2000. Late Roman and Early Islamic Pottery from Middle Egypt and Some Palestinian Connections. *JRA* 13:812–817.
- Magness J. 2005. The Roman Legionary Pottery. In B. Arubas and H. Goldfus eds. *Excavations on the Site of the Jerusalem International Convention Center (Binyanei Ha'Uma): A Settlement of the Late First to Second Temple Period, the Tenth Legion's Kilnworks, and a Byzantine Monastic Complex; The Pottery and Other Small Finds* (JRA Suppl. S. 60). Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 69–191.
- Magrill P. 2006. *A Researcher's Guide to the Lachish Collection in the British Museum* (The British Museum Research Publication 161). London.
- Maier F.G. and von Wartburg M.-L. 1997. Excavations at Kouklia (Palaipaphos). Eighteenth Preliminary Report: Seasons 1993–1995. *RDAC* 1997:177–194.
- Majcherek G. 1995. Gazan Amphorae: Typology Reconsidered. In H. Meyza and J. Młynarczyk eds. *Hellenistic and Roman Pottery in the Eastern Mediterranean—Advances in Scientific Studies (Acts of the II Nieborów Pottery Workshop; Nieborów, 18–20 December 1993)*. Warsaw. Pp. 163–178.
- Malloy A.G., Preston I.F. and Seltman A.J. 1994. *Coins of the Crusader States, 1098–1291. Including the Kingdom of Jerusalem and Its Vassal States of Syria and*

Palestine, The Lusignan Kingdom of Cyprus (1192 –1489), and the Latin Empire of Constantinople and Its Vassal States of Greece and the Archipelago. New York.

Manns F. 1975. Un sceau de la Transfiguration. *LA* 25:164–170.

Manns F. and Alliata E. eds. 1993. *Early Christianity in Context: Monuments and Documents* (SBF Collectio Maior 38). Jerusalem.

Manzoni-MacDonnel A. 1988. The Terracotta Lamps. In G.D. Weinberg ed. *Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine.* Columbia, Mo. Pp. 116–136.

Ma‘oz Z.U. 1994–1999. Coin and Temple—The Case of Caesarea Philippi-Paneas. *INJ* 13:90–102.

Maraval P. 1985. *Lieux saints et pèlerinages d’Orient: Histoire et géographie des origines à la conquête arabe.* Paris.

Marchand S. 2002. Le maintien de la tradition pharaonique pour les productions des céramiques datées de l’époque ptolémaïque en Égypte. In F. Blondé, P. Ballet and J.-F. Salles eds. *Céramiques hellénistiques et romaines: Productions et diffusion en Méditerranée orientale (Chypre, Égypte et côte syro-palestinienne)* (TMO 35). Lyons. Pp. 247–261.

Marchesi H., Thiriot J. and Vallauri L. eds. 1997. *Marseille, les ateliers de potiers du XIII^e s. et le quartier Sainte-Barbe (V^e–XVII^e s.)* (DAF 65). Paris.

Marchesi H. and Vallauri L. 1997. Structuration et évolution du quartier. In H. Marchesi, J. Thiriot and L. Vallauri eds. *Marseille, les ateliers de potiers du XIII^e s. et le quartier Sainte-Barbe (V^e–XVII^e s.)* (DAF 65). Paris. Pp. 19–108.

Marder O., Braun E. and Milevski I. 1995. The Flint Assemblage of Lower Ḥorvat ‘Illin: Some Technical and Economic Considerations. *‘Atiqot* 27:63–93.

- Marot T. 1998. *Las monedas del Macellum de Gerasa (Yâraš, Jordania). Aproximación a la circulación monetaria en la provincia de Arabia*. Madrid.
- Martin-Kilcher S. 1994. *Die römischen Amphoren aus Augst und Kaiseraugst; Ein Beitrag zur römischen Handels- und Kulturgeschichte 2: Die Amphoren für Wein, Fischsauce, Südfrüchte (Gruppen 2–24) und Gesamtauswertung (Forschungen in Augst 7)*. Augst.
- Mason R.B. 1997. Early Mediaeval Iraqi Lustre-Painted and Associated Wares: Typology in a Multidisciplinary Study. *Iraq* 59:15–61.
- Mason R.B. 1997. Medieval Egyptian Lustre-Painted and Associated Wares: Typology in a Multidisciplinary Study. *JARCE* 34:201–242.
- Mason R.B. 1997. Medieval Syrian Lustre-Painted and Associated Wares: Typology in a Multidisciplinary Study. *Levant* 29:169–200.
- Mason R.B., Farquhar R.M. and Smith P.E. 1992. Lead-Isotope Analysis of Islamic Glazes: An Exploratory Study. *Muqarnas* 9:67–71.
- Mason R.B. and Keall E.J. 1990. Petrography of Islamic Pottery from Fustat. *JARCE* 27:165–184.
- Mason R.B. and Milwright M. 1998. Petrography of Middle Islamic Pottery from Karak. *Levant* 30:175–190.
- Masters P.M. and Flemming N.C. eds. 1983. *Quaternary Coastlines and Marine Archaeology: Towards the Prehistory of Land Bridges and Continental Shelves*. London.
- Matouk F.S. 1971. *Corpus du scarabée égyptien I: Les scarabées royaux*. Beirut.
- Matsson G.O. 1969. *The Gods, Goddesses and Heroes on the Ancient Coins of Bible Lands*. Stockholm.

- Mattingly H. 1960. *Roman Coins: From the Earliest Times to the Fall of the Western Empire* (2nd ed.). London.
- May H.G. 1935. *Material Remains of the Megiddo Cult* (OIP XXVI). Chicago.
- Mayhew N.J. ed. 1997. *The Gros Tournois (Proceedings of the Fourteenth Oxford Symposium on Coinage and Monetary History)* (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publication 31). Oxford.
- Mazar A. 1976. Iron Age Burial Caves North of the Damascus Gate, Jerusalem. *IEJ* 26:1–8.
- Mazar A. 1980. *Excavations at Tell Qasile I: The Philistine Sanctuary: Architecture and Cult Objects* (Qedem 12). Jerusalem.
- Mazar A. 1985. *Excavations at Tell Qasile II: The Philistine Sanctuary: Various Finds, the Pottery, Conclusions, Appendixes* (Qedem 20). Jerusalem.
- Mazar A. 1992. Tombs of the Roman Period at Caesarea. *Atiqot* 21:105–108.
- Mazar A. 1997. *Timnah (Tel Batash) I: Stratigraphy and Architecture* (Qedem 37) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Mazar A. 2006. *Excavations at Tel Beth-Shean 1989-1996 I: From the Late Bronze Age IIB to the Medieval Period* (The Beth-Shean Valley Archaeological Project 1). Jerusalem.
- Mazar A. and Panitz-Cohen N. 2001. *Timnah (Tel Batash) II: The Finds from the First Millennium BCE* (Qedem 42) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Mazar B. 1973. *Beth She'arim I: Report on the Excavations during 1936–1940; Catacombs 1–4*. Jerusalem.
- Mazar B. ed. 1988. *Geva: Archaeological Discoveries at Tell Abu-Shusha, Mishmar Ha-Emeq*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).

- Mazar E. 2003. *The Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem 1968–1978 Directed by Benjamin Mazar; Final Reports II: The Byzantine and Early Islamic Periods* (Qedem 43). Jerusalem.
- Mazar E. 2007. *The Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem 1968–1978 Directed by Benjamin Mazar; Final Reports III: The Byzantine Period* (Qedem 46). Jerusalem.
- Mazar E. 2011. *The Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem 1968–1978 Directed by Benjamin Mazar; Final Reports IV: The Tenth Legion in Aelia Capitolina* (Qedem 52). Jerusalem.
- Mazar E. and Gordon B. 2007. The Pottery from the Peristyle and Southern Houses. In E. Mazar. *The Temple Mount Excavations in Jerusalem 1968–1978 Directed by Benjamin Mazar; Final Reports III: The Byzantine Period* (Qedem 46). Jerusalem. Pp. 149–176.
- Mazar E. and Mazar B. 1989. *Excavations in the South of the Temple Mount: The Ophel of Biblical Jerusalem* (Qedem 29). Jerusalem.
- Mazor G. and Najjar A. 2007. *Bet She'an I: Nysa-Scythopolis; The Caesareum and the Odeum* (IAA Reports 33). Jerusalem.
- McFadden G.H. 1946. A Tomb of the Necropolis of Ayios Ermoyenis at Kourion. *AJA* 50:449–489.
- McNicoll A.W. 1992. *Pella in Jordan 2: The Second Interim Report of the Joint University of Sidney and College of Wooster Excavations at Pella 1982–1985* (Mediterranean Archaeology Supplement 2). Sydney.
- McNicoll A., Smith R.H. and Hennessy B. 1982. *Pella in Jordan 1: An Interim Report on the Joint University of Sydney and the College of Wooster Excavations at Pella 1979–1981* (2 vols.). Canberra.

- McNicoll A.W. and Walmsley A. 1982. Pella/Fahl in Jordan during the Early Islamic Period. In A. Hadidi ed. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan I*. Amman. Pp. 339–345.
- McQuitty A. and Falkner R. 1993. The Faris Project: Preliminary Report on the 1989, 1990 and 1991 Seasons. *Levant* 25:37–61.
- Meadows A. and Wartenberg U. eds. 2002. *Coin Hoards* 9 (Royal Numismatic Society Special Publications 35). London.
- Megaw A.H.S. 1968. Zeuxippus Ware. *ABSA* 63:67–88.
- Megaw A.H.S. 1971. Excavations of Saranda Kolones, Paphos: Preliminary Report on the 1966–67 and 1970–71 Seasons. *RDAC* 1971:117–146.
- Megaw A.H.S. 1972. Supplementary Excavations on a Castle Site at Paphos, Cyprus, 1970–71. *DOP* 26:322–343.
- Megaw A.H.S. 1989. Zeuxippus Ware Again. In V. Déroche and J.-M. Spieser eds. *Recherches sur la céramique byzantine (Actes du colloque organisé par l'École française d'Athènes et l'université de Strasbourg II, Athens 8–10 avril 1987)* (BCH Supplément XVIII). Athens. Pp. 259–266.
- Meimaris Y.E. 1986. *Sacred Names, Saints, Martyrs and Church Officials in the Greek Inscriptions and Papyri Pertaining to the Christian Church of Palestine* (MEΛETHMATA 2). Athens.
- Meimaris Y.E. 1992. *Chronological Systems in Roman–Byzantine Palestine and Arabia: The Evidence of the Dated Greek Inscriptions* (MEΛETHMATA 17). Athens.
- Melamed Y. 2013. Botanical Remains from the Excavation on the Southern Beach of Ashdod. *Atiqot* 74:127–131.

- Melkawi A., 'Amr K. and Whitcomb D.S. 1994. The Excavation of Two Seventh Century Pottery Kiln at Aqaba. *ADAJ* 38:447–468.
- Mellaart J. 1975. *The Neolithic of the Near East*. London.
- Merhav R. 1985. The Stele of the “Serpent Goddess” from Tell Beit Mirsim and the Plaque from Shechem Reconsidered. *IMJ* 4:27–42.
- Merhav R. and Ornan T. 1979. The Attire of a Canaanite Goddess. *The Israel Museum News* 15:90–97.
- Meshel Z. 1989. A Fort at Yotvata from the Time of Diocletian. *IEJ* 39:228–238.
- Meshorer Y. 1973. Coins from the Excavations at Khorazin. *Eretz-Israel* 11:158–162 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 27*–28*).
- Meshorer Y. 1975. An Anonymous Coin of Nysa–Scythopolis. *IEJ* 25:142–143.
- Meshorer Y. 1975. *Nabataean Coins* (Qedem 3). Jerusalem.
- Meshorer Y. 1976. Means of Payment Prior to Coinage and the First Coinage. *Qadmoniot* 34–35:51–60 (Hebrew).
- Meshorer Y. 1977. Another Coin of Nysa–Scythopolis. *IEJ* 27:40–41.
- Meshorer Y. 1977. Three Gaza Coins from the Persian Period. *The Israel Museum News* 12:78–79.
- Meshorer Y. 1984–1985. The Coins of Caesarea Paneas. *INJ* 8:37–58.
- Meshorer Y. 1985. *City-Coins of Eretz-Israel and the Decapolis in the Roman Period*. Jerusalem.
- Meshorer Y. 1986–1987. The Coins of Dora. *INJ* 9:59–72.
- Meshorer Y. 1989. *The Coinage of Aelia Capitolina* (Israel Museum Catalogue 301). Jerusalem.
- Meshorer Y. 1989. The Coins. In *Masada I: The Yigael Yadin Excavations 1963–1965, Final Reports*. Jerusalem. Pp. 71–132.

- Meshorer Y. 1990–1991. Ancient Jewish Coinage, Addendum I. *INJ* 11:104–132.
- Meshorer Y. 1996. The Coins. In A. Ben-Tor, M. Avissar and Y. Portugali. *Yoqne ‘am I: The Late Periods* (Qedem Reports 3). Jerusalem. Pp. 239–241.
- Meshorer Y. 1997. *A Treasury of Jewish Coins from the Persian Period to Bar-Kokhba*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Meshorer Y. 1998. Byzantine Coins from [Minted in] Jerusalem. In D. Jacoby and Y. Tsafir eds. *Jews, Samaritans and Christians in Byzantine Palestine*. Jerusalem. Pp. 24–26 (Hebrew).
- Meshorer Y. 2004. The Coins. In E. Netzer. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations II*. Jerusalem. Pp.287–312.
- Meshorer Y. and Qedar S. 1991. *The Coinage of Samaria in the Fourth Century BCE*. Jerusalem.
- Meshorer Y. and Qedar S. 1999. *Samaritan Coinage* (Numismatic Studies and Researches 9). Jerusalem.
- Messika N. 2006. An Early Islamic Period Site at Kafr Jinnis near Lod. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:84–112.
- Metcalf D.M. 1969. *The Origins of the Anastasian Currency Reform*. Amsterdam.
- Metcalf D.M. 1995. *Coinage of the Crusades and the Latin East in the Ashmolean Museum Oxford* (2nd ed.). London.
- Metcalf D.M. 1998. *The White Bezants and Deniers of Cyprus 1192–1285* (Corpus of Lusignan Coinage 1; Texts and Studies of the History of Cyprus 29). Nicosia.
- Metcalf D.M. 2004. *Byzantine Lead Seals from Cyprus* (Cyprus Research Centre, Texts and Studies of the History of Cyprus XLVII). Nicosia.
- Metcalf D.M., Kool R. and Berman A. 1999. Coins from the Excavations at ‘Atlit (Pilgrims’ Castle and Its *Faubourg*). ‘*Atiqot* 37:89*–164*.

- Metcalf W.E. 1975. The Tell Kalak Hoard and Trajan's Arabian Mint. *ANSMN* 20:39–108.
- Metcalf W.E. 1980. Three Seventh-Century Byzantine Gold Hoards. *ANSMN* 25:87–108.
- Metcalf W.E. 1987. The Michigan Finds at Carthage, 1975–79: An Analysis. *ANSMN* 32:61–84.
- Meyer C. 1988. Glass from the North Theater Byzantine Church, and Soundings at Jerash, Jordan, 1982–1983. In W.E. Rast ed. *Preliminary Reports of ASOR-Sponsored Excavations 1982–85 (BASOR Suppl. 25)*. Baltimore. Pp. 175–222.
- Meyer C. 1989. Crown Window Panes: Constantinian or Justinian? In L. Albert and B.B. Williams eds. *Essays in Ancient Civilization Presented to Helene J. Kantor* (47). Chicago. Pp. 213–219.
- Meyer C. 1992. *Glass from Quseir al-Qadim and the Indian Ocean Trade (SAOC 53)*. Chicago.
- Meyers E.M., Kraabel A.T. and Strange J.F. 1976. *Ancient Synagogue Excavations at Kh. Shema', Upper Galilee, Israel 1970–1972 (AASOR 42)*. Durham, N.C.
- Meyers E.M. and Meyers C.L. 2009. *Excavations at Ancient Nabratein: Synagogue and Environs (Meiron Excavation Project VI)*. Winona Lake.
- Meyers E.M., Meyers C.L., and Strange J.F. 1990. *Excavations at the Ancient Synagogue of Gush Halav (Meiron Excavation Project 5)*. Winona Lake.
- Meyers E.M, Strange J.F. and Meyers C.L. 1981. *Excavations at Ancient Meiron, Upper Galilee, Israel 1971–72, 1974–75, 1977 (Meiron Excavation Project III)*. Cambridge, Mass.
- Meyers E.M., Strange J.F. and Meyers C.L. 1981. Preliminary Report on the 1980 Excavations at En-Nabratein, Israel. *BASOR* 244:1–25.

Meyza H. and Młynarczyk J. eds. 1995. *Hellenistic and Roman Pottery in the Eastern Mediterranean—Advances in Scientific Studies (Acts of the II Nieborów Pottery Workshop; Nieborów, 18–20 December 1993)*. Warsaw.

MIB I: W. Hahn. *Moneta Imperii Byzantini I: Von Anastasius I. bis Justinianus I. (491–565)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse, Denkschriften 109; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 1). Vienna 1973.

MIB II: W. Hahn. *Moneta Imperii Byzantini II: Von Justinus II. bis Phocas (565–610)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse, Denkschriften 119; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 4). Vienna 1975.

MIB III: W. Hahn. *Moneta Imperii Byzantini III: Von Heraclius bis Leo III/Alleinregierung (610–720)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse, Denkschriften 148; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 10). Vienna 1981.

MIBE: W. Hahn. *Money of the Incipient Byzantine Empire (Anastasius I–Justinian I, 491–565)* (Veröffentlichungen des Instituts für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte der Universität Wien 6). Vienna 2000.

MIBEC: W. Hahn and M. Metlich. *Money of the Incipient Byzantine Empire Continued (Justin II–Revolt of the Heraclii, 565–610)* (Veröffentlichungen des Instituts für Numismatik und Geldgeschichte der Universität Wien 13). Vienna 2009.

Michaeli T. 2013. Wall Paintings from the Late Roman or Early Byzantine Period in Cave 4 at Ben Shemen. *Atiqot* 73:45*–49* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 137).

- Michaelidou-Nicolaou I. 1993. Four Ptolemaic/Roman Hoards from Cyprus. *NC* 153:11–29.
- Michel A. 2001. *Les églises d'époque byzantine et umayyade de Jordanie (Provinces d'Arabie et de Palestine) V–VIII^e siècle: Typologie architecturale et aménagements liturgiques (avec catalogue des monuments)* (Bibliothèque de l'Antiquité Tardive 2). Turnhout.
- Mildenberg L. 1984. *The Coinage of the Bar Kokhba War* (Typos 6). Aarau–Frankfurt am Main–Salzburg.
- Mildenberg L. 1990. Gaza Mint Authorities in Persian Time: Preliminary Studies of the Local Coinage in the Fifth Persian Satrapy. *Transeuphratène* 2:137–146.
- Mildenberg L. 1992. The Philisto-Arabian Coins—A Preview. In T. Hackens and G. Moucharte eds. *Numismatique et histoire économique phéniciennes et puniques (Actes du colloque tenu à Louvain-la-Neuve, 13–16 mai 1987)* (Numismatica Lovaniensia 9; Studia Phoenicia IX; Publications d'histoire de l'art et d'archéologie de l'Université catholique de Louvain 58). Louvain-la-Neuve. Pp. 33–40.
- Miles G.C. 1948. Islamic Coins. In F.O. Waage ed. *Antioch on-the-Orontes IV, 1: Ceramics and Islamic Coins*. Princeton–London–The Hague. Pp. 109–124.
- Miles G.C. 1948. Some Early Arab Dinars. *ANSMN* 3:93–114.
- Miles G.C. 1950. *Rare Islamic Coins* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 118). New York.
- Miles G.C. 1951. *Fāṭimid Coins in the Collection of the University Museum, Philadelphia, and of the American Numismatic Society* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 121). New York.

- Miles G.C. 1958. The Early Islamic Bronze Coinage of Egypt. In H. Ingholt ed. *Centennial Publication of the American Numismatic Society*. New York. Pp. 471–502.
- Milik J.T. 1956–1957. Trois tombeaux juifs récemment découverts au sud-est de Jérusalem. *LA* 7:232–267.
- Milik J.T. 1960. Notes d'épigraphie et de topographie palestiniennes IX: Sanctuaires chrétiens de Jérusalem à l'époque arabe (VII^e–X^e s.). *RB* 67:354–367, 550–591.
- Millar F. 1993. *The Roman Near East, 31 BC–AD 337*. Cambridge, Mass.–London.
- Miller J.M. ed. 1991. *Archeological Survey of the Kerak Plateau (ASOR Archaeological Reports 1)*. Atlanta.
- Milne J.G. 1926. The Currency of Egypt in the Fifth Century. *NC* (5th series) 6:43–92.
- Milne J.S. 1907. *Surgical Instruments in Greek and Roman Times*. Oxford.
- Milstein R. 1988–1989. A Hoard of Early Arab Figurative Coins. *INJ* 10:3–26.
- Milwright M. 2000. Pottery of Bilad al-Sham in the Ottoman Period: A Review of the Published Archaeological Evidence. *Levant* 32:189–208.
- Milwright M. 2003. Modest Luxuries: Decorated Lead-Glazed Pottery in the South of Bilad al-Sham (Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries). *Muqarnas* 20:85–111.
- Milwright M. 2004. An Inscribed Pottery Bowl of the Mamluk Period. *ADAJ* 48:233–238.
- Milwright M. 2005. Ceramics from the Recent Excavations near the Eastern Wall of Rafiqa (Raqqqa), Syria. *Levant* 37:197–219.
- Milwright M. 2008. *The Fortress of the Raven: Karak in the Middle Islamic Period (1100–1650)* (Islamic History and Civilization 72). Leiden–Boston.

- MIR 36, 43, 44: R. Göbl. *Die Münzprägung der Kaiser Valerianus I/ Gallienus/Saloninus (253/268), Regalianus (260) und Macrianus/ Quietus (260/262)* (Moneta Imperii Romani 36, 43, 44; Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse, Denkschriften 286; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 35) (2 vols.). Vienna 2000.
- MIR 47: R. Göbl. *Die Münzprägung des Kaisers Aurelianus (270/275)* (Moneta Imperii Romani 47; Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-Historische Klasse, Denkschriften 233; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 29) (2 vols.; 2nd ed.). Vienna 1995.
- Misch-Brandl O. 1985. "From the Depth of the Sea" Psalms 68:23: *Cargoes of Ancient Wrecks from the Carmel Coast* (Israel Museum Catalogue 263). Jerusalem. Pp. 12–16.
- Misch-Brandl O. and Galili E. 1985. Finds from the Hellenistic Period: 4th–2nd Century BCE. In O. Misch-Brandl. "From the Depth of the Sea" Psalms 68:23: *Cargoes of Ancient Wrecks from the Carmel Coast* (Israel Museum Catalogue 263). Jerusalem. Pp. 12–16.
- Mitchiner M. 1977. *Oriental Coins and Their Values 1: The World of Islam*. London.
- Mitchiner M. 1988. *Jetons, Medalets & Tokens I: The Medieval Period and Nuremberg*. London.
- Mittmann S. 1970. *Beiträge zur Siedlungs- und Territorialgeschichte des nördlichen Ostjordanlandes*. Wiesbaden.
- Mook M.S. and Coulson W.D.E. 1995. East Greek and Other Imported Pottery. In E. Stern. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, B: Areas A and C; The Finds* (Qedem Reports 2). Jerusalem. Pp. 93–125.

- Moore J. 1993. *Tille Höyük 1: The Medieval Period* (British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara Monograph 14). Ankara.
- Moorhead T.S.N. 1983. *Coins from Coastal Palestine*. Honors Thesis, University of North Carolina. Chapel Hill, N.C.
- Morgan C.H. 1942. *Corinth XI: The Byzantine Pottery*. Cambridge, Mass.
- Mørkholm O. 1957. Two Seleucid Coin Notes. *NC* (6th series) 17:6–10.
- Mørkholm O. 1967. The Monetary System of the Seleucid Kings until 129 B.C. In A. Kindler ed. *The Patterns of Monetary Development in Phoenicia and Palestine in Antiquity (Proceedings of the International Numismatic Convention, Jerusalem 27–31 December 1963)*. Tel Aviv–Jerusalem. Pp. 75–87.
- Mørkholm O. 1979. The Portrait Coinage of Ptolemy V: The Main Series. In O. Mørkholm and N.M. Waggoner eds. *Greek Numismatics and Archaeology: Essays in Honor of Margaret Thompson*. Wetteren. Pp. 203–214.
- Mørkholm O. 1980. A Group of Ptolemaic Coins from Phoenicia and Palestine. *INJ* 4:4–7.
- Mørkholm O. 1984. The Monetary System in the Seleucid Empire after 187 BC. In W. Heckel and R. Sullivan eds. *Ancient Coins of the Graeco-Roman World—The Nickle Numismatic Papers*. Waterloo, Ont. Pp. 93–113.
- Morlier H. ed. 2005. *La mosaïque gréco-romaine IX (Actes du colloque international pour l'étude de la mosaïque antique et médiévale, Rome, Italie, 5–10 novembre 2001)* (Collection de l'École française de Rome 352). Rome.
- Morrisson C. 1970. *Catalogue des monnaies byzantines de la Bibliothèque nationale I: D'Anastase I^{er} à Justinien II (491–711)*. Paris.
- Morrisson C. 1970. *Catalogue des monnaies byzantines de la Bibliothèque nationale II: De Philippicus à Alexis III (711–1204)*. Paris.

- Morrisson C. 1972. Le trésor byzantin de Nikertai. *Revue Belge de Numismatique* 118:29–91.
- Morrisson C. 1988. Coin Finds in Vandal and Byzantine Carthage: A Provisional Assessment. In J.H. Humphrey ed. *The Circus and a Byzantine Cemetery at Carthage I*. Ann Arbor. Pp. 423–436.
- Morrisson C. 1989. La monnaie en Syrie byzantine. In J.-M. Dentzer and W. Orthmann eds. *Archéologie et histoire de la Syrie II: La Syrie de l'époque achéménide à l'avènement de l'Islam*. Saarbrücken. Pp. 191–204.
- Morrisson C. 1989. Monnaie et prix à Byzance du V^e au VII^e siècle. In J. Lefort and C. Morisson eds. *Hommes et richesses dans l'Empire byzantin I (Réalités byzantines 2)*. Paris. Pp. 239–260.
- Morrisson C. 2002. Byzantine Money: Its Production and Circulation. In A.E. Laiou ed. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century III*. Washington, D.C. Pp. 909–966.
- Morrisson C. 2003. L'atelier de Carthage et la diffusion de la monnaie frappée dans l'Afrique vandale et byzantine (439–695). *Antiquité tardive* 11:65–84.
- Morrisson C. and Cheynet J.-C. 2002. Prices and Wages in the Byzantine World. In A.E. Laiou ed. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century II*. Washington, D.C. Pp. 815–878.
- Morrisson C. and Sodini J.-P. 2002. The Sixth-Century Economy. In A.E. Laiou ed. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century I*. Washington, D.C. Pp. 171–220.
- Mossakowska-Gaubert M. 2005. “Le bain de lumière”: Le hammam du gouverneur de la forteresse de Sadr au centre du Sinaï. In D. Foy ed. *De transparentes*

- spéculations: Vitres de l'Antiquité et du Haut Moyen Âge (Occident-Orient)*
(Catalogue d'exposition du musée de Bavay). Bavay. Pp. 138–140.
- Mostecky H. 1997. *Münzen zwischen Rom und Byzanz: Studien zur spätantiken Numismatik* (Numismatica Lovaniensia 16; Publications d'histoire de l'art et d'archéologie de l'Université catholique de Louvain 92). Louvain-la-Neuve.
- Mountjoy P.A. 1986. *Mycenaean Decorated Pottery: A Guide to Identification* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology LXXIII). Göteborg.
- Munro-Hay S.C. 1984. *The Coinage of Aksum*. New Delhi.
- Munsell Soil Color Charts* 1994. New Windsor, N.Y.
- Murray M.A. 1949. Some Canaanite Scarabs. *PEQ* 81:92–99.
- Musil A. 1907/1920. *Kusejr 'Amra II: Tafelband*. Vienna.
- Myśliwiec K. 1987. *Keramik und Kleinfunde aus der Grabung im Tempel Sethos' I in Gurna* (Archäologische Veröffentlichungen 57). Mainz am Rhein.
- Na'aman N. and Thareani-Sussely Y. 2006. Dating the Appearance of Imitations of Assyrian Ware in Southern Palestine. *Tel Aviv* 33:61–82.
- Nadelman Y. 1996. Ashdod, Southern Shore. *ESI* 15:131.
- Nadelman Y. 2013. A Late Bronze Age II Settlement on the Southern Beach of Ashdod. *'Atiqot* 74:133–141.
- Nagel G. 1938. *La céramique du Nouvel Empire à Deir el-Medineh I*. Cairo.
- Nagorsky A. 2003. Tel Hanan. *HA–ESI* 115:22*–24*.
- Nahlieli D. 1992. *The Negev Highlands and the 'Arava during the Early Arab Period*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv (Hebrew; English summary).
- Nahshoni P. 1999. A Byzantine Site in the Migdal Neighborhood, Ashqelon. *'Atiqot* 38:99*–111* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 229).

- Nahshoni P. 2013. A Thirteenth Century BCE Site on the Southern Beach of Ashdod. *'Atiqot* 74:59–122.
- Najjar M. 1989. Abbasid Pottery from el-Muwaqqar. *ADAJ* 33:305–322.
- Negbi O. 1988. Levantine Elements in the Sacred Architecture of the Aegean at the Close of the Bronze Age. *ABSA* 83:339–357.
- Negbi O. 1989. Bronze Age Pottery (Strata XVII–XV). In Z. Herzog, G. Rapp Jr. and O. Negbi eds. *Excavations at Tel Michal, Israel* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 8). Minneapolis–Tel Aviv. Pp 43–63.
- Negev A. 1977. *The Inscriptions of Wadi Haggag, Sinai* (Qedem 6). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1981. *The Greek Inscriptions from the Negev* (SBF Collectio Minor 25). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1986. *The Late Hellenistic and Early Roman Pottery of Nabatean Oboda: Final Report* (Qedem 22). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1988. *The Architecture of Mamphis. Final Report I: The Middle and Late Nabatean Periods* (Qedem 26). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1988. *The Architecture of Mamphis. Final Report II: The Late Roman and Byzantine Periods* (Qedem 27). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1991. *Personal Names in the Nabatean Realm* (Qedem 32). Jerusalem.
- Negev A. 1997. *The Architecture of Oboda: Final Report* (Qedem 36). Jerusalem.
- Nenna M.-D. 1999. *Les verres* (Exploration archéologique de Délos 37). Athens–Paris.
- Nenna M.-D. ed. 2000. *La route du verre: Ateliers primaires et secondaires du second millénaire av. J.-C. au Moyen Âge* (Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient méditerranéen 33). Lyon.

- Nenna M.-D. 2002. New Research on Mosaic Glass: Preliminary Results. In G. Kordas ed. *Hyalos Vitrum Glass: History, Technology and Conservation of Glass and Vitreous Materials in the Hellenic World (1st International Conference)*. Athens. Pp. 153–158.
- Netzer E. 1981. *Greater Herodium* (Qedem 13). Jerusalem.
- Netzer E. 2001. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations I: Stratigraphy and Architecture*. Jerusalem.
- Netzer E. 2004. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations II*. Jerusalem.
- Newberry P.E. 1907. *Scarab-Shaped Seals: Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du musée du Caire, Nos. 36001–37521*. London.
- Newell E.T. 1936. *The Seleucid Coinages of Tyre—A Supplement* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 73). New York.
- Newell E.T. 1939. *Late Seleucid Mints in Ake-Ptolemais and Damascus* (Numismatic Notes and Monographs 84). New York.
- Nicol N.D. 1986. Paul Balog's The Coinage of the Ayyubids: Additions and Corrections. *NC* 146:119–154.
- Nicol N.D. 2006. *A Corpus of Fāṭimid Coins*. Trieste.
- Nicol N.D., el-Nabarawy R. and Bacharach J.L. 1982. *Catalog of the Islamic Coins, Glass Weights, Dies and Medals in the Egyptian National Library, Cairo*. Malibu.
- Nicolaou I. 1990. *Paphos II: The Coins from the House of Dionysos*. Nicosia.
- Nir Y. 1989. *Sedimentological Aspects of the Israel and Sinai Mediterranean Coasts* (Israel Geological Survey Report GSI/39/88). Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Noeske H.-C. 2000. *Münzfunde aus Ägypten 1: Die Münzfunde des ägyptischen Pilgerzentrums Abu Mina und die Vergleichsfunde aus den Dioecesen Aegyptus*

- und Oriens vom 4.-8. Jh. n. Chr.: Prolegomena zu einer Geschichte des spätrömischen Münzumschlufs in Ägypten und Syrien* (Studien zu Fundmünzen der Antike 12) (3 vols.). Berlin.
- Northedge A. 1992. *Studies on Roman and Islamic 'Ammān; The Excavations of Mrs C.-M. Bennett and Other Investigations I: History, Site and Architecture* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 3). Oxford.
- Northedge A. and Falkner R. 1987. The 1986 Season at Sāmarrā. *Iraq* 49:143–173.
- Notley R.S. and Safrai Z. 2005. *Eusebius, Onomasticon: The Place Names of Divine Scripture, including the Latin Edition of Jerome* (Jewish and Christian Perspectives Series IX). Boston–Leiden.
- Noy T. 1977. Neolithic Sites in the Western Coastal Plain. *Eretz-Israel* 13:18–33 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 290*–291*).
- Nudel S. 2001. Horbat Castra. *HA-ESI* 113:28*.
- Nützel H. 1898. *Katalog der orientalischen Münzen I: Die Münzen der östlichen Chalifen; Königliche Museen zu Berlin*. Berlin.
- Oakeshott M.F. 1978. *A Study of the Iron Age II Pottery of East Jordan with Special Reference to Unpublished Material from Edom*. Ph.D. diss. University of London. London.
- Oddy A. 2010. ed. *Coinage and History in the Seventh Century Near East 2 (Proceedings of the 12th Seventh Century Syrian Numismatic Round Table Held at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge on 4th and 5th April 2009)*. London.
- O’Hea M. 1992. The Glass Industry of Pella and the Decapolis. *Aram* 4:253–264.
- O’Hea M. 1993. Glass from Areas XXXIV and XXIX (Hellenistic–Abbasid). In A.G. Walmsley, P.G. Macumber, P.C. Edwards, S.J. Bourke and P.M. Watson. The

- Eleventh and Twelfth Seasons of Excavations at Pella (Tabaqat Fahl) 1989–1990. *ADAJ* 27:221–227.
- Oikonomides N. ed. 1987. *Studies in Byzantine Sigillography* 1. Washington, D.C.
- Oikonomides N. ed. 1990. *Studies in Byzantine Sigillography* 2. Washington, D.C.
- Oikonomides N. ed. 1993. *Studies in Byzantine Sigillography* 3. Washington, D.C.
- Oked S.H. 2001. “Gaza Jar”: A Chronicle, and Economic Overview. In A. Sasson, Z. Safrai and N. Sagiv eds. *Ashkelon: A City on the Seashore*. Ashqelon. Pp. 227–250 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. XIII–XIV).
- Olávarri-Goicoechea E. 1985. *El palacio omeya de Amman II: La arqueología*. Jerusalem.
- Oleson J.P., Fitzgerald M.A., Sherwood A.N. and Sidebotham S.E. 1994. *The Harbours of Caesarea Maritima; Results of the Caesarea Ancient Harbour Excavation Project 1980–85 II: The Finds and the Ship* (BAR Int. S. 594). Oxford.
- Olson C. 2008. *Neolithic Fisheries—Osteoarchaeology of Fish Remains in the Baltic Sea Region*. Ph.D. diss. Stockholm University. Stockholm.
- Oren E.D. 1971. Early Islamic Material from Ganei-Hamat (Tiberias). *Archaeology* 24:274–277.
- Oren E.D. 1973. *The Northern Cemetery of Beth Shan*. Leiden.
- Oren E.D. 1980. Egyptian New Kingdom Sites in North-Eastern Sinai. *Qadmoniot* 49–50:26–33 (Hebrew).
- Oren E.D. 1985. Architecture of the Egyptian “Governors’ Residencies” in Late Bronze Age Palestine. *Eretz-Israel* 18:183–199 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 72*).

- Oren E.D. 1992. Palaces and Patrician Houses in the Middle and Late Bronze Ages. In A. Kempinski and R. Reich eds. *The Architecture of Ancient Israel from the Prehistory to the Persian Periods*. Jerusalem. Pp. 105–120.
- Oren E.D., Morrison M.A. and Gilead I. 1986. Land of Gerar Expedition: Preliminary Report for the Seasons of 1982 and 1983. In W.E. Rast ed. *Preliminary Reports of ASOR—Sponsored Excavations 1980–84 (BASOR Suppl. 24)*. Baltimore. Pp. 57–87.
- Oren E.D. and Yekutieli Y. 1990. North Sinai during the MB I Period—Pastoral Nomadism and Sedentary Settlement. *Eretz-Israel* 21:6–22 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 101*).
- Orrelle E. 1993. *Nahal Zehora I and II: Fifth Millennium B.C. Villages of the Wadi Raba Culture: Quantitative Studies on the Pottery Assemblages*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Orton C., Tyers P. and Vince A. 1993. *Pottery in Archaeology*. Cambridge.
- Otto A. 2000. *Die Entstehung und Entwicklung der Klassisch-Syrischen Glyptik (Untersuchungen zur Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie 8)*. Berlin–New York.
- Ovadia A. 1978. Early Christian Inscribed Tombstones in the D. Pinkus Collection, Israel. *LA* 28:127–141.
- Ovadia R. and Ovadia A. 1987. *Hellenistic, Roman and Early Byzantine Mosaic Pavements in Israel (Bibliotheca archaeologica 6)*. Rome.
- Overbeck M. 2001. *Römische Bleimarken im Civiche Raccolte Numismatiche zu Mailand*. Milan.

- Painter K. ed. 1994. *'Churches Built in Ancient Times': Recent Studies in Early Christian Archaeology* (Occasional Papers from the Society of Antiquaries of London 16; Specialist Studies of the Mediterranean I). London.
- Panitz-Cohen N. 2006. "Off the Wall": Wall Brackets and Cypriots in Iron Age I Israel. In A.M. Maeir and P. de Miroschedji eds. *"I Will Speak the Riddles of Ancient Times": Archaeological and Historical Studies in Honor of Amihai Mazar on the Occasion of His Sixtieth Birthday 2*. Winona Lake. Pp. 613–636.
- Panitz-Cohen N. 2006. The Pottery of Strata XII–V at Tel Batash. In N. Panitz-Cohen and A. Mazar eds. *Timnah (Tel Batash) III: The Finds from the Second Millenium BCE* (Qedem 45). Jerusalem. Pp. 9–150.
- Panitz-Cohen N. and Mazar A. 2006. *Timnah (Tel Batash) III: The Finds from the Second Millennium BCE* (Qedem 45). Jerusalem.
- Papadopoli N. 1893. *Le monete di Venezia I*. Venice.
- Papadopoli Aldobrandni N. 1907. *Le monete di Venezia II*. Venice.
- Papadopoli Aldobrandini N. 1919. *Le monete di Venezia III* (2 vols.). Milan.
- Papanikola-Bakirtzi D. 1996. *Medieval Glazed Pottery of Cyprus: Paphos and Lapithos Ware*. Thessaloniki (Greek; English summary, pp. 213–220).
- Papanikola-Bakirtzis D. 1999. *Byzantine Glazed Ceramics: The Art of Sgraffito*. Athens.
- Papanikola-Bakirtzi D., Mavrikiou F.N. and Bakirtzis C.[H.] 1999. *Byzantine Glazed Pottery in the Benaki Museum*. Athens.
- Parker A.J. 1992. *Ancient Shipwrecks of the Mediterranean and the Roman Provinces* (BAR Int. S. 580). Oxford.
- Parker S.T. 1987. *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan: Interim Report on the Limes Arabicus Project, 1980–1985* (BAR Int. S. 340) (2 vols.). Oxford.

- Parker S.T. ed. 2006. *The Roman Frontier in Central Jordan: Final Report of the Limes Arabicus Project, 1980–1989* (Dumbarton Oaks Studies XL) (2 vols.). Washington, D.C.
- Paton W.R and Myres J.L. 1898. On Some Karian and Hellenic Oil Presses. *JHS* 18:209–217.
- Patrich J. 2008. *Archaeological Excavations at Caesarea Maritima, Areas CC, KK and NN; Final Reports I: The Objects*. Jerusalem.
- Patrich J. and Amit D. eds. 2007. *New Studies in the Archaeology of Jerusalem and Its Region. Collected Papers*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Payne S. 1973. Kill-Off Patterns in Sheep and Goats: The Mandibles from Aşvan Kale. *Anatolian Studies* 23:281–303.
- Payne S. and Bull G. 1988. Components of Variation in Measurements of Pig Bones and Teeth, and the Use of Measurements to Distinguish Wild from Domestic Pig Remains. *ArchaeoZoologia II (The Acts of the Fifth International Conference of Archaeozoology, Bordeaux, August 1986)*. Grenoble. Pp. 27–65.
- Paz S. and Paz Y. 2006. A Roman–Byzantine Road near Regavim—Ramot Menashe. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:69–83.
- Paz Y. 2006. An Early Roman Farmstead at Naḥal Beth Ḥanan. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:120–148.
- Peacock D.P.S. and Williams D.F. 1986. *Amphorae and the Roman Economy: An Introductory Guide*. London–New York.
- Peilstöcker M. 2006. Remains of an Early Chalcolithic Settlement on the Fringes of Horbat Usha. *‘Atiqot* 51:15–22.
- Pekary T. 1968. *Untersuchungen zu den römischen Reichstrassen*. Bonn.

- Peleg M. 1989. Domestic Pottery. In V. Tzaferis. *Excavations at Capernaum I: 1978–1982*. Winona Lake. Pp. 31–113.
- Peleg M. 1991. Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Burials at Lohamei HaGeta'ot. *'Atiqot (ES)* 20:131–152.
- Peleg M. 1994. Bet She'an : A Paved Street and Adjacent Remains. *'Atiqot* 25:139–155.
- Peleg M. 2004. A Late Roman–Byzantine Bathhouse at Bet She'an. *'Atiqot* 46:55*–81*.
- Peleg M. and Reich R. 1992. Excavations of a Segment of the Byzantine City Wall of Caesarea Maritima. *'Atiqot* 21:137–170.
- Peleg Y. 2002. Gender and Ossuaries: Ideology and Meaning. *BASOR* 325:65–73.
- Peleg Y. and Yezerski I. 2004. A Dwelling and Burial Cave at Kh. Abū-Musarraḥ in the Land of Benjamin. In H. Hizmi and A. De Groot eds. *Burial Caves and Sites in Judea and Samaria from the Bronze and Iron Ages* (JSP 4). Jerusalem. Pp. 107–156.
- Pemberton E. 1989. *Corinth XVIII, I: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore: The Greek Pottery*. Princeton.
- Pere N. 1968. *Coins of the Ottoman Empire*. Istanbul (Turkish).
- Peretz I. and Nahshoni P. 2013. A Site from the Roman and Byzantine Periods at Khirbat el-Burj. *'Atiqot* 75:1*–30* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 167–169).
- Perrot J. 1955. The Excavations at Tell Abu Matar, near Beersheba. *IEJ* 5:17–40.
- Perrot J. 1961. Gat-Govrin. *IEJ* 11:76.
- Perrot J. 1961. Une tombe à ossuaires du IV^e millénaire à Azor, près de Tel Aviv. *'Atiqot (ES)* 3:1–83.
- Perrot J. 1962. Gat-Govrin. *RB* 69:387–388.

- Perrot J. 1972. Préhistoire palestinienne. In *Dictionnaire de la Bible: Supplément 8*. Paris. Pp. 286–446.
- Perrot J. 1984. Structures d'habitat, mode de vie et environnement; Les villages souterrains des pasteurs de Beershéva, dans le sud d'Israël, au IV^e millénaire avant l'ère chrétienne. *Paléorient* 10/1:75–96.
- Perrot J. and Ladiray D. 1980. *Tombes à ossuaires de la région côtière palestinienne au IV^e millénaire avant l'ère chrétienne* (Mémoires et travaux du Centre de recherches préhistoriques français de Jérusalem 1). Paris.
- Petersen A. 2005. *The Towns of Palestine under Muslim Rule AD 600–1600* (BAR Int. S. 1381). Oxford.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1889. *Historical Scarabs*. London (reprint Chicago 1976).
- Petrie W.M.F. 1891. *Illahun, Kahun and Gurob, 1889–90*. London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1926. *Glass Stamps and Weights Illustrated from the Egyptian Collection in University College, London*. London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1930. *Beth-Pelet (Tell Fara) I* (BSAE XLVIII). London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1931. *Ancient Gaza I: Tell el Ajjūl* (BSAE LIII). London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1932. *Ancient Gaza II: Tell el Ajjūl* (BSAE LIV). London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1933. *Ancient Gaza III: Tell el Ajjūl* (BSAE LV). London.
- Petrie W.M.F. 1934. *Ancient Gaza IV: Tell el Ajjūl* (BSAE LVI). London.
- Petrie W.M.F. and Brunton G. 1924. *Sedment I* (BSAE XXXIV). London.
- Petrie W.M.F., Mackay E.J.H. and Murray M.A. 1952. *City of Shepherd Kings and Ancient Gaza V* (BSAE LXIV). London.
- Phillips J.R. 1962. The Byzantine Bronze Coins of Alexandria in the Seventh Century. *NC* 2:225–241.

- Phillips M. 2004. Currency in Seventh-Century Syria as a Historical Source. *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies* 28:13–31.
- Philon H. 1980. *Early Islamic Ceramics: Ninth to Late Twelfth Centuries* (Benaki Museum Athens, Catalogue of Islamic Art 1). London.
- Philon H. 1980. *Early Islamic Ceramics: Ninth to Late Twelfth Centuries* (Benaki Museum Athens, Catalogue of Islamic Art I). London.
- Piccirillo M. 1981. *Chiese e mosaici della Giordania settentrionale* (SBF Collectio Minor 30). Jerusalem.
- Piccirillo M. 1989. *Chiese e mosaici di Madaba: Documentazione grafica a cura di P. Eugenio Alliata* (SBF Collectio Maior 34). Jerusalem.
- Piccirillo M. 1993. *The Mosaics of Jordan*. Amman.
- Piccirillo M. 1994. Uno stampo per eulogia trovato a Gerusalemme. *LA* 44:585–590.
- Piccirillo M. 1996. La strada romana Esbus–Livias. *LA* 46:285–300.
- Piccirillo M. and Alliata E. 1994. *Umm al-Rasas Mayfa‘ah I: Gli scavi del complesso di Santo Stefano* (SBF Collectio Maior 28). Jerusalem.
- Piccirillo M. and Alliata E. 1998. *Mount Nebo: New Archaeological Excavations 1967–1997* (SBF Collectio Maior 27) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Piccirillo M. and Alliata E. eds. 1999. *The Madaba Map Centenary, 1897–1997: Travelling through the Byzantine Umayyad Period (Proceedings of the International Conference Held in Amman, 7–9 April 1997)* (SBF Collectio Maior 40). Jerusalem.
- Pike S. and Gitin S. eds. 1999. *The Practical Impact of Science on Near Eastern and Aegean Archaeology* (Wiener Laboratory Monograph 3). London.
- Plant R.J. 1980. *Arabic Coins and How to Read Them* (2nd ed.). London.

- Ploug G. and Oldenburg E. 1969. Les objets en métal sauf les monnaies. In G. Ploug, E. Oldenburg, E. Hammershaimb, R. Thomsen and F. Løkkegaard. *Hama; Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938 IV, 3: Les petits objets médiévaux sauf les verreries et poteries* (Nationalmuseets Skrifter, Større Beretninger VII). Copenhagen. Pp. 13–88.
- Ploug G., Oldenburg E., Hammershaimb E., Thomsen R. and Løkkegaard F. 1969. *Hama; Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938 IV, 3: Les petits objets médiévaux sauf les verreries et poteries* (Nationalmuseets Skrifter, Større Beretninger VII). Copenhagen.
- Poey d'Avant F. 1858–1862. *Monnaies féodales de France* (3 vols.). Paris (reprint Graz 1961).
- Pollak R. 2003. Early Islamic Glass from Caesarea: A Chronological and Typological Study. *Annales du 15^e Congrès de l'AIHV (New York–Corning 2001)*. Nottingham. Pp. 165–170.
- Pollak R. 2005. Tirat-HaCarmel—The Glass Vessels. *Contract Archaeology Reports* 1:5*–28*.
- Pollak R. 2006. The Glass. In R.R. Stieglitz. *Tel Tanninim: Excavations at Krokodeilon Polis 1996–1999* (ASOR Archaeological Reports 10). Boston. Pp. 155–193.
- Pollak R. 2007. Excavation in Marcus Street, Ramla: The Glass Vessels. *Contract Archaeology Reports* 2:100–133.
- Pollak R. 2008. Excavation at Bat Galim: The Glass Vessels. *Contract Archaeology Reports* 3:54*–61*.

- Popham M.R. 1972. White Slip Ware. In P. Åström ed. *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition* IV, 1C: *The Late Cypriote Bronze Age; Architecture and Pottery*. Lund. Pp. 431–471.
- Porat L. 1997. Quarry and Burial Caves at H. Kenes (Karmiel). *'Atiqot* 33:81–88 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 15*).
- Porat L., Frankel R. and Getzov N. 2012. The Lever Presses of Eretz Israel in the Light of the Alone Abba Oil Press. *'Atiqot* 70:51–81 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 84*–86*).
- Porat N. and Killebrew A.E. 1999. Petrographic Analyses of Late Antique and Islamic Fine and Course Wares from Qasrin. In S. Pike and S. Gitin eds. *The Practical Impact of Science on Near Eastern and Aegean Archaeology*. London. Pp. 127–141.
- Pottier H. 1983. *Analyse d'un trésor de monnaies en bronze enfoui au VI^e siècle en Syrie byzantine: Contribution à la méthodologie numismatique* (Cercle d'études numismatiques 10). Brussels.
- Pottier H. 2004. *Le monnayage de la Syrie sous l'occupation perse (610–630)* (Cahiers Ernest-Babelon 9). Paris.
- Pottier H., Schulze I. and Schulze W. 2008. Pseudo-Byzantine Coinage in Syria under Arab Rule (638–c. 670): Classification and Dating. *Revue belge de numismatique et de sigillographie* 154:87–155.
- Poulsen V. 1957. Les poteries. In P.J. Riis and V. Poulsen. *Hama; Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938* IV, 2: *Les verreries et poteries médiévales* (Nationalmuseets Skrifter. Større Beretninger III). Copenhagen. Pp. 117–283.

- Powell J. 1996. *Fishing in the Prehistoric Aegean* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology and Literature 137). Göteborg.
- Prag K. 2006. Defensive Ditches in Ottoman Fortifications in Bilād al-Shām. In H. Kennedy ed. *Muslim Military Architecture in Greater Syria from the Coming of Islam to the Ottoman Period* (History of Warfare 35). Leiden–Boston. Pp. 295–306.
- Prawer J. 2007. *Histoire du royaume latin de Jérusalem*. Paris.
- Price M.J. 1991. *The Coinage in the Name of Alexander the Great and Philip Arrhidaeus: A British Museum Catalogue* (2 vols.). Zurich–London.
- Price M.J. and Trell B.L. 1977. *Coins and Their Cities: Architecture on the Ancient Coins of Greece, Rome, and Palestine*. London.
- Prieur M. and Prieur K. 2000. *A Type Corpus of the Syro-Phoenician Tetradrachms and Their Fractions from 57 BC to AD 253*. Lancaster, Pa.–London.
- Pringle D. 1984. Thirteenth-Century Pottery from the Monastery of St. Mary of Carmel. *Levant* 16:91–111.
- Pringle D. 1985. Medieval Pottery from Caesarea: The Crusader Period. *Levant* 17:171–202.
- Pringle D. 1986. *The Red Tower (al-Burj al-Ahmar): Settlement in the Plain of Sharon at the Time of the Crusaders and Mamluks (A.D. 1099–1516)* (BSAJ Monograph Series 1). London.
- Pringle D. 1997. Excavations in Acre, 1974: The Pottery of the Crusader Period from Site D. *Atiqot* 31:137–156.
- Pringle D. 1998. *The Churches of the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem: A Corpus II: L–Z (excluding Tyre)*. Cambridge.

- Pringle D. 2009. *The Churches of the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem. A Corpus IV: The Cities of Acre and Tyre*. Cambridge.
- Pritchard J.B. 1963. *The Bronze Age Cemetery at Gibeon* (University of Pennsylvania Museum Monographs 25). Philadelphia.
- Prummel W. and Frisch H.J. 1986. A Guide for the Distinction of Species, Sex and Body Side in Bones of Sheep and Goat. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 13:567–577.
- Pulak C.M. 1987. *A Late Bronze Age Shipwreck at Ulu Burun: Preliminary Analysis (1984–1985 Excavation Campaigns)*. M.A. thesis. Texas A&M University. College Station, Tex.
- Qedar S. 1988–1989. Copper Coinage of Syria in the Seventh and Eighth Century A.D. *INJ* 10:27–39.
- Qedar S. 1992–1993. The Coins of Marisa: A New Mint. *INJ* 12:27–33.
- Qedar S. 2000–2002. Tissaphernes at Dor? *INJ* 14:9–14.
- Raban A. 1971. The Shipwreck off Sharm-el-Sheikh. *Archaeology* 24:146–155.
- Raban A. 1983. Submerged Prehistoric Sites off the Mediterranean Coast of Israel. In P.M. Masters and N.C. Flemming eds. *Quaternary Coastlines and Marine Archaeology: Towards the Prehistory of Land Bridges and Continental Shelves*. London. Pp. 215–232.
- Raban A. and Galili E. 1985. Recent Maritime Archaeological Research in Israel—A Preliminary Report. *IJNA* 14:321–356.
- Raban A. and Holum K.G. eds. 1996. *Caesarea Maritima: A Retrospective after Two Millennia* (Documenta et monumenta orientis antiqui XXI). Leiden–New York–Köln.
- Radcliffe W. 1921. *Fishing from the Earliest Times*. London.

- Ragette F. 1980. *Baalbek*. London.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1960. The Small Finds and Coins. In S. Levy. *The Ancient Synagogue of Ma'on (Nirim)*. *Louis M. Rabinowitz Fund for the Exploration of Ancient Synagogues Bulletin* 3:14–18.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1970. A *Eulogia* Stamp from the Gaza Region. *IEJ* 20:105–108.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1982. Ancient Jerusalem's Funerary Customs and Tombs III. *BA* 45:43–53.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1982. Ancient Jerusalem's Funerary Customs and Tombs IV. *BA* 45:109–119.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1994. *A Catalogue of Jewish Ossuaries in the Collections of the State of Israel*. Jerusalem.
- Rahmani L.Y. 1999. *A Catalogue of Roman and Byzantine Lead Coffins from Israel*. Jerusalem.
- Rahmani L.Y. 2002. Reclining Hercules Attended by Erotes upon a Lead Coffin Fragment from Jerusalem. *IMSA* 1:13–20.
- Rappaport U. 1970. Gaza and Ascalon in the Persian and Hellenistic Periods in Relation to Their Coins. *IEJ* 20:75–80.
- Rapuano Y. 2013. The Ceramic Finds from Khirbat el-Mughram in the Shu'afat Neighborhood, Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 76:115–121.
- Rapuano Y. 2013. An Early Islamic Settlement and a Possible Open-Air Mosque at Eilat. *'Atiqot* 75:129–165.
- Rast W.E. ed. 1986. *Preliminary Reports of ASOR—Sponsored Excavations 1980–84* (BASOR Suppl. 24). Baltimore.

- Rauchberger L. and Bouchenino A. 2013. A Fountain and Other Remains from the Middle Ages in Ramla. *'Atiqot 75:51*–70** (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 173–174).
- Ravani B. and Kahane P.P. 1961. Rock-Cut Tombs at Huqoq. *'Atiqot (ES) 3:121–147*.
- Ravikovitch S. 1970. *Soil Map 1:250,000*. Rehovot.
- Raynor J. 1981. Numismatic Report of Nabratein 1980. In E.M. Meyers, J.F. Strange and C.L. Meyers. Preliminary Report on the 1980 Excavations at En-Nabratein, Israel. *BASOR 244:15–21*.
- Raynor J. 1990. Numismatics. In E.M. Meyers, C.L. Meyers and J.F. Strange. *Excavations at the Ancient Synagogue of Gush Halav* (Meiron Excavation Project 5). Winona Lake. Pp. 230–245.
- Raynor J. and Meshorer Y. 1988. *The Coins of Ancient Meiron* (Meiron Excavation Project 4). Winona Lake.
- Redford S., Ikram S., Parr E.M. and Beach T. 2001. Excavations at Medieval Kinet, Turkey: A Preliminary Report. *ANES 38:58–138*.
- Reece R. 1988. Interpreting Roman Hoards. *WA 20:261–269*.
- Reece R. 2003. Coins and the Late Roman Economy. In L. Lavan and W. Bowden eds. *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology* (Late Antique Archaeology 1). Leiden–Boston. Pp. 139–168.
- Reese D.S. 1989. On Cassid Lips and Helmet Shells. *BASOR 275:33–39*.
- Reese D.S., Mienis H.K. and Woodward F.R. 1986. On the Trade of Shells and Fish from the Nile River. *BASOR 264:79–84*.
- Regev E. 2004. Family Burial, Family Structure, and the Urbanization of Herodian Jerusalem. *PEQ 136:109–131*.
- Reich R. 1993. The Bet Yerah 'Synagogue' Reconsidered. *'Atiqot 22:137–144*.

- Reich R. 2000. The Ancient Burial Ground in the Mamilla Neighborhood, Jerusalem. In H. Geva ed. *Ancient Jerusalem Revealed* (reprinted and expanded ed.). Jerusalem. Pp. 111–118.
- Reich R., Shukron E. and Lernau O. 2008. The Iron Age II Finds from the Rock-Cut “Pool” near the Spring in Jerusalem: A Preliminary Report. In L.L. Grabbe ed. *Israel in Transition: From Late Bronze II to Iron IIA (c. 1250–850 B.C.E) 1: The Archaeology* (Library of Hebrew Bible/Old Testament Studies 491). New York–London. Pp. 138–143.
- Reisner G.A., Fisher C.S. and Lyon D.G. 1924. *Harvard Excavations at Samaria 1908–1910 I–II*. Cambridge, Mass.
- Reynolds P. 1997–1998. Pottery Production and Economic Exchange in Second Century Berytus: Some Preliminary Observations of Ceramic Trends from Quantified Ceramic Deposits from the Aub-Leverhulme Excavations in Beirut. *Berytus* 43:35–110.
- Reynolds P. and Waksman Y. 2007. Beirut Cooking Wares, 2nd to 7th Centuries: Local Forms and North Palestinian Imports. *Berytus* 50:59–81.
- RIC I [rev.]: C.H.V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage I: From 31 BC to AD 69* (rev. ed.). London 1984.
- RIC II/1 [rev.]: I.A. Carradice and T.V. Buttrey. *The Roman Imperial Coinage I: From AD 69–96, Vespasian to Domitian II, I* (2nd rev. ed.). London 2007.
- RIC IV/I: H. Mattingly and E.A. Sydenham. *The Roman Imperial Coinage IV, I: Pertinax to Geta*. London 1936.
- RIC IV/II: H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham and C.H.V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage IV, II*. London 1938.

- RIC IV/III*: H. Mattingly, E.A. Sydenham and C.H.V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage IV, III: Gordian III–Uranus Antoninus*. London 1949.
- RIC V/I*: P.H. Webb. *The Roman Imperial Coinage V, I*. London 1927.
- RIC V/II*: P.H. Webb. *The Roman Imperial Coinage V, II*. London 1933.
- RIC VI*: C.H.V. Sutherland. *The Roman Imperial Coinage VI: From Diocletian's Reform (A.D. 294) to the Death of Maximinus (A.D. 313)*. London 1967.
- RIC VII*: P.M. Bruun. *The Roman Imperial Coinage VII: Constantine and Licinius A.D. 313–337*. London 1966.
- RIC VIII*: J.P.C. Kent. *The Roman Imperial Coinage VIII: The Family of Constantine I, A.D. 337–364*. London 1981.
- RIC IX*: J.W.E. Pearce. *The Roman Imperial Coinage IX: Valentinian I–Theodosius I*. London 1951.
- RIC X*: J.P.C. Kent. *The Roman Imperial Coinage X: The Divided Empire and the Fall of the Western Parts, AD 395–491*. London 1994.
- RIC Hunter IV*: A.S. Robertson. *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet, University of Glasgow IV: Valerian I to Allectus*. Oxford 1978.
- RIC Hunter V*: A.S. Robertson. *Roman Imperial Coins in the Hunter Coin Cabinet, University of Glasgow V: Diocletian (Reform) to Zeno*. Oxford 1982.
- Rice D.G. and Stambaugh J.E. 1979. *Sources for the Study of Greek Religion*. Missoula, Mont.
- Rice P.M. 1987. *Pottery Analysis: A Sourcebook*. Chicago.
- Richards F.V. 1992. *Scarab Seals from a Middle to Late Bronze Age Tomb at Pella in Jordan (OBO 117)*. Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Riedl R. 1963. *Fauna und Flora der Adria: Ein systematischer Meeresführer für Biologen und Naturfreunde*. Hamburg–Berlin.

- Riis P.J. 1957. Les verreries. In P.J Riis and V. Poulsen. *Hama; Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938 IV, 2: Les verreries et poteries médiévales* (Nationalmuseets Skrifter. Større Beretninger III). Copenhagen. Pp. 30–116.
- Riis P.J. and Poulsen V. 1957. *Hama; Fouilles et recherches de la Fondation Carlsberg 1931–1938 IV, 2: Les verreries et poteries médiévales* (Nationalmuseets Skrifter. Større Beretninger III). Copenhagen.
- Riley J.A. 1975. The Pottery from the First Session of Excavation in the Caesarea Hippodrome. *BASOR* 218:25–63.
- Riley J.A. 1979. The Coarse Pottery from Berenice. In J.A. Lloyd ed. *Excavations at Sidi Khrebish, Benghazi (Berenice) II* (Supplements to Libya Antiqua V). Tripoli. Pp. 91–467.
- Robertson A.S. 1974. Romano-British Coin Hoards: Their Numismatic, Archaeological and Historical Significance. In J. Casey and R. Reece eds. *Coins and the Archaeologist* (BAR British S. 4). Oxford. Pp. 12–36.
- Robinson R. 1983. Clay Tobacco Pipes from the Kerameikos. *MDAIA* 98:265–285.
- Robinson R.C.W. 1985. Tobacco Pipes of Corinth and of the Athenian Agora. *Hesperia* 54:149–203.
- Roll I. 1983. The Roman Road System in Judaea. *The Jerusalem Cathedral* 3:136–161.
- Roll I. 1989. A Latin Imperial Inscription from the Time of Diocletian Found at Yotvata. *IEJ* 39:239–260.
- Roll I. 1996. Roman Roads to Caesarea Maritima. In A. Raban and K.G. Holum eds. *Caesarea Maritima: A Retrospective after Two Millennia* (Documenta et monumenta orientis antiqui XXI). Leiden–New York–Köln. Pp. 549–558.

- Roll I. 2000. Roman Milestones in the Vicinity of Aphek–Antipatris. In M. Kochavi. *Aphek-Antipatris I: Excavation of Areas A and B; The 1972–1976 Seasons* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 19). Tel Aviv. Pp. 39–46.
- Roll I. 2002. Crossing the Rift Valley: The Connecting Arteries between the Road Networks of Judaea/Palaestina and Arabia. In P. Freeman, J. Bennett, Z.T. Fiema and B. Hoffmann eds. *Limes XVIII: Proceedings of the XVIIIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies Held in Amman, Jordan (September 2000)* I (BAR Int. S. 1084). Oxford. Pp. 215–230.
- Roll I. 2007. Crossing the Negev in Late Roman Times: The Administrative Development of *Palaestina Tertia Salutaris* and Its Imperial Road Network. In A.S. Lewin and P. Pellegrini eds. *The Late Roman Army in the Near East from Diocletian to the Arab Conquest (Proceedings of a Colloquium Held at Potenza, Acerenza and Matera, Italy [May 2005])* (BAR Int. S. 1717). Oxford. Pp. 119–130.
- Roll I. 2007. The Encounter of Crusaders and Muslims at Apollonia-Arsuf as Reflected in the Archaeological Finds and Historical Sources. In I. Roll, O. Tal and M. Winter eds. *The Encounter of Crusaders and Muslims in Palestine as Reflected in Arsuf, Sayyiduna ‘Ali and Other Coastal Sites*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 9–103 (Hebrew; English summary, p. iii).
- Roll I. 2013. A Roman Milestone from the ‘Third Mile Estate’, Ashqelon. *Atiqot* 74:223–228.
- Roll I. and Dagan Y. 1988. Roman Roads around Beth Govrin. In D. Urman and E. Stern eds. *Man and Environment in the Southern Shefelah: Studies in Regional Geography and History*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 175–179 (Hebrew).

- Roll I. and Tal O. 1999. *Apollonia-Arsuf; Final Report of the Excavations I: The Persian and Hellenistic Periods* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 16). Tel Aviv.
- Roll I., Tal O. and Winter M. eds. 2007. *The Encounter of Crusaders and Muslims in Palestine as Reflected in Arsuf, Sayyiduna 'Ali and Other Coastal Sites*. Tel Aviv.
- Ronen A., Kaufman D., Gophna R., Balkar N., Smith P. and Amiel A. 1975. The Epi-Paleolithic Site of Hefziba, Central Coastal Plain of Israel. *Quärtar* 26:53–72.
- Ronen A. and Olami Y. 1983. *Map of Haifa—East (23)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem.
- Rosen A.M. 1991. Early Bronze Age Tel Erani: An Environmental Perspective. *Tel Aviv* 18:192–204.
- Rosen S.A. 1992. Nomads in Archaeology: A Response to Finkelstein and Perevolotsy. *BASOR* 287:75–85.
- Rosen S.A. 1997. *Lithics after the Stone Age: A Handbook of Stone Tools from the Levant*. London–New Dehli.
- Rosen S.A. and Avni G. 1989. Har 'Oded, 1988. *IEJ* 39:117–120.
- Rosen-Ayalon M. 1974. *Ville royale de Suse IV: La poterie islamique* (Mémoires de la délégation archéologique en Iran L). Paris.
- Rosen-Ayalon M. 1989. *The Early Islamic Monuments of al-Ḥaram al-Sharīf: An Iconographic Study* (Qedem 28). Jerusalem.
- Rosen-Ayalon M. 2013. A Unique Metal Object from Tiberias. *'Atiqot* 76:173–181.
- Rosen-Ayalon M. and Eitan A. 1969. *Ramla Excavations: Finds from the VIIIth Century C.E.* (Israel Museum Catalogue 66). Jerusalem.
- Rosenberger M. 1972. *The Rosenberger Israel Collection I: Containing Aelia Kapitolina, Akko, Anthedon, Antipatris & Ascalon*. Jerusalem.

- Rosenberger M. 1975. *City-Coins of Palestine (The Rosenberger Israel Collection) II: Caesarea, Diospolis, Dora, Eleutheropolis, Gaba, Gaza & Joppa*. Jerusalem.
- Rosenberger M. 1977. *City-Coins of Palestine (The Rosenberger Israel Collection) III: Hippos–Sussita, Neapolis, Nicopolis, Nysa–Scythopolis, Caesarea–Panias, Pelusium, Raphia, Sebaste, Sepphoris–Diocaesarea, Tiberias*. Jerusalem.
- Rosenberger M. 1978. *The Coinage of Eastern Palestine and Legionary Countermarks, Bar-Kochba Overstrucks*. Jerusalem.
- Rosenthal R. and Sivan R. 1978. *Ancient Lamps in the Schloessinger Collection (Qedem 8)*. Jerusalem.
- Rosenthal-Heginbottom R. 1988. The Pottery. In Y. Tsafir. *Excavations at Rehovot-in-the-Negev I: The Northern Church (Qedem 25)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 78–96.
- Rosenthal-Heginbottom R. 1995. Imported Hellenistic and Roman Pottery. In E. Stern. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, B: Areas A and C; The Finds (Qedem Reports 2)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 183–288.
- Rosenthal-Heginbottom R. 1995. Moldmade Relief Bowls from Tel Dor, Israel: A Preliminary Report. In H. Meyza and J. Młynarczyk eds. *Hellenistic and Roman Pottery in the Eastern Mediterranean—Advances in Scientific Studies (Acts of the II Nieborów Pottery Workshop, Nieborów, 18–20 December 1993)*. Warsaw. Pp. 365–396.
- Ross M.C. 1962. *Metalwork, Ceramics, Glass, Glyptics, Painting (Catalogue of the Byzantine and Early Mediaeval Antiquities in the Dumbarton Oaks Collection 1)*. Washington, D.C.
- Rosser J. 1985. Excavations at Saranda Kolones, Paphos, Cyprus, 1981–1983. *DOP* 39:81–97.

- Rothenberg B. 1967. *Negev, Archaeology in the Negev and the Arabah*. Ramat Gan (Hebrew).
- Rotroff S.I. 1982. *Hellenistic Pottery: Athenian and Imported Moldmade Bowls* (The Athenian Agora 22). Princeton.
- Rotroff S.I. 1987. Two Centuries of Hellenistic Pottery: Preface. In H.A Thompson and D.B. Thompson. *Hellenistic Pottery and Terracottas*. Princeton. Pp. 1–8.
- Rotroff S.I. 1997. *Hellenistic Pottery: Athenian and Imported Wheelmade Table Ware and Related Material* (The Athenian Agora 29). Princeton.
- Rotroff S.I. 2002. West Slope in the East. In F. Blondé, P. Ballet and J.-F. Salles eds. *Céramiques hellénistiques et romaines: Productions et diffusion en Méditerranée orientale (Chypre, Égypte et côte syro-palestinienne)* (TMO 35). Lyon. Pp. 97–115.
- Rotroff S.I. 2006. *Hellenistic Pottery: The Plain Wares* (The Athenian Agora 33). Princeton.
- Rowan Y.M. 2005. The Groundstone Assemblages. In E.C.M. van den Brink and R. Gophna eds. *Shoham (North): Late Chalcolithic Burial Caves in the Lod Valley, Israel* (IAA Reports 27). Jerusalem. Pp. 113–139.
- Rowe A. 1930. *The Topography and History of Beth-Shan* (Publications of the Palestine Section of the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania I). Philadelphia.
- Rowe A. 1936. *A Catalogue of Egyptian Scarabs, Scaraboids, Seals and Amulets in the Palestine Archaeological Museum*. Cairo.
- Rowe A. 1940. *The Four Canaanite Temples of Beth-Shan I: The Temples and Cult Objects* (Publications of the Palestine Section of the University Museum, University of Pennsylvania II). Philadelphia.

- Rozenberg S. ed. 1999. *Knights of the Holy Land: The Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem* (Israel Museum Catalogue 422). Jerusalem.
- Rozenberg S. 2008. *Hasmonean and Herodian Palaces at Jericho. Final Reports of the 1973–1987 Excavations IV: The Decoration of Herod's Third Palace at Jericho*. Jerusalem.
- RPC I: A. Burnett, M. Amandry and P. Ripollès. *Roman Provincial Coinage I: From the Death of Caesar to the Death of Vitellius (44 BC–AD 69)* (2 vols.). London 1992.
- RPC II: A. Burnett, M. Amandry and I. Carradice. *Roman Provincial Coinage II: From Vespasian to Domitian (AD 69–96)* (2 vols.). London 1999.
- RPC Suppl. I: A. Burnett, M. Amandry and P.P. Ripollès. *Roman Provincial Coinage Supplement I*. London 1998.
- RPC Suppl. II: A. Burnett, M. Amandry, P.P. Ripollès and I. Carradice. *Roman Provincial Coinage Supplement II*. London 2006. www.uv.es/~ripolles/rpc_s2 (accessed July 30, 2014).
- RPC Suppl. III: M. Amandry, A. Burnett, I. Carradice, P.P. Ripollès and M. Spoerri Butcher. *Roman Provincial Coinage Supplement III*. New York 2014.
- Russell J. 2001. The Persian Invasions of Syria/Palestine and Asia Minor in the Reign of Heraclius: Archaeological, Numismatic and Epigraphic Evidence. In E. Kountoura-Galake ed. *The Dark Centuries of Byzantium (7th–9th c.)*. Athens. Pp. 41–71.
- Russell K.W. 1985. The Earthquake Chronology of Palestine and Northwest Arabia from the 2nd through the Mid-8th Century A.D. *BASOR* 260:37–59.

- Rutgers L.V. ed. 2002. *What Athens Has To Do with Jerusalem: Essays on Classical, Jewish, and Early Christian Art and Archaeology in Honor of Gideon Foerster* (Interdisciplinary Studies in Ancient Culture and Religion 1). Leuven.
- Ryan K. and Crabtree P.J. eds. 1995. *The Symbolic Role of Animals in Archaeology* (MASCA Research Papers in Science and Archaeology 12). Philadelphia.
- Sa'ïd K. 2013. A Settlement from the Roman–Mamluk Periods at Ḥorbat Yagur. *‘Atiqot* 73:77*–89* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 141).
- Sadeh A. 1991. The History and Archaeology of Yavneh-Yam. In M. Fischer ed. *Yavneh Yam and Its Surroundings*. Kibbutz Palmaḥim. Pp. 15–32 (Hebrew).
- Sadeh M. 2000. Animal Bones from Qiryat 'Ata, Area L. *Tel Aviv* 27:57–60.
- Sadeh S. 1994. *Pottery of the 5th Millennium BC in Israel and Neighbouring Regions*. Ph.D diss. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Safrai Z. 1998. *The Missing Century: Palestine in the Fifth Century; Growth and Decline*. Leuven.
- Saïdah R. 2004. *Sidon et la Phénicie méridionale au Bronze Récent: À propos des tombes de Dakerman* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 170). Beirut
- Salamé-Sarkis H. 1980. *Contribution à l'histoire de Tripoli et de sa région à l'époque des Croisades: Problèmes d'histoire, d'architecture et de céramique* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 106). Paris.
- Saller S.J. 1941. *The Memorial of Moses on Mount Nebo* (SBF Collectio Maior 1) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Saller S.J. 1946. *Discoveries at St. John's, 'Ein Karim (1941–1942)* (SBF Collectio Maior 3). Jerusalem.
- Saller S.J. 1957. *Excavations at Bethany (1949–1953)* (SBF Collectio Maior 12). Jerusalem.

- Saller S.J. 1964. *The Excavations at Dominus Flevit (Mount Olivet, Jerusalem) II: The Jebusite Burial Place* (SBF Collection Maior 13). Jerusalem.
- Saller S.J. and Bagatti B. 1949. *The Town of Nebo (Khirbet el-Mekharyat) with a Brief Survey of Other Ancient Christian Monuments in Transjordan* (SBF Collectio Maior 7). Jerusalem.
- Salles J.-F. ed. 1993. *Kition–Bamboula IV: Les niveaux hellénistiques*. Paris.
- Salway B. 1994. What's in a Name? A Survey of Roman Onomastic Practice from c. 700 B.C to A.D. 700. *JRS* 84:124–145.
- Sanlaville P. 1977. *Étude géomorphologique de la région littorale du Liban*. Beirut.
- Sasson A., Safrai Z. and Sagiv N. eds. 2001. *Ashkelon: A City on the Seashore*. Ashqelon (Hebrew).
- Sauer J.A. 1973. *Heshbon Pottery 1971: A Preliminary Report on the Pottery from the 1971 Excavations at Tell Hesbân*. Berrien Springs, Mich.
- Saulcy F. de. 1873. La numismatique des rois nabathéens de Pétra. *Annuaire de la Société française de numismatique et d'archéologie* 4:1–35.
- Saulcy F. de. 1874. *Numismatique de la Terre Sainte*. Paris.
- Sauvaget J. 1932. *Poteries syro-mésopotamiennes du XIV^e siècle*. Paris
- Savage S.H., Keller D.R. and Tuttle C.A. 2008. Archaeology in Jordan, 2007 Season. *AJA* 112:509–528.
- Sawaya Z. 2009. *Histoire de Bérytos et d'Héliopolis d'après leurs monnaies (I^{er} siècle av. J.-C.–III^e siècle apr. J.-C.)*. Beirut.
- Saxon E.C., Martin G. and Bar-Yosef O. 1978. Nahal Hadera V: An Open-Air Site on the Israeli Littoral. *Paléorient* 4:253–266.

- SC I: A. Houghton and C. Lorber. *Seleucid Coins. A Comprehensive Catalogue I: Seleucus I through Antiochus III* (2 vols.). New York–Lancaster, Pa.–London 2002.
- SC II: A. Houghton, C. Lorber and O. Hoover. *Seleucid Coins. A Comprehensive Catalogue II: Seleucus IV through Antiochus XIII* (2 vols.). New York–Lancaster, Pa.–London 2008.
- SCBI: D.M. Metcalf. *English Coins, 1066–1279* (Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles 12). London 1969.
- Scanlon G.T. 1966. Fustāt Expedition: Preliminary Report 1965, Part I. *JARCE* 5:83–112.
- Scanlon G.T. 1974. The Pits of Fustāt: Problems of Chronology. *JEA* 60:60–78.
- Scanlon G.T. 1986. *Fustāt Expedition Final Report I: Catalogue of Filters* (ARCE Reports 8). London.
- Scanlon G.T. and Pinder-Wilson R. 2001. *Fustat Glass of the Early Islamic Period: Finds Excavated by the American Research Center in Egypt 1964–1980*. London.
- Schaefer J. 1989. Archaeological Remains from the Medieval Islamic Occupation of the Northwest Negev Desert. *BASOR* 274:33–60.
- Schaeffer C.F.-A. 1932. Les fouilles de Minet-el-Beida et de Ras-Shamra: Troisième campagne (Printemps 1931); Rapport sommaire. *Syria* 13:1–27.
- Schaeffer C.F.-A. 1939. *Ugaritica I* (Mission de Ras Shamra III). Paris.
- Schaeffer C.F.-A. 1956. *Ugaritica III: Sceaux et cylindres hittites, épée gravée du cartouche de Mineptah, tablettes chypro-minoennes et autres découvertes nouvelles de Ras Shamra* (Mission de Ras Shamra VIII; Bibliothèque archéologique et historique LXIV). Paris.

- Schaeffer C.F.-A. 1966. Nouveaux témoignages du culte de El et de Baal à Ras Shamra–Ugarit et ailleurs en Syrie–Palestine. *Syria* 43:1–19.
- Schaeffer C.F.-A. ed. 1978. *Ugaritica* VII (Mission de Ras Shamra XVIII; Bibliothèque archéologique et historique XCIX). Paris.
- Schaeffer-Forrer C.F.-A. 1983. *Corpus des cylindres-sceaux de Ras Shamra-Ugarit et d'Enkomi-Alasia* I. Paris.
- Schaefer J. 1989. Archaeological Remains from the Medieval Islamic Occupation of the Northwest Negev Desert. *BASOR* 274:33–60.
- Schaub R.T. 1973. An Early Bronze Age IV Tomb from Bâb edh-Dhrâ. *BASOR* 210:2–19.
- Schaub R.T. and Rast W.E. 1989. *Bâb edh-Dhrâ': Excavations in the Cemetery Directed by Paul W. Lapp (1965–67)*. Winona Lake.
- Schick R. 1997–1998. The Archaeology of Palestine/Jordan in the Early Ottoman Period. *Aram* 9–10:563–575.
- Schick T. 1998. *The Cave of the Warrior: A Fourth Millennium Burial in the Judean Desert* (IAA Reports 5). Jerusalem.
- Schindel N. 2009. *Sylloge Nummorum Sasanidarum Israel* (Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften Philosophisch-Historische Klasse Denkschriften 376; Veröffentlichungen der Numismatischen Kommission 46). Vienna.
- Schlumberger G. 1878–1882. *Numismatique de l'Orient latin*. Paris (reprint Graz 1954).
- Schmidt-Dick F. 2002. *Typenatlas der römischen Reichsprägung von Augustus bis Aemilianus I: Weibliche Darstellungen*. Vienna.
- Schmitt-Korte K. 1990. Nabatean Coinage II: New Coin Types and Variants. *NC* 150:105–131.

- Schmitt-Korte K. and Cowell M. 1989. Nabatean Coinage I: The Silver Content Measured by X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis. *NC* 149:33–58.
- Schmitt-Korte K and Price M. 1994. Nabatean Coinage III: The Nabatean Monetary System. *NC* 154:67–131.
- Schneider A.M. 1937. *The Church of the Multiplying of the Loaves and Fishes at Tabgha on the Lake of Gennesaret and Its Mosaics*. London.
- Schneider H. 1950. *The Memorial of Moses on Mount Nebo III: The Pottery* (SBF Collectio Maior 1). Jerusalem.
- Schroer S. 1985. Der Mann im Wulstsaummantel: Ein Motiv der Mittelbronze-Zeit II B. In O. Keel and S. Schroer. *Studien zu den Stempelsiegeln aus Palästina/Israel I* (OBO 67). Fribourg–Göttingen. Pp. 49–115.
- Schroer S. 1989. Die Göttin auf den Stempelsiegeln aus Palästina/Israel. In O. Keel, H. Keel-Leu and S. Schroer eds. *Studien zu den Stempelsiegeln aus Palästina/Israel II* (OBO 88). Fribourg. Pp. 89–207.
- Schulze I. 2010. The *al-wafā lillāh* Coinage—A Study of Style. In A. Oddy ed. *Coinage and History in the Seventh Century Near East 2 (Proceedings of the 12th Seventh Century Syrian Numismatic Round Table Held at Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge on 4th and 5th April 2009)*. London. Pp. 111–121.
- Schulze W. and Goodwin T. 2005. Countermarking in Seventh Century Syria. *Oriental Numismatic Society Newsletter* 183:23–56.
- Schulze W., Schulze I. and Leimenstoll W. 2006. Heraclian Countermarks on Byzantine Copper Coins in Seventh-Century Syria. *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies* 30:1–27.
- Schumacher G. 1908. *Tell el-Mutesellim I: Fundbericht* (2 vols.). Leipzig.
- Schumacher G. 1908. *Tell el-Mutesselim I: Report of Finds*. Leipzig.

- Schuster Y. 2000. Nir'am Junction. *HA-ESI* 112:107*–108*.
- Schwabe M. and Lifshitz B. 1974. *Beth She'arim II: The Greek Inscriptions*.
Jerusalem.
- Schwartz. J.J. 1991. *Lod (Lydda), Israel: From Its Origins through the Byzantine Period, 5600 B.C.E – 640 B.C.E.* (BAR Int. S. 571). Oxford.
- Schweingruber F.H. 1990. *Anatomy of European Wood*. Bern–Stuttgart–Vienna.
- Scott J.A. and Kamilli D.C. 1981. Late Byzantine Glazed Pottery from Sardis. In *Actes du XV^e Congrès international d'études byzantines. Athènes—Septembre 1976 II: Art et archéologie, communications B.* Athens. Pp. 679–696.
- Sedov A.V. 1992. New Archaeological and Epigraphical Material from Qana (South Arabia). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 3:110–135.
- Segal I. 2013. Analysis of Glaze on Ceramics from the 'Akko Marina. *'Atiqot* 76:169–171.
- Seger J. 1988. *Gezer V: The Field I Caves* (Annual of the Nelson Glueck School of Biblical Archaeology 5). Jerusalem.
- Seigne J. and Agusta-Boularot S. 1998. Milliaires anciens et nouveaux de Gerasa. *MEFRA* 110:261–295.
- Sela S. 1996. Medieval Arabic Sources on the Jaffa–Jerusalem Roads. In M. Fischer, B. Isaac and I. Roll. *Roman Roads in Judaea II: The Jaffa–Jerusalem Roads* (BAR Int. S. 628). Oxford. Pp. 25–29.
- Seligman J. 1995. Shaft Tombs of the Early Bronze Age IV at Pisgat Ze'ev (Ras Abu-Ma'aruf)-Jerusalem. *'Atiqot (ES)* 27:191–197.
- Seligman J. 2001. Yet Another Medieval Tower and Section of Jerusalem's Ancient Walls (Armenian Patriarchate Road). *'Atiqot* 42:261–276.

- Seligman J. 2006. Jerusalem, Khirbat Ka'kul (Pisgat Ze'ev H): Early Roman Farmsteads and a Medieval Village. *'Atiqot* 54:1–73.
- Seligman J. 2010. *Naḥal Haggit: A Roman and Mamluk Farmstead in the Southern Carmel* (IAA Reports 43). Jerusalem.
- Seligman J. 2010. The Pottery. In J. Seligman. *Naḥal Haggit: A Roman and Mamluk Farmstead in the Southern Carmel* (IAA Reports 43). Jerusalem. Pp. 97–150.
- Sellin E. 1927. Die Ausgrabung von Sichem: Kurze vorläufige Mitteilung über die Arbeit im Frühjahr und Sommer 1927. *ZDPV* 50:205–211, 265–274.
- Serpico M. 1996. *Mediterranean Resins in New Kingdom Egypt: A Multidisciplinary Approach to Trade and Usage*. Ph.D. diss. University College. London.
- Serpico M., Bourriau J., Smith L., Goren Y., Stern B. and Heron C. 2003. Commodities and Containers: A Project to Study Canaanite Amphorae Imported into Egypt during the New Kingdom. In M. Bietak ed. *The Synchronisation of Civilisations in the Eastern Mediterranean in the Second Millenium B.C. II (Proceedings of the SCIEEM 2000—EuroConference, Haindorf, 2nd of May–7th of May 2001)* (Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Denkschriften der Gesamtakademie XXIX; Contribution to the Chronology of the Eastern Mediterranean IV). Vienna. Pp. 365–375.
- Seyrig H. 1962. Divinités de Ptolémaïs. *Antiquités Syriennes* 80. *Syria* 39:193–207.
- Seyrig H. 1962. Le monnayage de Ptolémaïs en Phénicie. *RN* 4:25–50.
- Seyrig H. 1972. La Tyché de Césarée de Palestine. *Antiquités Syriennes* 100. *Syria* 49:112–115.
- Shalem D. 2003. *The Chalcolithic Period Sites in the Mountains of the Galilee: Settlement Distribution and Ceramic Characteristics*. M.A. thesis. University of Haifa. Haifa (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 98–100).

- Shamir O. 1995. Textiles from the Naḥal Shaḥaḥ Site. *'Atiqot* 26:43–48.
- Shamma S. 1998. *A Catalogue of 'Abbasid Copper Coins*. London.
- Shapiro A. 2010. Ottoman Period Tobacco Smoking Pipes and Nargile Heads from Excavations in the Old City of Akko. In A.E. Killebrew and V. Raz-Romeo eds. *One Thousand Nights and Days: Akko through the Ages*. Haifa. Pp. 75*–80*.
- Shapiro A. 2012. Petrographic Analysis of the Crusader-Period Pottery. In E.J. Stern. *'Akko I, 1: The 1991–1998 Excavations; The Crusader-Period Pottery; Text* (IAA Reports 51/1). Jerusalem. Pp. 103–126.
- Shapiro A. 2013. Petrographic Examination of Medieval Pottery from Tiberias. *'Atiqot* 76:209–212.
- Shapiro A. 2013. Petrographic Examination of Selected Pottery Vessels from Ḥorbat Duvshan. *'Atiqot* 73:37–39.
- Sharabani M. 1980. Monnaies de Qumrân au Musée Rockefeller de Jérusalem. *RB* 87:274–284.
- Sharon M. 1990. Arabic Rock Inscriptions from the Negev. In *Ancient Rock Inscriptions: Supplement to Map of Har Nafha (196)* (Archaeological Survey of Israel). Jerusalem. Pp. 9*–35*.
- Sharon M. 2004. *Corpus Inscriptionum Arabicarum Palaestinae 3: D–F*. Leiden–Boston.
- Sharvit J. 2013. Lead Fishing-Net Weights from the 'Fisherman's Grave,' Akhziv. *'Atiqot* 74:9*–17* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 242–243).
- Sheedy K.A. and Papageorgiadou-Banis C. eds. 1997. *Numismatic Archaeology, Archaeological Numismatics (Proceedings of an International Conference Held to Honour Dr. Mando Oeconomides in Athens 1995)* Oxbow Monograph 75). Oxford.

- Sheedy K., Carson R. and Walmsley A. 2001. *Pella in Jordan 1979–1990: The Coins* (Adapa Monograph Series 1). Sydney.
- Shelmerdine C.W. and T.G. Palaima T.G. eds. 1984. *Pylos Comes Alive: Industry and Administration in a Mycenaean Palace*. New York.
- Sherratt A. and Sherratt S. 1991. From Luxuries to Commodities: The Nature of Mediterranean Bronze Age Trading Systems. In N.H. Gale ed. *Bronze Age Trade in the Mediterranean: Papers Presented at the Conference Held in Rewley House, Oxford, in December 1989* (Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology XC). Jonsered. Pp. 351–386.
- Shiloh Y. 1979. *The Proto-Aeolic Capital and Israelite Ashlar Masonry* Qedem 11). Jerusalem.
- Shiloh Y. 1984. *Excavations at the City of David I: 1978–1982; Interim Report of the First Five Seasons* (Qedem 19). Jerusalem.
- Shiloh Y. 1986. A Group of Hebrew Bullae from the City of David. *IEJ* 36:16–38.
- Shindo Y. 2005. Islamic Lustre-Stained Glass from Raya between the Ninth and Tenth Centuries. *Annales du 16^e Congrès de l'AIHV (London 2003)*. Nottingham. Pp. 174–177.
- Shmueli O., Yannai E., Peleg Y. and Nagar Y. 2013. Burial Caves from the Early Roman–Early Byzantine Periods at Ben Shemen. *‘Atiqot* 73:19*–44* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 135–136).
- Shortland A.J. ed. 2001. *The Social Context of Technological Change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650–1550 BC (Proceedings of a Conference Held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12–14 September 2000)*. Oxford.
- SICA 1: S. Album and T. Goodwin. *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean 1: The Pre-Reform Coinage of the Early Islamic Period*. Oxford 2002.

- SICA 2: N.D. Nicol. *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean 2: Early Post-Reform Coinage*. Oxford 2009.
- SICA 6: N.D. Nicol. *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean 6: The Egyptian Dynasties*. Oxford 2007.
- SICA 9: S. Album. *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean 9: Iran after the Mongol Invasion*. Oxford 2001.
- SICA 10: S. Album *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Ashmolean 10: Arabia and East Africa*. Oxford.
- SICIM III: I.M. Baidoun. *Sylloge of Islamic Coins in the Israel Museum. The Paul Balog Collection, Egypt III: The Mamlūks, 1248–1517* (Polymnia Numismatica antica e medievale. Documenti 2). Trieste–Jerusalem 2011.
- Sidi N., Amit D. and ‘Ad U. 2003. Two Winepresses from Kefar Sirkin and Mazor. *‘Atiqot* 44:253–270.
- Siegelmann A. 1990. Ḥorvat Qastra. *ESI* 7–8:150–151.
- Siegelmann A. 1996. Soundings at Ḥ. Qastra, 1988. *‘Atiqot* 29:77*–92* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 113)
- Silberstein N. 2000. Hellenistic and Roman Pottery. In Y. Hirschfeld. *Ramat Hanadiv Excavations: Final Report of the 1984–1998 Seasons*. Jerusalem. Pp. 420–469.
- Silver I.A. 1969. The Ageing of Domestic Animals. In D. Brothwell and E.S. Higgs eds. *Science in Archaeology: A Survey of Progress and Research* (2nd ed.). London. Pp. 283–302.
- Simpson St. J. 2000. The Clay Pipes. In R.P. Harper and D. Pringle. *Belmont Castle: The Excavations of a Crusader Stronghold in the Kingdom of Jerusalem* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 10). Oxford. Pp. 147–171.

- Singer I. and Dar S. 1986. Graves from the Middle Bronze Age I in Ḥanita. In M. Yedaya ed. *The Western Galilee Antiquities*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 49–65 (Hebrew).
- Singer-Avitz L. 1999. Beer Sheba—A Gateway Community in Southern Arabian Long-Distance Trade in the Eighth Century B.C.E. *Tel Aviv* 26:3–74.
- Singer-Avitz L. 2002. Arad: The Iron Age Pottery Assemblages. *Tel Aviv* 29:110–214.
- Singer-Avitz L. 2004. The Middle Bronze Age Cemetery. In D. Ussishkin. *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994) III* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22). Tel Aviv. Pp. 971–1011.
- Singer-Avitz L. 2006. The Date of Kuntillet ‘Ajrud. *Tel Aviv* 33:196–228.
- Singer-Avitz L. 2009. The Date of Kuntillet ‘Ajrud: A Rejoinder. *Tel Aviv* 36:110–119.
- Singer-Avitz L. and Levy Y. 1992. Two Late Bronze Age Tombs at Palmaḥim. ‘*Atiqot* 21:15*–26* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 174–175).
- Singer-Avitz L. and Levy Y. 1994. Two Late Iron Age–Early Persian Period Tombs at Palmaḥim. ‘*Atiqot* 25:1*–9* (Hebrew; English Summary, p. 187).
- Sivan D. 1996. *Paleogeography of the Galilee Coastal Plain during the Quaternary* (Geological Survey of Israel Report GSI/18/96). Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary).
- Sjöqvist E. 1940. *Problems of the Late Cypriote Bronze Age*. Stockholm.
- Slane K.W. and Sanders G.D.R. 2005. Corinth: Late Roman Horizons. *Hesperia* 74:243–297.
- Smith R.H. 1973. *Pella of the Decapolis 1: The 1967 Season of the College of Wooster Expedition to Pella*. Wooster.

- Smith R.H. and Day L.P. 1989. *Pella of the Decapolis 2: Final Report on the College of Wooster Excavations in Area IX, the Civic Complex, 1979–1985*. Wooster.
- Smith R.W. 1957. *Glass from the Ancient World: The Ray Winfield Smith Collection*. Corning.
- Smithline H. 2001. Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Caves in Asherat, Western Galilee. *‘Atiqot* 42:35–78.
- Smithline H. 2009. The Late Bronze Age Pottery from Strata 13–12. In N. Getzov, R. Lieberman-Wander, H. Smithline and D. Syon. *Ḥorbat ‘Uza; The 1991 Excavations I: The Early Periods* (IAA Reports 41). Jerusalem. Pp. 121–129.
- Smithline H. 2013. Ḥorbat Duvshan: A ‘Golan’ Chalcolithic Site in Eastern Galilee. *‘Atiqot* 73:19–35.
- Smithline H. 2013. A Unique Hellenistic Pottery Assemblage from ‘Akko. *‘Atiqot* 76:71–103.
- Smithline H., Stern E.J. and Stern E. 2013. A Crusader-Period Bathhouse in ‘Akko (Acre). *‘Atiqot* 73:71–108.
- SNAT 1993: L. Ilisch. *Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum Tübingen: Palästina IVa Bilād aš-Šam I*. Tübingen 1993.
- SNAT 1998: L. Korn. *Sylloge Numorum Arabicorum Tübingen: Ḥamāh IVc Bilād aš-Šam III*. Tübingen–Berlin 1998.
- SNG ANS 6: *Sylloge Nummorum Graecarum; The Collection of the American Numismatic Society 6: Palestine—South Arabia*. New York 1981.
- SNG Denmark I: *Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum I: Italy–Sicily*. Copenhagen 1942 (reprint of fascicles 1–5 West Milford, N.J. 1981).

SNG Denmark II: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum II: Thrace and Macedonia. Copenhagen 1942–1943 (reprint of fascicles 6–10 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Denmark III: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum III: Greece: Thessaly to Aegean Islands. Copenhagen 1943–1944 (reprint of fascicles 11–17 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Denmark IV: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum IV: Bosphorus–Lesbos. Copenhagen 1944–1945 (reprint of fascicles 18–21 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Denmark V: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum V: Ionia, Caria and Lydia. Copenhagen 1946–1947 (reprint of fascicles 22–28 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Denmark VI: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals in the Danish National Museum VI: Phrygia to Cilicia. Copenhagen 1948–1956 (reprint of fascicles 29–33 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Denmark VII: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; The Royal Collection of Coins and Medals Danish National Museum VII: Cyprus to India. Copenhagen 1956–1965 (reprint of fascicles 34–39 West Milford, N.J. 1982).

SNG Israel I: A. Houghton and A. Spaer. Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; Israel I: The Arnold Spaer Collection of Seleucid Coins. London 1998.

SNG Italia: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; Italia—Milano XII: Syria—Bactria et India 1: Seleucides (reges)—Chalcidice. Milan 1992.

SNG Ptolemies: A. Kromann and O. Mørkholm. Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum; Denmark. Egypt: The Ptolemies. Copenhagen 1977.

- SNG von Aulock 4: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum Deutschland. Sammlung v. Aulock.* Berlin 1957.
- SNG von Aulock 10: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum Deutschland. Sammlung v. Aulock.* Berlin 1964.
- SNG von Aulock 18: Sylloge Nummorum Graecorum Deutschland. Sammlung v. Aulock.* Berlin 1968.
- Sodini J.-P. and Blanc P.-M. 2003. Introduction. In M. Kazanski. *Qal‘at Sem‘an IV, 3: Rapport final; Les objets métalliques.* Beirut. Pp.1–3.
- Sokolov H. and Bijovsky G. 2007. The Coins from Ḥorbat Ḥazaz, Ashqelon. *‘Atiqot* 56:99–104 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 81*–82*).
- Sommer M. 2004. Elagabal: Wege zur Konstruktion eines “schlechten” Kaisers. *SCI* 23:95–110.
- South A. and Steel L. 2001. The White Slip Sequence at Kalavassos. In V. Karageorghis ed. *The White Slip Ware of Late Bronze Age Cyprus (Proceedings of an International Conference Organized by the Anastasios G. Leventis Foundation, Nicosia, in Honour of Malcolm Wiener, Nicosia 29th–30th October 1998).* Vienna. Pp. 65–74.
- Spaer M. 1988. The Pre-Islamic Glass Bracelets of Palestine. *JGS* 30:51–61.
- Spaer M. 2001. *Ancient Glass in the Israel Museum: Beads and Other Small Objects* (Israel Museum Catalogue 447). Jerusalem.
- Spahr R. 1976. *Le monete siciliane: Dai Bizantini a Carlo I d’Angiò (582–1282)* (Publications de l’Association internationale des numismates professionnels 3). Zurich–Graz.
- Sparkes B.A. and Talcott L. 1970. *Black and Plain Pottery of the 6th, 5th and 4th Centuries B.C* (The Athenian Agora XII). Princeton.

- Spijkerman A. 1972. *Herodion III: Catalogo delle monete* (SBF Collectio Maior 20). Jerusalem.
- Spijkerman A. 1975. *Cafarnaon III: Catalogo delle monete della città* (SBF Collectio Maior 19). Jerusalem.
- Spijkerman A. 1978. *The Coins of the Decapolis and Provincia Arabia* (SBF Collectio Maior 25). Jerusalem.
- Stacey D. 2004. *Excavations at Tiberias, 1973–1974: The Early Islamic Periods* (IAA Reports 21). Jerusalem.
- Stacey D. 2004. The Pottery. In D. Stacey. *Excavations at Tiberias, 1973–1974: The Early Islamic Periods* (IAA Reports 21). Jerusalem. Pp. 89–147.
- Stager L.E. 1991. *Ashkelon Discovered: From Canaanites and Philistines to Romans and Moslems*. Washington, D.C.
- Starkey J.L. and Harding L. 1932. *Beth-Pelet II: Beth-Pelet Cemetery* (BSAE LII). London.
- Stein A. 1990. *Studies in Greek and Latin Inscriptions on the Palestinian Coinage under the Principate*. Ph.D. diss. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Stepansky Y. 2005. The Megalithic Culture of the Corazim Plateau, Eastern Galilee, Israel: New Evidence for a Chronological and Social Framework. *Mediterranean Archaeology and Archaeometry* 5:39–50.
- Stern E. 1991. 'Akko: Aqueduct of the Ottoman Period. *ESI* 9:104–105.
- Stern E. 1999. 'Akko, the Old City. *HA–ESI* 109:10*–13*.
- Stern E. 1999. Old 'Akko, the Fortress. *HA–ESI* 110:13*–14*.
- Stern E. 1978. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh (1973–1976) I: From the Iron Age to the Roman Period* (Qedem 9). Jerusalem.

- Stern E. 1982. *Material Culture of the Land of the Bible in the Persian Period 538–332 B.C.* Warminster–Jerusalem.
- Stern E. 1984. *Excavations at Tel Mevorakh (1973–1976) II: The Bronze Age* (Qedem 18). Jerusalem.
- Stern E. 1995. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, A: Areas A and C; Introduction and Stratigraphy* (Qedem Report 1). Jerusalem.
- Stern E. 1995. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, B: Areas A and C; The Finds* (Qedem Report 2). Jerusalem.
- Stern E. 1995. Local Pottery of the Persian Period. In E. Stern. *Excavations at Dor. Final Report I, B: Areas A and C; The Finds* (Qedem Reports 2). Jerusalem. Pp. 51–92.
- Stern E. 2007. *En-Gedi Excavations I: Conducted by B. Mazar and I. Dunayevsky; Final Report (1961–1965)*. Jerusalem.
- Stern E.J. 1997. Burial Caves at Kisra. *‘Atiqot* 33:103–135 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 17*).
- Stern E.J. 1997. Excavation of the Courthouse Site at ‘Akko: The Pottery of the Crusader and Ottoman Periods. *‘Atiqot* 31:35–70.
- Stern E.J. 1999. The Pottery of the Thirteenth–Fifteenth Centuries from Giv‘at Yasaf (Tell er-Ras). *‘Atiqot* 37:125–136 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 174*).
- Stern E.J. 1999. *The Sugar Industry in Palestine during the Crusader, Ayyubid and Mamluk Periods in Light of the Archeological Finds*. M.A. thesis. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. a–h).
- Stern E.J. 2001. The Excavations at Lower Ḥorbat Manot: A Medieval Sugar-Production Site. *‘Atiqot* 42:277–308.

- Stern E.J. 2007. *Trade and Distribution of Ceramics in the Mediterranean during the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries as Reflected in the Excavations of Crusader Acre*. Ph.D. diss. University of Haifa. Haifa.
- Stern E.J. 2009. Continuity and Change: A Survey of Medieval Ceramic Assemblages from Northern Israel. In J. Zozaya, M. Retuerce, M.A. Hervás and A. de Juan eds. *Actas del VIII Congreso internacional de cerámica medieval en el Mediterráneo: Ciudad Real-Almagro, del 27 febrero al 3 de marzo de 2006* 1. Ciudad Real. Pp. 225–234.
- Stern E.J. 2012. *‘Akko I: The 1991–1998 Excavations; The Crusader-Period Pottery* (IAA Reports 51) (2 vols.). Jerusalem.
- Stern E.J. 2012. Mi ‘ilya: Evidence of an Early Crusader Settlement. *‘Atiqot* 70:63*–76*.
- Stern E.J. 2013. Crusader, Ayyubid and Mamluk-Period Remains from Tiberias. *‘Atiqot* 76:183–208.
- Stern E.J. 2013. The Fatimid, Crusader and Mamluk–Early Ottoman Ceramic Finds from the ‘Akko Marina: Some Insights into Medieval Maritime Activity. *‘Atiqot* 76:139–168.
- Stern E.J. and Getzov N. 2006. Aspects of Phoenician Burial Customs in the Roman Period in Light of an Excavation near El-Kabri (Kabri). *‘Atiqot* 51:91–123.
- Stern E.J. and Gorin-Rosen Y. 1997. Burial Caves near Kabri. *‘Atiqot* 33:1–22 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 7*–8*).
- Stern E.J. and Smithline H. 2004. Ḥorbat Zefat ‘Adi. *HA–ESI* 116:6*–8*.
- Stern E.J. and Tatcher A. 2009. The Early Islamic, Crusader and Mamluk Pottery. In N. Getzov, D. Avshalom-Gorni, Y. Gorin-Rosen, E.J. Stern, D. Syon and A.

- Tatcher. *Horbat 'Uza; The 1991 Excavations II: The Late Periods* (IAA Reports 42). Jerusalem. Pp. 118–175.
- Stern E.J. and Waksman S.Y. 2003. Pottery from Crusader Acre: A Typological and Analytical Study. In C. Bakirtzis ed. *VII^e Congrès international sur la céramique médiévale en Méditerranée. Thessaloniki, 11–16 octobre 1999*. Athens. Pp. 167–180.
- Stevens S.T. ed. 1993. *Bir el Knissia at Carthage: A Rediscovered Cemetery Church Report No.1* (JRA Suppl. S. 7). Ann Arbor.
- Stieglitz R.R. 2006. *Tel Tanninim: Excavations at Krokodeilon Polis 1996–1999* (ASOR Archaeological Reports 10). Boston.
- Stronach D. 1959. The Development of the Fibula in the Near East. *Iraq* 21:181–206.
- Stubbings F.H. 1951. *Mycenaean Pottery from the Levant*. Cambridge.
- Stuiver M. and Reimer, P.J. 1993. Extended ¹⁴C Data Base and Revised CALIB 3.0 ¹⁴C Age Calibration Program. *Radiocarbon* 35:215–230.
- Sugerman M.O. 2000. *Webs of Commerce: The Archaeology of Ordinary Things in Late Bronze Age Israel and Palestine*. Ph.D. diss. Harvard University. Cambridge, Mass.
- Sussmann A. and Peled R. eds. 1993. *Scrolls from the Dead Sea*. New York.
- Sussmann A. and Peled R. eds. 2000. *Scrolls from the Dead Sea*. Chicago.
- Sussman V. 1976. A Burial Cave at Kefar 'Ara. *'Atiqot (ES)* 11:92–101.
- Sussman V. 1978. Samaritan Lamps of the Third–Fourth Centuries A.D. *IEJ* 28:238–250.
- Sussman V. 1980. Moulds for Lamps and Figurines from a Caesarea Workshop. *'Atiqot (ES)* 14:76–79.

- Sussman V. 1982. A Tomb at Nahf. *'Atiqot (HS)* 8:31–32 (English summary, pp. 3*–4*).
- Sussman V. 1983. The Samaritan Oil Lamps from Apollonia-Arsuf. *Tel Aviv* 10:71–96.
- Sussman V. 1988. Lamps from Geva (Abu-Shusha). In B. Mazar ed. *Geva: Archaeological Discoveries at Tell Abu-Shusha, Mishmar Ha'Emeq*. Jerusalem. Pp. 89–119 (Hebrew).
- Sussman V. 1989. Northern Stamped Oil Lamps and Their Typology. *Michmanim* 4:22–58.
- Sussman V. 1992. A Burial Cave on Mount Scopus. *'Atiqot* 21:89–96.
- Sussman V. 2007. The Clay Oil Lamps from Khirbat el-Ni'ana. *'Atiqot* 57:53–72.
- Sussman V. 2008. The Oil Lamps. In J. Patrich. *Archaeological Excavations at Caesarea Maritima; Areas CC, KK and NN, Final Reports I: The Objects*. Jerusalem. Pp. 207–300.
- Svoronos J.N. 1904. *Ta nomismata tou kratous tōn Ptolemaiōn* I–III. Athens.
- Sydenham E.A. 1933. *The Coinage of Caesarea in Cappadocia*. London.
- Syon D. 1992–1993. The Coins from Gamala: Interim Report. *INJ* 12:34–55.
- Syon D. 1998. A Winepress at Akhziv. *'Atiqot* 34:85–99 (Hebrew; English summary, 7*).
- Syon D. 1999. A Roman Burial Cave on Mt. Gilboa. *'Atiqot* 38:55*–71* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 225–226).
- Syon D. 2004. *Tyre and Gamla: A Study in the Monetary Influence of Southern Phoenicia on Galilee and the Golan in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods*. Ph.D. diss. The Hebrew University. Jerusalem.

- Syon D. 2008. The Bronze Coinage of Tyre: The First Years of Autonomy. *AJN* 20:295–304.
- Syon D. 2013. The Coins. In H. Smithline, E.J. Stern and E. Stern. A Crusader-Period Bathhouse in 'Akko (Acre). *'Atiqot* 73:102.
- Syon D., Lorber C. and Galili E. 2013. Underwater Ptolemaic Coin Hoards from Megadim. *'Atiqot* 74:1–8.
- Syon D. and Tatcher A. 2000. 'Akko Ha-Abirim Parking Lot. *ESI* 20:11*–16*.
- Syon D. and Yavor Z. 2010. *Gamla II: The Architecture; the Shmarya Gutmann Excavations, 1976–1989* (IAA Reports 44). Jerusalem.
- Tal O. and Taxel I. 2008. Pottery: Typological Discussion. In O. Tal and I. Taxel. *Ramla (South): An Early Islamic Industrial Site and Remains of Previous Periods* (*Salvage Excavation Reports* 5). Tel Aviv. Pp. 125–165.
- Tal O. and Taxel I. 2008. *Ramla (South): An Early Islamic Industrial Site and Remains of Previous Periods* (*Salvage Excavation Reports* 5). Tel Aviv.
- Talgam R. and Weiss Z. 2004. *The Mosaics of the House of Dionysos at Sepphoris; Excavated by E.M. Meyers, E. Netzer and C.L. Meyers* (Qedem 44). Jerusalem.
- Tappy R.E. 1992. *The Archaeology of Israelite Samaria II: Early Iron Age through the Ninth Century BCE* (Harvard Semitic Studies 44). Winona Lake.
- Tappy R.E. 2001. *The Archaeology of Israelite Samaria II: The Eighth Century BCE* (Harvard Semitic Studies 50). Winona Lake.
- Taxel I. 2006. A Persian through Late Ottoman Period Site at Mazor (El'ad). *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:15–21.
- Taxel I. 2006. A Salvage Excavation and Survey in the Environs of Mazor. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:22–39.

- Taxel I. 2009. *Khirbet es-Suyyagh: A Byzantine Monastery in the Judaeian Shephelah* (*Salvage Excavation Reports* 6). Tel Aviv.
- Taxel I. and Feldstein A. 2006. Khirbet Ibreica: A Rural Settlement in the Southeastern Sharon Plain. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 3:40–68.
- Teissier B. 1996. *Egyptian Iconography on Syro-Palestinian Cylinder Seals of the Middle Bronze Age* (OBO.SA 11). Fribourg–Göttingen.
- Testa E. 1962. *Il simbolismo dei giudeo-cristiani* (SBF Collectio Maior 14). Jerusalem.
- Testa E. 1972. *Cafarnao IV: I graffiti della casa di S. Pietro* (SBF Collectio Maior 19). Jerusalem.
- Testa E. 1972. *Herodion IV: I graffiti e gli ostraka* (SBF Collectio Maior 20). Jerusalem.
- Thalman J.-P. 1978. Tell ‘Arqa (Liban Nord): Campagnes I–III (1972–1974), Chantier I, Rapport préliminaire. *Syria* 55:1–151.
- Thalman J.-P. 2006. *Tell Arka I: Les niveaux de l’âge du Bronze* (Bibliothèque archéologique et historique 177). Beirut.
- Thompson E.M. 1912. *An Introduction to Greek and Latin Palaeography*. Oxford.
- Thompson H.A. 1934. Two Centuries of Hellenistic Pottery. *Hesperia* 3:311–480.
- Thompson H.A. and Thompson D.B. 1987. *Hellenistic Pottery and Terracottas*. Princeton.
- Thompson M. 1954. *Coins from the Roman through the Venetian Period* (The Athenian Agora II). Princeton.
- Thomsen P. 1917. Die römischen Meilensteine der Provinzen Syria, Arabia und Palaestina. *ZDPV* 40:1–103.
- Tiesenhansen V.G. de. 1873. *Moneti vostochnago khalifata*. St. Petersburg.

- Tite M.S. and Bimson M. 1989. Glazed Steatite: An Investigation of the Methods of Glazing Used in Ancient Egypt. *WA* 21:87–100.
- TJC: Y. Meshorer. *A Treasury of Jewish Coins from the Persian Period to Bar Kochba*. Jerusalem–Nyack, N.Y. 2001.
- Toll N.P. *The Excavations at Dura Europos: Preliminary Report of the Ninth Season 1935–1936 II: The Necropolis*. New Haven.
- Tonghini C. 1998. *Qal'at Ja'bar Pottery: A Study of a Syrian Fortified Site of the Late 11th–14th Centuries* (British Academy Monographs in Archaeology 11). Oxford.
- Torczyner H., Harding L., Lewis A. and Starkey J.L. 1938. *Lachish (Tell ed-Duweir) I: The Lachish Letters* (The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East Publications I). London–New York–Toronto.
- Torge H. 2011. Remains of Buildings and Workshop Stores(?) from the Mamluk and Ottoman Periods on the Outskirts of Ramla. *'Atiqot* 67:91–118 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 91*–92*).
- Travani L. 1995. 2005. *La monetazione nell'Italia normanna* (Nuovi studi storici 28). Rome.
- Treadwell L. 2001. *Buyid Coinage: A Die Corpus (322–445 A.H.)*. Oxford.
- Tufnell O., Inge C.H. and Harding L. 1940. *Lachish (Tell ed Duweir) II: The Fosse Temple* (The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East Publications II). London–New York–Toronto.
- Tsafrir Y. 1984. *Eretz Israel from the Destruction of the Second Temple to the Muslim Conquest 2: Archaeology and Art*. Jerusalem (Hebrew).
- Tsafrir Y. 1988. *Excavations at Rehovot-in-the-Negev I: The Northern Church* (Qedem 25). Jerusalem.

- Tsafir Y. ed. 1993. *Ancient Churches Revealed*. Jerusalem–Washington, D.C.
- Tsafir Y., Di Segni L. and Green J. 1994. *Tabula Imperii Romani; Judaea-Palaestina: Eretz Israel in the Hellenistic, Roman and Byzantine Periods: Maps and Gazetteer*. Jerusalem.
- Tsafir Y. and Foerster G. 1994. From Scythopolis to Baysan—Changing Concepts of Urbanism. In G.R.D King and A. Cameron eds. *The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East II: Land Use and Settlement Patterns*. Princeton. Pp. 95–115.
- Tsafir Y. and Foerster G. 1997. Urbanism at Scythopolis-Bet Shean in the Fourth to Seventh Centuries. *DOP* 51:85–146.
- Tsatskin A. 2004. Petrographic Examination of the Ancient Cement and Plaster from Raqit. In S. Dar ed. *Raqit: Marinus' Estate on the Carmel, Israel* (BAR Int. S. 1300). Oxford. Pp. 312–317.
- Tsioni G. 2010. A Mameluke Grape-Honey Treading Installation in the Golan Heights, Israel. *IEJ* 60:222–244.
- Tubb J.N. 1989. Sa'idiyeh (Tell el). In D. Homès-Fredericq and J.B. Hennessy eds. *Archaeology of Jordan II, 2: Field Reports; Sites L–Z* (Akkadica Supplementum 8). Leuven. Pp. 521–542.
- Tufnell O. 1953. *Lachish (Tell ed-Duweir) III: The Iron Age* (The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East Publications III) (2 vols.). London–New York–Toronto.
- Tufnell O. 1956. “Hyksos” Scarabs from Canaan. *Anatolian Studies* 6:67–73.
- Tufnell O. 1958. Hieroglyphic and Ornamental Seals. In O. Tufnell. *Lachish (Tell ed Duweir) IV: The Bronze Age* (The Wellcome-Marston Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East IV) (2 vols.). London–New York–Toronto. Pp. 92–126.

- Tufnell O. 1958. *Lachish (Tell ed Duweir) IV: The Bronze Age* (The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East Publications IV) (2 vols.). London–New York–Toronto.
- Tufnell O. 1962. The Courtyard Cemetery at Tell el-‘Ajjul, Palestine: Excavations of 1931–1932. A Type Site Reconsidered. *Bulletin of the Institute of Archaeology, University of London* 3:1–37.
- Tufnell O. 1973. The Middle Bronze Age Scarab-Seals from Burials on the Mound at Megiddo. *Levant* 5:69–82.
- Tufnell O. 1975. Seal Impressions from Kahûn Town and Uronarti Fort. *JEA* 61:67–111.
- Tufnell O. 1980. A Review of the Contents of Cave 303 at Tell el-‘Ajjul. *‘Atiqot (ES)* 14:37–48.
- Tufnell O. 1984. *Studies on Scarab Seals II: Scarab Seals and Their Contribution to History in the Early Second Millennium B.C.* Warminster.
- Tufnell O., Inge C.H. and Harding L. 1940. *Lachish (Tell ed Duweir) II: The Fosse Temple* (The Wellcome Archaeological Research Expedition to the Near East Publications II). London–New York–Toronto.
- Turquety-Pariset F. 1982. Fouille de la municipalité de Beyrouth (1977): Les objets. *Syria* 59:27–76.
- Tushingham A.D. 1985. *Excavations in Jerusalem 1961–1967 I*. Toronto.
- Tzaferis V. 1970. Jewish Tombs at and near Giv‘at ha-Mivtar, Jerusalem. *IEJ* 20:18–32.
- Tzaferis V. 1983. *The Excavations of Kursi-Gergesa* (‘Atiqot [ES] 16). Jerusalem.
- Tzaferis V. 1985. An Early Christian Church Complex at Magen. *BASOR* 258:1–16.
- Tzaferis V. 1989. *Excavations at Capernaum I: 1978–1982*. Winona Lake.

- Tzaferis V. 2008. The Site: Stratigraphy and Architectural Remains. In V. Tzaferis and S. Israeli. *Paneas I: The Roman to Early Islamic Periods Excavations in Areas A, B, E, F, G and H* (IAA Reports 37). Jerusalem. Pp. 15–53.
- Tzaferis V. and Hess O. 1992. A Late Bronze Age Tomb at Tell ‘Eitun. *‘Atiqot* 21:9–21.
- Tzaferis V. and Israeli S. 2008. *Paneas I: The Roman to Early Islamic Periods Excavations in Areas A, B, E, F, G and H* (IAA Reports 37). Jerusalem.
- Tzaferis V. and Israeli S. 2008. *Paneas II: Small Finds and Other Studies* (IAA Reports 38). Jerusalem.
- Tzaferis V. and Peleg M. 1989. Small Finds. In V. Tzaferis. *Excavations at Capernaum I: 1978–1982*. Winona Lake. Pp. 131–138.
- Tzori [Zori] N. 1967. The Ancient Synagogue at Beth-Shean. *Eretz-Israel* 8:149–167 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 73*).
- Uehlinger C. 1990. Die Sammlung ägyptischer Siegelamulette (Skarabäensammlung Fouad S. Matouk). In O. Keel and C. Uehlinger. *Altorientalische Miniaturkunst; Die ältesten visuellen Massenkommunikationsmittel: Ein Blick in die Sammlungen des Biblischen Instituts der Universität Freiburg Schweiz*. Mainz. Pp. 58–86.
- Urman D. and Stern E. eds. 1988. *Man and Environment in the Southern Shefelah: Studies in Regional Geography and History*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Ussishkin D. 1974. Tombs from the Israelite Period at Tel ‘Eton. *Tel Aviv* 1:109–127.
- Ussishkin D. 1983. Excavations at Tel Lachish 1978–1983: Second Preliminary Report. *Tel Aviv* 10:97–185.
- Ussishkin D. 1974. Tombs from the Israelite Period at Tel ‘Eton. *Tel Aviv* 1:109–127.
- Ussishkin D. 1993. *The Village of Silwan: The Necropolis from the Period of the Judean Kingdom*. Jerusalem.

- Ussishkin D. 2004. *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22) (5 vols.). Tel Aviv.
- Ustinova Y. and Nahshoni P. 1994. Salvage Excavations in Ramot Nof, Be'er Sheva. *'Atiqot* 25:157–177.
- Valentine W.H. 1911. *Modern Copper Coins of the Muhammadan States of Turkey, Persia, Egypt, Afghanistan, Morocco, Tripoli, Tunis, etc.* London.
- Vann R.L. ed. 1992. *Caesarea Papers: Straton's Tower, Herod's Harbour, and Roman and Byzantine Caesarea* (JRA Suppl. S. 5). Ann Arbor.
- Van Neer W., Zohar I. and Lernau O. 2005. The Emergence of Fishing Communities in the Eastern Mediterranean Region: A Survey of Evidence from Pre- and Protohistoric Periods. *Paléorient* 31/1:131–157.
- Vanni F.M. 1997. *Il segno dei mercanti: Tessere mercantili medievali del Museo statale d'arte medievale e moderna di Arezzo.* Florence.
- Varga D. and Talgam R. 2013. A Lead Coffin from the Roman Period at Ḥorbat Ohad, Kibbutz Bet Guvrin. *'Atiqot* 73:11*–18* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 134).
- Vaughan S.J. 1999. Contributions of Petrography to the Study of Archaeological Ceramics and Man-Made Building Materials in the Aegean and Eastern Mediterranean. In S. Pike and S. Gitin eds. *The Practical Impact of Science on Near Eastern and Aegean Archaeology* (Wiener Laboratory Monograph 3). London. Pp. 117–125.
- Vaux R. de. 1954. Fouilles au Khirbet Qumrân. *RB* 61:206–236.
- Vaux R. de and Stève A.-M. 1950. *Fouilles à Qaryet el-'Enab Abū-Gôsh, Palestine.* Paris.

- Vessberg O. and Westholm A. 1956. *The Swedish Cyprus Expedition IV, 3: The Hellenistic and Roman Periods in Cyprus*. Stockholm.
- Vibert-Guigue C. 2006–2007. Les Omeyyades et l'art de la peinture murale. *AAAS* 49–50:161–175.
- Vincenz A. de. 2007. The Pottery. In Y. Hirschfeld. *En-Gedi Excavations II: Final Report (1996–2002)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 234–427.
- Vincenz A. de. 2013. Ceramic Oil Lamps and Vessels from the Burial Cave at 'En Ya'al, Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 76:123–134.
- Vincenz A. de and Sion O. 2007. Two Pottery Assemblages from Khirbat el-Ni'ana. *'Atiqot* 57:21–52.
- Visonà P. 1993. The Coins—1990. In S.T. Stevens. *Bir El Knissia at Carthage: A Rediscovered Cemetery Church 1 (JRA Suppl. S 7)*. Ann Arbor. Pp. 201–224.
- Vitto F. 2005. Hellenistic and Crusader Remains at Montmusard, Acre ('Akko). *'Atiqot* 50:153–179.
- Vitto F. 2011. A Roman-Period Burial Cave on Ha-Horesh Street, Qiryat Tiv'on. *'Atiqot* 65:27*–61*.
- Vogt C. 1997. Les céramiques ommeyyades et abbassides d'Istablabl 'Antar-Fostat: Traditions méditerranéennes et influences orientales. In G. Démians d'Archimbaud ed. *La céramique médiévale en Méditerranée (Actes du VI^e Congrès de l'AIECM2, Aix-en-Provence, 13–18 novembre 1995)*. Aix-en-Provence. Pp. 243–260.
- Vogüé M. de. 1868. Monnaies des rois de Nabatène. *RN* (nouvelle série) 13:153–168.
- Vorderstrasse T. 2005. Coin Circulation in Some Syrian Villages (5th–11th centuries). In J. Lefort, C. Morrisson and J.-P. Sodini. *Les villages dans l'Empire byzantin (IV^e–XV^e siècle)* (Réalités byzantines 11). Paris. Pp. 495–510.

- Vörös G. 2013. *Machaerus I: History, Archaeology and Architecture of the Fortified Herodian Royal Palace and City Overlooking the Dead Sea and Transjordan; Final Report of the Excavations and Surveys 1807–2012* (SBF Collectio Maior 53). Milan.
- Vroom J. 2003. *After Antiquity: Ceramics and Society in the Aegean from the 7th to the 20th Century A.C; A Case Study from Boeotia, Central Greece* (Archaeological Studies Leiden University 10). Leiden.
- Vroom J. 2005. *Byzantine to Modern Pottery in the Aegean (7th to 20th Century): An Introduction and Field Guide*. Utrecht.
- Waagé D.B. 1952. *Antioch-on-the-Orontes IV, 2: Greek, Roman, Byzantine and Crusaders' Coins*. Princeton.
- Waagé F.O. ed. 1948. *Antioch on-the-Orontes IV, 1: Ceramics and Islamic Coins*. Princeton–London–The Hague.
- Wachsmann S. 1998. *Seagoing Ships and Seamanship in the Bronze Age Levant*. London.
- Wachsmann S. and Raveh K. 1981. An Underwater Salvage Excavation near Kibbutz ha-Hotrim, Israel. *IJNA* 10:160.
- Wachsmann S. and Raveh K. 1984. Concerning a Lead Ingot Fragment from ha-Hotrim, Israel. *IJNA* 13:169–176.
- Waksman S.Y. 2002. Céramiques levantines de l'époque des Croisades: Le cas des productions à pâte rouge des ateliers de Beyrouth. *Revue d'Archéométrie* 26:67–77.
- Waksman S.Y., Stern E.J., Segal, I., Porat N. and Yellin J. 2008. Elemental and Petrographic Analyses of Local and Imported Ceramics from Crusader Acre. *'Atiqot* 59:157–190.

- Waksman S.Y. and von Wartburg, M.-L. 2006. “Fine-Sgraffito Ware”, “Aegean Ware”, and Other Wares: New Evidence for a Major Production of Byzantine Ceramics. *RDAC* 2006:369–388.
- Walker B.J. 2009. Identifying the Late Islamic Period Ceramically: Preliminary Observations on Ottoman Wares from Central and Northern Jordan. In B.J. Walker ed. *Reflections of Empire: Archaeological and Ethnographic Studies on the Pottery of the Ottoman Levant* (AASOR 64). Boston. Pp. 37–65.
- Walker B.J. 2009. ed. *Reflections of Empire: Archaeological and Ethnographic Studies on the Pottery of the Ottoman Levant* (AASOR 64). Boston.
- Walker B.J. 2010. From Ceramics to Social Theory: Reflections on Mamluk Archaeology Today. *Mamlūk Studies Review* 14/1:109–157.
- Walker D.R. 1976. *The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage I: From Augustus to Domitian* (BAR Int. S. 5). Oxford.
- Walker D.R. 1977. *The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage II: From Nerva to Commodus* (BAR Int. S. 22). Oxford.
- Walker D.R. 1978. *The Metrology of the Roman Silver Coinage III: From Pertinax to Uranius Antoninus* (BAR Int. S. 40). Oxford.
- Walker J. 1956. *A Catalogue of the Arab-Byzantine and Post-Reform Umayyad Coins* (A Catalogue of the Muḥammadan Coins in the British Museum II). London.
- Walley C. 1997. The Lithostratigraphy of Lebanon, a Review. *Lebanese Science Bulletin* 10:81–108.
- Walmsley A.G. 1988. Pella/Fihl after the Islamic Conquest (AD 635–c. 900): A Convergence of Literary and Archaeological Evidence. *Mediterranean Archaeology* 1:142–159.

- Walmsley A.G. 1991. Architecture and Artifacts from Abbasid Fihl: Implications for the Cultural History of Jordan. In M.A. Bakhit and R. Schick eds. *Bilad al-Sham during the Abbasid Period (132 AH/750 A.D.–451 AH/1059 A.D. II (Proceedings of the Fifth International Conference on the History of Bilad al-Sham, 7–11 Sha’ban 1410 A.H./4–8 March, 1990)*. Amman. Pp. 135–159.
- Walmsley A.G. 1999. Coin Frequencies in Sixth and Seventh Century Palestine and Arabia: Social and Economic Implications. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 42:326–350.
- Walmsley A.G. 2010. Coinage and the Economy of Syria-Palestine in the Seventh and Eighth Centuries C.E.: A Review of Current Debates. In J. Haldon ed. *Money, Power and Politics in Early Islamic Syria: A Review of Current Debates*. Farnham. Pp. 21–44.
- Walmsley A.G., Macumber P.G., Edwards P.C., Bourke S.J. and Watson P.M. 1993. The Eleventh and Twelfth Seasons of Excavations at Pella (Tabaqat Fahl) 1989–1990. *ADAJ* 37:165–240.
- Warburton D. 2000. Before the IMF: The Economic Implications of Unintentional Structural Adjustment in Ancient Egypt. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 43:65–131.
- Ward W.A. 1978. *Studies on Scarab Seals I: Pre-12th Dynasty Scarab Amulets*. Warminster.
- Ward W.A. and Dever W.G. 1994. *Studies on Scarab Seals III: Scarab Typology and Archaeological Context; An Essay on Middle Bronze Age Chronology*. San Antonio, Tex.
- Warnock P. 2007. *Identification of Ancient Olive Oil Processing Methods Based on Olive Remains* (BAR Int. S. 1635). Oxford.

- Wartburg M.-L. von. 1997. Lemba Ware Reconsidered. *RDAC* 1997:323–340.
- Wartburg M.-L. von. 1998. Mittelalterliche Keramik aus dem Aphroditeheiligtum in Palaipaphos (Grabungsplatz TA). *Archäologischer Anzeiger* 1998:133–165.
- Wartburg M.-L. von. 2001. Types of Imported Ware at Kouklia in the Ottoman Period. *RDAC* 2001:361–389.
- Waterman L. 1937. *Preliminary Report of the University of Michigan: Excavations at Sephoris, Palestine, in 1931*. Ann Arbor.
- Watson P.M. 1989. Jerash Bowls: Study of a Provincial Group of Byzantine Decorated Fine Ware. *Syria* 66:223–261.
- Watson P. 1992. Change in Foreign and Regional Economic Links with Pella in the Seventh Century A.D.: The Ceramic Evidence. In P. Canivet and J.-P. Rey-Coquais eds. *La Syrie de Byzance à l'Islam VII^e–VII^e siècles (Actes du Colloque international Lyon–Maison de l'Orient méditerranéen, Paris–Institut du Monde arabe, 11–15 septembre 1990)*. Damascus. Pp. 233–248.
- Watson P.M. 1995. Ceramic Evidence for Egyptian Links with Northern Jordan in the 6th–8th Centuries AD. In S. Bourke and J.-P. Descoedres eds. *Trade, Contact, and the Movement of Peoples in the Eastern Mediterranean: Studies in Honour of J. Basil Hennessy (Mediterranean Archaeology Supplement 3)*. Sidney. Pp. 303–320.
- Watzinger C. 1929. *Tell el-Mutesellim II: Die Funde*. Leipzig.
- Webb T.A. 1999. *Mesolithic Fishing and Seafaring in the Aegean*. M.A. thesis. Texas A&M University. College Station, Tex.
- Weinberg G.D. 1987. A Glass Factory of Crusader Times in Northern Israel (Preliminary Report). *Annales du 10^e Congrès de l'AIHV (Madrid-Ségovie 23–28 septembre 1985)*. Amsterdam. Pp. 305–316.

- Weinberg G.D. ed. 1988. *Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine*. Columbia, Mo.
- Weinberg G.D. and Goldstein S.M. 1988. The Glass Vessels. In G.D. Weinberg ed. *Excavations at Jalame: Site of a Glass Factory in Late Roman Palestine*. Columbia, Mo. Pp. 38–102.
- Weiser W. 1983. *Katalog alexandrinischer Kaisermünzen der Sammlung des Instituts für Altertumskunde der Universität zu Köln 5: Indices zu den Bänden 1 bis 4* (Papyrologica Coloniensia 5). Opladen.
- Weiss Z. and Talgam R. 2002. The Nile Festival Building and Its Mosaic: Mythological Representations in Early Byzantine Sepphoris. In J.H. Humphrey ed. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East 3* (JRA Suppl. S. 49). Portsmouth, R.I. Pp. 55–90.
- Weitzmann K. ed. 1979. *Age of Spirituality: Late Antique and Early Christian Art; Third to Seventh Century* (Catalogue of the Exhibition at the Metropolitan Museum of Art, November 19, 1977, through February 12, 1978). New York.
- Welles C.B. 1938. The Inscriptions. In C.H. Kraeling. *Gerasa: City of the Decapolis*. New Haven. Pp. 355–616.
- West L.C. and Johnson A.C. 1944. *Currency in Roman and Byzantine Egypt* (Princeton University Studies in Papyrology 5). Princeton.
- Whitbread I.K. 1986. The Characterization of Argillaceous Inclusions in Ceramic Thin Sections. *Archaeometry* 28:79–88.
- Whitbread I.K. 1995. *Greek Transport Amphorae: A Petrological and Archaeological Study* (Fitch Laboratory Occasional Paper 4). Athens.

- Whitcher S.E. 1999. *Animals, Environment and Society: A Zooarchaeological Approach to the Late Chalcolithic–Early Bronze I Transition in the Southern Levant*. Ph.D diss. University of Edinburgh. Edinburgh.
- Whitcomb D. 1988. Khirbet al-Mafjar Reconsidered: The Ceramic Evidence. *BASOR* 271:51–67.
- Whitcomb D. 1989. Coptic Glazed Ceramics from the Excavations at Aqaba, Jordan. *JARCE* 26:167–182.
- Whitcomb D. 1989. Mahesh Ware: Evidence of Early Abbasid Occupation from Southern Jordan. *ADAJ* 33:269–285.
- Whitcomb D. 1990–1991. Glazed Ceramics of the Abbasid Period from the Aqaba Excavations. *Transactions of the Oriental Ceramic Society* 55:43–65.
- Whitcomb D. 1995. Islam and the Socio-Cultural Transition of Palestine—Early Islamic Period (638–1099 CE). In T.E. Levy ed. *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*. London. Pp. 488–501.
- Whitcomb D.S. and Johnson J.H. 1982. *Quseir al-Qadim 1980: Preliminary Report* (ARCE Reports 7). Malibu.
- Whitehouse D. 1979. Islamic Glazed Pottery in Iraq and the Persian Gulf: The Ninth and Tenth Centuries. *Annali dell’Istituto Orientale di Napoli* 39 (N.S. 29):45–61.
- Whitehouse D. 1980. Medieval Pottery in Italy: The Present State of Research. *La céramique médiévale en Méditerranée occidentale, X^e–XV^e siècles, Valbonne, 11–14. September 1978* (Colloques internationaux du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 584). Paris. Pp. 65–82.
- Whitehouse D. 1980. Proto-Maiolica. *Faenza* 66:77–89.
- Wieczorek A., Fansa M. and Meller H. eds. 2005. *Saladin und die Kreuzfahrer*. Mainz am Rhein.

- Wightman G.J. 1989. *The Damascus Gate, Jerusalem: Excavations by C.-M. Bennett and J.B. Hennessy at the Damascus Gate, Jerusalem, 1964–1966* (BAR Int. S. 519). Oxford.
- Wilkins J., Harvey D. and Dobson M. eds. 1995. *Food in Antiquity*. Exeter.
- Wilkinson C.K. 1973. *Nishapur: Pottery of the Early Islamic Period*. Greenwich, Conn.
- Wilkinson J. 1981. *Egeria's Travels to the Holy Land*. Jerusalem–Warminster.
- Williams II C.K., Barnes E. and Snyder L.M. 1997. Frankish Corinth: 1996. *Hesperia* 66:7–47.
- Wilson B., Grigson C. and Payne S. eds. 1982. *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (BAR British S. 109). Oxford.
- Winter T. 1996. The Glass Vessels. In G. Avni and Z. Greenhut. *The Akeldama Tombs: Three Burial Caves in the Kidron Valley, Jerusalem* (IAA Reports 1). Jerusalem. Pp. 95–103.
- Winter T. 1996. Jewelry and Miscellaneous Objects. In G. Avni and Z. Greenhut. *The Akeldama Tombs: Three Burial Caves in the Kidron Valley, Jerusalem* (IAA Reports 1). Jerusalem. Pp. 109–116.
- Winter T. 2008. The Glass Vessels from the South Cemetery. In G. Avni, U. Dahari and A. Kloner. *The Necropolis of Bet Guvrin–Eleutheropolis* (IAA Reports 36). Jerusalem. Pp. 179–186.
- Winter T. 2010. The Byzantine-Period Glass Vessels from Ḥorbat Rozeḡ. *Atiqot* 62:145–155.
- Winter T. 2011. The Glass Finds. In R. Bar-Nathan and W. Atrash. *Bet She'an II: Baysān; The Theater Pottery Workshop* (IAA Reports 48). Jerusalem. Pp. 345–362.

- Winter T. 2013. The Glass Vessels, Beads and Metal Artifacts from the Burial Cave at 'En Ya'al, Jerusalem. *'Atiqot* 76:15*–22* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 218).
- Witschel C. 2002. Meilensteine als historische Quelle? Das Beispiel Aquileia. *Chiron* 32:325–393.
- Wolff S.R. 1998. Archaeology in Israel. *AJA* 102:757–807.
- Wolff S.R. ed. 2001. *Studies in the Archaeology of Israel and Neighboring Lands in Memory of Douglas L. Esse* (SAOC 59/ASOR Books 5). Chicago–Atlanta.
- Woloszyn M. ed. 2009. *Byzantine Coins in Central Europe between the 5th and 10th Century* (Moravia Magna, Seria Polona III). Krakow.
- Worrel W.H. 1923. Sepulchral Cup-Marks, Pools and Conduits near Jerusalem. *AASOR* 2–3:80–94.
- Wright K. 1992. A Classification System for Ground Stone Tools from the Prehistoric Levant. *Paléorient* 18/2:53–81.
- Wright K.I. 1993. Early Holocene Ground Stone Assemblages in the Levant. *Levant* 25:93–111.
- Wroth W. 1908. *Catalogue of the Imperial Byzantine Coins in the British Museum*. London.
- Wruck W. 1931. *Die syrische Provinzialprägung von Augustus bis Traian*. Stuttgart.
- Yadin Y. 1963. *The Finds from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters* (Judean Desert Studies). Jerusalem.
- Yadin Y. 1964. Arabic Inscriptions in Palestine. *Eretz-Israel* 7:102–116 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 172*–173*).
- Yadin Y., Aharoni Y., Amiran R., Dothan T., Dunayevsky I. and Perrot J. 1958. *Hazor I: An Account of the First Season of Excavations, 1955*. Jerusalem.

- Yadin Y., Aharoni Y., Amiran R., Dothan T., Dunayevsky I. and Perrot J. 1960. *Hazor II: An Account of the Second Season of Excavations, 1956*. Jerusalem.
- Yadin Y. and Geva S. 1986. *Investigations at Beth Shean: The Early Iron Age Strata* (Qedem 23). Jerusalem.
- Yannai E. 1986. *Tel Lachish at the End of the Late-Bronze Age*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv (Hebrew; English summary, pp. I–III).
- Yannai E. 2000. A Late Bronze Age Tomb at Jatt. *Atiqot* 39:49–82.
- Yannai E. 2000. A Re-evaluation of the Late Bronze Pottery from Tel Şippor. *IEJ* 50:203–215.
- Yannai E. 2004. The Late Bronze Age Pottery from Area S. In D. Ussishkin. *The Renewed Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994) III* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22). Tel Aviv. Pp. 1032–1146.
- Yannai E. 2005. Late Bronze Age Pottery from Tombs 12 and 13 at Tell Jatt, Sharon Plain. *Atiqot* 49:13*–30* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 134–135).
- Yannai E. 2006. *En Esur ('Ein Asawir) I: Excavations at a Protohistoric Site in the Coastal Plain of Israel* (IAA Reports 31). Jerusalem.
- Yannai E. 2006. A Settlement from the Middle Ages and the Byzantine Period at Khirbat Ibreika. *Atiqot* 53:37*–47* (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 199–200).
- Yannai E. 2010. Remains from the Medieval and Ottoman Periods on the Eastern Hill of Tell Jatt (Area D). *Atiqot* 62:47*–51* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 173).
- Yannai E., Gophna R., Liphshitz S. and Liphshitz Y. 2013. A Late Bronze Age Cemetery on the Coast of Palmaḥim. *Atiqot* 74:9–57.
- Yannai E., Gorzalczany A. and Peilstöcker M. 2003. A Group of Vessels from the Syrian Coast Found in the Coastal Plain of Israel. *Levant* 35:101–116.

- Yashin C. 2007. *From Ascalon to Raphia: City-Coins of the Southern Palestinian Coast*. Ashqelon.
- Yavor Z. 1999. Haifa, Kh. Tinani. *HA-ESI* 109:21*–22*.
- Yedaya M. 1961. Ancient Ḥanita. In A. Gil and M. Yedaya eds. *Ma'aravo shel Galil*. Tel Aviv. Pp. 69–72 (Hebrew).
- Yedaya M. ed. 1986. *The Western Galilee Antiquities*. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Yehuda L. 2007. Khirbet al-Khurrumiya: A Fatimid Farmhouse in Northern Israel. *Salvage Excavation Reports* 4:139–154.
- Yeivin S. 1975. El-‘Areini, Tell esh Sheikh Ahmed (Tel ‘Erani). *EAEHL* 1. Pp. 89–97.
- Yeivin Z. 1992. Excavations at Carmiel (Khirbet Bata). *‘Atiqot* 21:109–128.
- Yeivin Z. 2000. *The Synagogue at Korazim: The 1962–1964, 1980–1987 Excavations* (IAA Reports 10). Jerusalem (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 1*–31*, 51*–54*).
- Yeivin Z. and Edelstein G. 1970. Excavations at Tirat Yehuda. *‘Atiqot (HS)* 6:56–69 (English summary, p. 6*).
- Yeivin Z. and Finkielsztein G. 1999. Ḥorbat Castra—1993–1997. *HA-ESI* 109:23*–27*.
- Yekutieli Y. 1992. *The Early Bronze Age IA of Southwestern Canaan: Settlement, Economy and Society*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv (Hebrew).
- Yekutieli Y. and Gophna R. 1994. Excavations at an Early Bronze Age Site near Nizzanim. *Tel Aviv* 21:162–185.
- Yezerki I. 1995. *Burial-Caves in the Land of Judah in the Iron Age—Archaeological and Architectural Aspects*. M.A. thesis. Tel Aviv University. Tel Aviv.
- Yezerki I. 1997. Burial Caves in the Hebron Hills. *‘Atiqot* 32:21–36 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 38*).

- Yezerki I. 1999. Burial-Cave Distribution and the Borders of the Kingdom of Judah toward the End of the Iron Age. *Tel Aviv* 26:253–270.
- Yezerki I. 1999. Social Aspects of Burial Practices in Judea during the Iron Age II. In Y. Eshel ed. *Judea and Samaria Research Studies: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Meeting 1998*. Kedumim–Ariel. Pp. 43–55 (Hebrew; English summary, p. XI).
- Yezerki I. 2004. An Iron Age II Burial Cave at Rās āl-Tawīl. In H. Hizmi and A. De-Groot eds. *Burial Caves and Sites in Judea and Samaria from the Bronze and Iron Ages* (JSP 4). Jerusalem. Pp. 209–230.
- Yezerki I. 2006. Iron Age II Pottery. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 III: Area E and Other Studies; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 84–93.
- Yezerki I. 2007. Pottery of Stratum V. In E. Stern. *En Gedi Excavations I: Conducted by B. Mazar and I. Dunayevsky; Final Report (1961–1965)*. Jerusalem. Pp. 86–132.
- Yezerki I. ed. 2009. *Excavations and Discoveries in Benjamin and Judea* (JSP 10). Jerusalem.
- Yezerki I. 2009. Typology and Chronology of the Iron Age II–III Rock-Cut tombs in Judah. *Eretz-Israel* 29:206–217 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 289*–290*).
- Yezerki I. 2010. Iron Age II Pottery. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 IV: The Burnt House of Area B and Other Studies; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 97–117.
- Yezerki I. 2011. Iron Age II Burial Customs in the Samaria Region. *Eretz-Israel* 30:215–233 (Hebrew; English summary, p. 152*).

- Yezerki I. 2012. Iron Age II Pottery from Area T-1 (Nea Church). In O. Gutfeld. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–1982 V: The Cardo (Area X) and the Nea Church (Areas D and T), Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 268–275.
- Yezerki I. 2013. The Burial Ground at Ḥorbat Za‘aq. *‘Atiqot* 76:1–23.
- Yezerki I. and Lender Y. 2002. An Iron Age II Burial Cave at Lower Ḥorbat ‘Anim. *‘Atiqot* 43:57*–73* (Hebrew; English summary, p. 256).
- Yezerki I. and Nahshoni P. 2013. The Finds from the Ḥorbat. Za‘aq Burial Ground. *‘Atiqot* 76:25–70.
- Yon M. ed. 1987. *Ras Shamra—Ougarit III: Le centre de la ville: 38^e–44^e campagnes (1978–1984)* (Recherche sur les civilisations Mémoire 72). Paris.
- Yon M. and Caubet A. 1985. *Kition-Bamboula III: Le sondage L–N 13 (Bronze récent et géométrique I)*. Paris.
- Yon M. and Gachet J. 1989. Une statuette du dieu El à Ougarit. *Syria* 66:349.
- Zaghloul M. ed. 1992. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan IV*. Amman.
- Zambaur E. de. 1927. *Manuel de généalogie et chronologie pour l’histoire de l’Islam*. Hanover.
- Zayadine F. ed. 1986. *Jerash Archaeological Project 1981–1983 I*. Amman.
- Zelin A. 2002. Ashqelon, Barnea‘. *HA–ESI* 114:86*–87*.
- Zelinger Y., Tal N. and Yezerki I. 2009. The Cemetery at Bani Dar. In I. Yezerki ed. *Excavations and Discoveries in Benjamin and Judea* (JSP 10). Jerusalem. Pp. 139–167 (Hebrew; English summary, pp. 14*–15*).
- Zemer A. 1999. *Castra at the Foot of Mount Carmel: The City and Its Secrets* (Haifa Museum, the National Maritime Museum Exhibition Catalogue). Haifa.
- Ziadeh G. 1995. Ottoman Ceramics from Ti‘innik, Palestine. *Levant* 27:209–245.

- Zias J. 1980. A Roman Tomb at 'Ar'ara. *'Atiqot (ES)* 14:60–65.
- Zias J. 1992. Human Skeletal Remains from the 'Caiaphas' Tomb. *'Atiqot* 21:78–80.
- Zias J. 1992. Human Skeletal Remains from the Mount Scopus Tomb. *'Atiqot* 21:97–103.
- Ziffer I. 1990. *At That Time the Canaanites were in the Land: Daily Life in Canaan in the Middle Bronze Age 2, 2000–1550 B.C.E.* (Exhibition Catalogue, Eretz Israel Museum, Tel Aviv). Tel Aviv.
- Ziffer I. 2002. Symbols of Royalty in Canaanite Art in the Third and Second Millennia B.C.E. *Bulletin of the Israeli Academic Center in Cairo* 25:11–20
- Zimhoni O. 1985. The Iron Age Pottery of Tel 'Eton and Its Relation to the Lachish, Tell Beit Mirsim and Arad Assemblages. *Tel Aviv* 12:63–90.
- Zimhoni O. 1997. *Studies in the Iron Age Pottery of Israel: Typological, Archaeological and Chronological Aspects* (Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University, Occasional Publications 2). Tel Aviv.
- Zimhoni O. 2004. The Pottery of Levels III and II. In D. Ussishkin. *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994) IV* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22). Tel Aviv. Pp. 1789–1899.
- Zimhoni O. 2004. The Pottery of Levels V and IV and Its Archaeological and Chronological Implications. In D. Ussishkin. *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994) IV* (Tel Aviv University Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series 22). Tel Aviv. Pp. 1643–1788.
- Zissu B. and Eshel H. 2000–2002. The Geographical Distribution of Coins from the Bar Kokhba War. *INJ* 14:157–167.
- Zitronblat A. and Geva H. 2003. Metal Artifacts. In H. Geva. *Jewish Quarter Excavations in the Old City of Jerusalem Conducted by Nahman Avigad, 1969–*

1982 II: *The Finds from Areas A, W and X-2; Final Report*. Jerusalem. Pp. 353–363.

Zuckerman C. 2004. *Du village à l'Empire: Autour du registre fiscal d'Aphroditô (525/526)* (Centre de recherche d'histoire et civilisation de Byzance Monographies 16). Paris.

Zuckerman S. 1996. Beads and Pendants. In D.T. Ariel and A. De Groot eds. *Excavations at the City of David 1978–1985 Directed by Yigal Shiloh IV: Various Reports* (Qedem 35). Jerusalem. Pp. 276–290.